**Frequency information for AQA GCSE German vocabulary (full list by part of speech)**

Frequency data from Jones, R., & Tschirner, L. (2006).*A frequency dictionary of German: Core vocabulary for learners*. London: Routledge.

Words are ranked from 1 (most frequently occurring) to 5000 (outside the 5000 least frequently occurring).

\* Indicates that this word appears more than once in the list, e.g., *haben* in 'schmerzen haben’, 'Angst haben', and 'interesse haben an'.

Order of PoS:

1. Adjectives; 2. Adverbs; 3. Conjunctions; 4. Interjections and expressions; 5. Nouns; 6. Prepositions; 7. Pronouns and interrogatives; 8. Verbs; 9. Other

|  |  |  |  |
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| **German** | **English translation** | **Frequency ranking** | **Tier** |
|  |  |  |  |
| **Adjectives** |  |  |  |
| 1 = sehr gut\* | very good | 70 [sehr] 78 [gut] | F & H |
| 2 = gut\* | good | 78 | F & H |
| 3 = befriedigend | satisfactory, fair | >5000 | F & H |
| 4 = ausreichend | sufficient, pass (just) | >5000 | F & H |
| 5 = mangelhaft | poor, unsatisfactory, fail | >5000 | F & H |
| 6 = ungenügend | extremely poor, inadequate | >5000 | F & H |
| abstinent | teetotal | >5000 | H only |
| abwesend | absent | >5000 | H only |
| achte | eighth | >5000 | F & H |
| ähnlich | similar | 429 | F & H |
| alleinstehend | single | >5000 | H only |
| altmodisch | old-fashioned | >5000 | F & H |
| amüsant | amusing, funny | >5000 | F & H |
| angenehm | pleasant, agreeable | 1748 | F & H |
| ängstlich | anxious, apprehensive | >5000 | F & H |
| anonym | anonymous | >5000 | F & H |
| anwesend | present | 3154 | H only |
| arbeitslos | unemployed | 1647 | F & H |
| aufregend | exciting | 2394 [aufregen] | H only |
| ausgeglichen | balanced | >5000 | H only |
| ausgezeichnet | excellent | 2741 | F & H |
| ausländisch | foreign | 1251 | F & H |
| außen | outside | 1328 | F & H |
| ausverkauft | sold out | >5000 | F & H |
| bedeckt | overcast, cloudy | 2400 [bedecken] | F & H |
| bedürftig | needy | >5000 | H only |
| beliebt | popular | 2401 | F & H |
| bequem | comfortable | 2456 | F & H |
| berühmt | famous | >5000 | F & H |
| besetzt | occupied, engaged | 1434 [besetzen] | F & H |
| bestimmt | definite(ly)/certain(ly) | 226 | F & H |
| betrunken | drunk, intoxicated | >5000 | F & H |
| bewusstlos | unconscious | >5000 | F & H |
| billig | cheap | 1672 | F & H |
| biologisch | biological, organic | 1617 | F & H |
| bleifrei | lead free | >5000 | F & H |
| blöd | stupid | 2665 | F & H |
| böse | naughty, evil, angry | 1294 | F & H |
| breit | wide, broad | 728 | F & H |
| chemisch | chemical(ly) | 1547 | F & H |
| deprimiert | depressed | >5000 | F & H |
| dick | thick, fat | 1122 | F & H |
| doof | stupid | >5000 | F & H |
| dritte | third | >5000 | F & H |
| dünn | thin | 1788 | F & H |
| durstig | thirsty | >5000 | F & H |
| egoistisch | selfish | >5000 | F & H |
| ehemalig | former | 874 | F & H |
| ehrenamtlich | honorary, voluntarily | >5000 | H only |
| ehrlich | honest | 1816 | F & H |
| eifersüchtig | jealous | >5000 | H only |
| eigen | own | 161 | F & H |
| eindrucksvoll | impressive | >5000 | F & H |
| einfach | simple, simply, easy | 132 | F & H |
| eingebildet | conceited | >5000 | H only |
| einsam | lonely | 2896 | F & H |
| einzeln | single | 263 | F & H |
| entfernt | distant, (far) away | 1817 | F & H |
| entsetzlich | terrible, awful, appalling | >5000 | F & H |
| erfolgreich | successful | 841 | F & H |
| ermüdend | tiring | >5000 | H only |
| ernst | serious | 1058 | F & H |
| erste | first | 91 | F & H |
| falsch | false, wrong, incorrect | 638 | F & H |
| faul | lazy | >5000 | F & H |
| fertig | ready, done | 717 | F & H |
| Fest das | festival, celebration | 674 | F & H |
| fettarm | low in fat | >5000 | H only |
| fettig | fatty | >5000 | F & H |
| fettleibig | obese | >5000 | F & H |
| feucht | damp | >5000 | F & H |
| flach | flat | 2032 | F & H |
| fleißig | hard working, industrious | >5000 | F & H |
| frech | cheeky | >5000 | F & H |
| frei | free | 318 | F & H |
| freiwillig | voluntarily | 1718 | F & H |
| frisch | fresh | 1297 | F & H |
| froh | happy, glad, pleased | 1418 | F & H |
| früh\* | early | 322 | F & H |
| fünfte | fifth | >5000 | F & H |
| furchtbar | terrible, dreadful, awful | 2827 | F & H |
| ganz\* | whole, complete, quite | 66 | F & H |
| geboren (am) | born (on) | 855 | F & H |
| gebrochen | broken | 1232c [brechen] | F & H |
| geduldig | patient | >5000 | F & H |
| gefährlich | dangerous | 1336 | F & H |
| gemein | mean | >5000 | F & H |
| gemütlich | cosy, comfortable | 3451 | F & H |
| genau | exactly | 183 | F & H |
| geräuchert | smoked | 2432 [rauchen] | H only |
| geräumig | roomy, spacious | >5000 | H only |
| gerecht | fair, just | 2069 | F & H |
| geschlossen | closed | 412 [schließen] | F & H |
| gesund | healthy | 1525 | F & H |
| gewaltig | enormously | 1895 | F & H |
| gewalttätig | violent | >5000 | F & H |
| gewöhnlich | usually, normally | 2142 | F & H |
| glatt | straight, smooth | 2357 | F & H |
| gleich\* | same, equal | 148 | F & H |
| gleich\* | immediately, in a minute | 148 | F & H |
| glücklich | happy | 1189 | F & H |
| gratis | free of charge | >5000 | H only |
| großzügig | generous | 3190 | H only |
| günstig | reasonable, good value for money | 1462 | F & H |
| gut\*/schlecht\* gelaunt\* | good/bad tempered | >5000 | F & H |
| gute\*/schlechte\* Laune\* haben\* | to be in a good/bad mood | 7 [haben] 78 [gut] 332 [schlecht] 3993 [Laune] | F & H |
| halb | half | 411 | F & H |
| hart | hard | 730 | F & H |
| hässlich | ugly | 3883 | F & H |
| hausgemacht | home made | >5000 | H only |
| heftig | heavy, severe | 1338 | F & H |
| heiter | bright, fine, clear, fair | >5000 | F & H |
| herrlich | marvellous, magnificent, glorious | 3007 | F & H |
| hervorragend | excellent, outstanding | 2768 | F & H |
| Herzlich\* willkommen! | Welcome | 2420[Herzlich] 3818 [Wilkommen] | F & H |
| hilflos | helpless | 3982 | F & H |
| hilfsbereit | helpful | >5000 | F & H |
| hoch; höher; höchst | high; higher; highest | 129 [hoch] | F & H |
| höflich | polite | >5000 | F & H |
| hübsch | pretty | 2360 | F & H |
| humorlos | humourless, no sense of humour | >5000 | F & H |
| humorvoll | humorous, witty | >5000 | F & H |
| kaputt | broken | >5000 | F & H |
| kirchlich | religious | 3012 | F & H |
| klug | clever, intelligent | 3013 | F & H |
| komisch | funny, comical, strange, odd | 2261 | F & H |
| kompliziert | complicated | 2039 | F & H |
| kostenlos | free of charge | 3323 | F & H |
| köstlich | delicious | >5000 | F & H |
| krank | ill | 1105 | F & H |
| kühl | cool | 2103 | F & H |
| langsam | slow(ly) | 604 | F & H |
| lebendig | alive | 2542 | H only |
| lebhaft | lively | >5000 | F & H |
| lebhaft | lively | >5000 | H only |
| lecker | tasty | >5000 | F & H |
| ledig | single | >5000 | F & H |
| leer | empty | 1006 | F & H |
| lehrreich | informative, instructive, educational | >5000 | F & H |
| leicht\* | easy | 285 | F & H |
| leicht\* | light | 285 | F & H |
| leistungsstark | powerful (battery, processor) | >5000 | H only |
| letzter/letzte/letztes | last | 147 [letzte] | F & H |
| lieb | kind, lovely, dear | 807 | F & H |
| lockig | curly | >5000 | F & H |
| lustig | funny | 2262 | F & H |
| magersüchtig | anorexic | >5000 | H only |
| menschlich | human, humane | 857 | F & H |
| menschlich | human, humane | 857 | H only |
| mies | rotten, lousy | >5000 | F & H |
| minderjährig | (to be a) minor, under legal age | >5000 | H only |
| mittelgroß | medium-sized | >5000 | F & H |
| möglich | possible | 156 | F & H |
| mühelos | effortless | >5000 | F & H |
| mühsam | arduous, laborious, with difficulty | 3211 | F & H |
| mündlich | orally | 2787 | F & H |
| nächster/nächste/nächstes | next | 247 | F & H |
| nah | near | 347 | F & H |
| nass | wet | 3485 | F & H |
| nebelig | foggy | >5000 | F & H |
| neunte | ninth | >5000 | F & H |
| nützlich | useful | 3113 | F & H |
| nutzlos | useless | >5000 | F & H |
| obdachlos | homeless | >5000 | F & H |
| offen | open | 382 | F & H |
| öffentlich | public(ly) | 399 | F & H |
| ordentlich | tidy, neat | 1937 | F & H |
| örtlich | local | 3335 | F & H |
| peinlich | embarrassing | 2936 | F & H |
| preiswert | good value for money, cheap | >5000 | H only |
| prima | great, fantastic | >5000 | F & H |
| pünktlich | punctual, on time | >5000 | F & H |
| regelmäßig | regular | 858 | F & H |
| reich | rich | 1447 | F & H |
| richtig | right, correct | 211 | F & H |
| roh | raw | >5000 | F & H |
| ruhig | quiet, calm | 905 | F & H |
| rund | round | 316 | F & H |
| sauber\* | clean | 1979 | F & H |
| schade | it’s a shame/pity | 2201 | F & H |
| schädlich | damaging, harmful | >5000 | F & H |
| schädlich | harmful | >5000 | F & H |
| scharf | spicy, hot | 1363 | F & H |
| schattig | shady | >5000 | F & H |
| schmackhaft | tasty | >5000 | H only |
| schmutzig | dirty | 3918 | F & H |
| schnell | quick(ly) | 233 | F & H |
| schrecklich | terrible, horrible | 2113 | F & H |
| schriftlich | written | 1659 | F & H |
| schwach | weak | 1131 | F & H |
| schwer | heavy | 256 | F & H |
| schwierig | difficult | 471 | F & H |
| sechste | sixth | >5000 | F & H |
| seekrank | sea sick | >5000 | F & H |
| sehenswert | worth seeing | >5000 | F & H |
| selbstbewusst | self-confident, self-assured | >5000 | H only |
| selbstständig | independent | 1635 | F & H |
| selten | seldom, rarely | 646 | F & H |
| sensibel | sensitive | >5000 | F & H |
| sicher | sure, safe | 237 | F & H |
| siebte | seventh | >5000 | F & H |
| spannend | exciting, thrilling | 2118 | F & H |
| spät\* | late | 171 | F & H |
| stark | strong | 207 | F & H |
| still | quiet | 1405 | F & H |
| streng | strict | 1224 | F & H |
| stürmisch | stormy | >5000 | F & H |
| süchtig | addicted, addictive | >5000 | F & H |
| süß | sweet | 3034 | F & H |
| täglich | daily | 988 | F & H |
| teuer | expensive, dear | 936 | F & H |
| theoretisch | theoretical | 1364 | F & H |
| tot | dead | 667 | F & H |
| traurig | sad | 1871 | F & H |
| treu | faithful, loyal | 3353 | H only |
| trocken | dry | 1872 | F & H |
| typisch | typical(ly) | 1076 | F & H |
| überbevölkert | over-populated | >5000 | F & H |
| übergewichtig | overweight | >5000 | H only |
| umgeben von\* | surrounded by | 2869 | F & H |
| umweltfeindlich | environmentally hostile | >5000 | F & H |
| umweltfreundlich | environmentally friendly | >5000 | F & H |
| ungefähr | about | 1012 | F & H |
| ungerecht | unfair | >5000 | F & H |
| unglaublich | unbelievable | 2281 | F & H |
| unmöglich | impossible | 1742 | F & H |
| unsicher | unsure | 2802 | F & H |
| unternehmungslustig | adventurous, like doing lots of things | >5000 | F & H |
| unterschiedlich | different | 329 | F & H |
| verheiratet | married | 1911 | F & H |
| verrückt | crazy | 2330 | H only |
| verschieden | different | 218 | F & H |
| viel;\* mehr\*; am meisten | much; more; most | 60 [viel] | F & H |
| viereckig | square | >5000 | F & H |
| vierte | fourth | >5000 | F & H |
| voll\* | full | 357 | F & H |
| völlig | completely | 462 | F & H |
| volljährig | (to be) of age | >5000 | H only |
| wahrscheinlich | probably | 415 | F & H |
| weich | soft | 1836 | F & H |
| weit | wide, far | 122 | F & H |
| weltweit | worldwide | 847 | F & H |
| wenig | little, not much | 102 | F & H |
| wichtig | important | 177 | F & H |
| witzig | funny | >5000 | F & H |
| wolkig | cloudy | >5000 | F & H |
| wunderbar | wonderful | 1883 | F & H |
| wunderschön | gorgeous, very beautiful | 2879 | F & H |
| würzig | spicy | >5000 | H only |
| zehnte | tenth | >5000 | F & H |
| zufällig | by chance | 2222 | F & H |
| zufrieden | content, happy | 1096 | F & H |
| zuverlässig | reliable | 3827 | H only |
| zweite | second | >5000 | F & H |
|  |  |  |  |
| **Adverbs** |  |  |  |
| (bis\*) vor\* kurzem | (until) recently | 205 [kurz] | F & H |
| ab\* und zu\* | now and again | N/A | F & H |
| abends | in the evenings | >5000 | F & H |
| allein | alone | 258 | F & H |
| anders | different(ly) | 306 | F & H |
| außerdem | besides, furthermore | 453 | F & H |
| bald\* | soon | 475 | F & H |
| Bis\* bald\*! | See you later | 73 [bis] 475 [bald] | F & H |
| da\* | here, there | 35 | F & H |
| dennoch | nevertheless | 750 | F & H |
| deshalb | therefore, because of that | 264 | F & H |
| deswegen | therefore, because of that | 833 | F & H |
| doch | after all, on the contrary, yes | 72 | F & H |
| draußen | outside, outdoors | 1033 | F & H |
| drittens | thirdly | >5000 | F & H |
| drüben | over there | 1760 | F & H |
| eigentlich | actually, really | 96 | F & H |
| einmal\* | once | 136 | F & H |
| endlich | finally | 496 | F & H |
| erst | (at) first, only | 126 | F & H |
| erstens | firstly | >5000 | F & H |
| etwa\* | about, roughly | 172 | F & H |
| fast | almost, nearly | 223 | F & H |
| ganztags | all day | >5000 | F & H |
| gar nicht\* | not at all | 153 [gar] | F & H |
| genug | enough | 480 | F & H |
| gerade | just | 176 | F & H |
| geradeaus | straight ahead | >5000 | F & H |
| gestern | yesterday | 530 | F & H |
| her~\* | from ~ (towards the speaker) | 426 | F & H |
| heute | today | 121 | F & H |
| heutzutage | nowadays, these days | 3093 | F & H |
| hin~\* | away ~ (from the speaker) | 521 | F & H |
| im Voraus | in advance | 3369 | F & H |
| im\* Freien | outside | >5000 | F & H |
| im\* Freien | outside, in the open air | >5000 | F & H |
| immer\* | always | >5000 | F & H |
| immer\* wieder\* | again and again | 75 [wieder] | F & H |
| inzwischen | in the meantime | 454 | F & H |
| irgend… | some… | 366 [irgendwie] | F & H |
| irgendwo | somewhere | 669 | F & H |
| jedoch | however | 191 | F & H |
| jetzt | now | 62 | F & H |
| kaum | hardly | 259 | F & H |
| kürzlich | recently, lately | 2624 | F & H |
| leider | unfortunately | 642 | F & H |
| manchmal | sometimes | 394 | F & H |
| mindestens | at least | 645 | F & H |
| miteinander | with one another, together | 808 | H only |
| mitten in\* | in the middle of | 1731 [mitten] | F & H |
| montags | on Mondays | >5000 | F & H |
| morgen\* früh\* | tomorrow morning | 311 [morgen] 322 [früh] | F & H |
| morgens | in the mornings, every morning | >5000 | F & H |
| nachher | afterwards | 1323 | F & H |
| nachts | at night | >5000 | F & H |
| natürlich | of course, naturally | 127 | F & H |
| Neffe der | nephew | >5000 | H only |
| neulich | recently, the other day | >5000 | F & H |
| nicht\* einmal\* | not even | 136 [einmal] | F & H |
| nicht\* mehr\* | no longer | 58 [mehr] | F & H |
| nie | never | 196 | F & H |
| niemals | never | 1484 | F & H |
| nirgend\*… | no... | 3997 [nirgendwo] | F & H |
| nirgendwo | nowhere | 3997 | F & H |
| noch\* | still | 37 | F & H |
| noch\* einmal\* | once again, once more | 37 [noch] 136 [einmal] | F & H |
| noch\* nicht\* | not yet, still not | 37 [noch] | F & H |
| normalerweise | normally, usually | 1898 | F & H |
| nun | now | 109 | F & H |
| oben\* | above, up | 100 | F & H |
| plötzlich | suddenly | 459 | F & H |
| schließlich | eventually, in the end, finally | 307 | F & H |
| schon | already | 54 | F & H |
| seitdem | since | 1863 | F & H |
| sofort | immediately, straight away | 455 | F & H |
| sogar | even | 269 | F & H |
| sonst\* | otherwise, or else | 289 | F & H |
| sowieso | anyway, anyhow, in any case | 1169 | F & H |
| trotzdem | nevertheless | 624 | F & H |
| überall | everywhere | 837 | F & H |
| überhaupt nicht\* | not at all | 229 [überhaupt] | F & H |
| umsonst | free of charge; in vain | 3801 | H only |
| unten\* | at the bottom, below, down | 590 | F & H |
| unterwegs | on the way | 1283 | F & H |
| vielleicht | perhaps | 133 | F & H |
| vorbei | over, past, by | 1346 | F & H |
| vorher | before(hand) | 600 | F & H |
| vorwärts | forwards | >5000 | F & H |
| Warum? | Why? | 246 | F & H |
| weg\* | away | >5000 | F & H |
| wenigstens | at least | 981 | F & H |
| wieder\* | again | 75 | F & H |
| wieder\* | again | 75 | F & H |
| wirklich | real(ly) | 180 | F & H |
| zuerst | (at) first | 726 | F & H |
| zurück\* | back | 1708 | F & H |
| zusammen | together | 553 | F & H |
| zweitens | secondly | >5000 | F & H |
|  |  |  |  |
| **Conjunctions** |  |  |  |
| abgesehen davon | apart from this | N/A | F & H |
| als\* | when | 25 | F & H |
| als\* ob\* | as if | 25 | F & H |
| bevor | before | 541 | F & H |
| da | as, because | N/A | F & H |
| denn | as, since | 86 | F & H |
| entweder … oder ... | either ... or ... | 998 [entweder] | F & H |
| nachdem | after, afterwards | 525 | F & H |
| nicht\* nur\* ... Sondern auch\* | not only … but also | 113 [sondern] | F & H |
| ob\* | whether | 128 | F & H |
| obwohl | although | 334 | F & H |
| so\* … wie\* | as … as | N/A | F & H |
| sodass (so…dass) | so ... that | 759 [sodass] | F & H |
| sowohl … als\* auch \*... | both … and… | 622 [sowohl] | F & H |
| um\* ... zu\* | (in order) to | N/A | F & H |
| weder … noch\* | neither ... nor | 719 [weder] | F & H |
|  |  |  |  |
| Interjections and expressions |  |  |  |
| Alles\* Gute\*! | All the best | 78 [Gut] | F & H |
| auf\* die Nerven gehen\* | to get on one’s nerves | >5000 | F & H |
| das ist\* mir\* egal | it doesn’t matter, it’s all the same to me | 1549 [egal] 3 [sein] | F & H |
| Entschuldigung! | Excuse me/Sorry | 2759 | F & H |
| es kommt darauf an, ob … | it depends on …, whether … | N/A | F & H |
| es\* geht\* mir\* gut\*/schlecht\* | I am fine, well/not well | N/A | F & H |
| Frohe\* Weihnachten! | Merry Christmas | 1418 [Froh] 2726 [Weihnachten] | F & H |
| Herzlich\* willkommen! | Welcome | 2420[Herzlich] 3818 [Wilkommen] | F & H |
| Herzlichen\* Glückwunsch! | Congratulations | >5000 | F & H |
| ich\* kan(n\* ... gut\* leiden\* | I like ... (very much) | N/A | F & H |
| ich\* kann\* ... nicht\* leiden\* | I can’t stand .../I don’t like ... | N/A | F & H |
| keinen\* festen\* Wohnsitz haben\* | to have no fixed abode | N/A | F & H |
| Lust haben\* etwas\* zu\* tun\* | to feel like doing something | 7 [haben] 140 [tun] 1424 [Lust] | F & H |
| nach\* Hause | (going) home | >5000 | F & H |
| Prost! | Cheers | >5000 | F & H |
| Schöne Ferien! | Have a good/nice holiday | 164 [schön] 2676 [Ferien] | F & H |
| Sonst\* noch\* etwas\*? | Anything else? | 37 [noch] 107 [etwas] 289 [sonst] | F & H |
| Spitze! | great | 1509 | F & H |
| Um\* wie\* viel\* Uhr\*? | at what time, when? | N/A | F & H |
| Viel\* Glück! | Good luck | 60 [viel] 763 [Glück] | F & H |
| (Azubi) = Auszubildende der | apprentice, trainee | >5000 | F & H |
| (Wiener) Schnitzel das | veal/pork cutlet (boneless) | >5000 | F & H |
| ~mal\* | ~ times | 76 | F & H |
| ~möglichkeiten | ~ possibilities | 286 [möglichkeit] | H only |
|  |  |  |  |
| **Nouns** |  |  |  |
| Abend der | evening | 313 | F & H |
| Abenteuerfilm der | adventure film | >5000 | F & H |
| Abfall der | rubbish, waste | 3948 | F & H |
| Abfalleimer der | rubbish bin, litter bin | >5000 | F & H |
| Abgase (pl) | exhaust fumes | >5000 | F & H |
| Abholzung die | deforestation | >5000 | H only |
| Abitur das | A-level equivalent | 2018 | F & H |
| Abiturient der | person doing the Abitur | >5000 | F & H |
| Abschlusszeugnis das | school leaving certificate | >5000 | F & H |
| Abstellraum der | storeroom | >5000 | H only |
| Achtung die | respect, esteem | >5000 | F & H |
| Ader die | vein | >5000 | F & H |
| Adventskranz der | advent wreath | >5000 | F & H |
| Ahnung\* die | idea, suspicion | 1668 | F & H |
| Alleinerziehende der/die | single parent | >5000 | H only |
| Altenheim das | old people's home | >5000 | F & H |
| Alter das | age | 720 | F & H |
| alternative Energiequelle die | alternative source of energy | >5000 | F & H |
| Altpapier das | waste paper | >5000 | F & H |
| Ampel die | traffic light | >5000 | F & H |
| Ananas die | pineapple | >5000 | F & H |
| Andenken das | souvenir, memento | >5000 | H only |
| Anfang der | beginning, start | 377 | F & H |
| Angeber der | show off, poser | >5000 | H only |
| Angebot das | offer | 584 | F & H |
| Angestellte der/die | employee | 2340 | F & H |
| Anrufbeantworter der | (telephone) answering machine | >5000 | F & H |
| Anspitzer der | pencil sharpener | >5000 | F & H |
| Antwort die | answer | 708 | F & H |
| Anwendungen (pl) | applications | 715 [Anwendung] | H only |
| Anzug der | suit | 3539 | F & H |
| Apfelsine die | orange | >5000 | F & H |
| Apotheke die | pharmacy | >5000 | F & H |
| Apotheker der | pharmacist | >5000 | F & H |
| Apparat der | apparatus, appliance, gadget | >5000 | F & H |
| Aprikose die | apricot | >5000 | F & H |
| Aprilscherz der | April fool’s trick | >5000 | H only |
| Arbeitgeber der | employer | 1749 | H only |
| Arbeitspraktikum das | work experience | >5000 | F & H |
| Arbeitszeit die | work hours | 3957 | F & H |
| arm | poor | 554 | F & H |
| Armut die | poverty | 3266 | F & H |
| Aschermittwoch der | Ash Wednesday | >5000 | F & H |
| Atem der | breath | 2171 | H only |
| Atembeschwerden (pl) | breathing difficulties | >5000 | H only |
| Aufenthalt der | stay | 2592 | H only |
| Augenblick der | moment, instant | 848 | F & H |
| Aula die | (assembly) hall | >5000 | F & H |
| Ausbildung die | (job) training, education | 727 | F & H |
| Ausbildungsplatz der | vacancy/place for a trainee | >5000 | F & H |
| Ausfahrt die | exit (motorway) | >5000 | F & H |
| Ausflug der | trip, excursion | 3547 | F & H |
| Ausgang der | exit (building) | 3548 | F & H |
| Auskunft die | information | 2299 | H only |
| Ausland das | foreign country, abroad | 1118 | F & H |
| Ausländer der | foreigner | 1542 | F & H |
| Auspuffgase (pl) | exhaust fumes | >5000 | H only |
| Aussicht die | view | 2594 | F & H |
| Aussprache die | pronunciation | >5000 | H only |
| Austausch der | exchange | 2744 | F & H |
| Ausverkauf der | sale | >5000 | F & H |
| Auswahl die | choice | 1923 | F & H |
| Ausweis der | identity card | 3962 | F & H |
| Autovermietung die | car rental (firm) | >5000 | H only |
| Bäcker der | baker | >5000 | F & H |
| Bäckerei die | bakery | >5000 | F & H |
| Backofen der | oven | 3405 | F & H |
| Badeanzug der | swim suit | >5000 | F & H |
| Badehose die | swimming trunks | >5000 | F & H |
| Badewanne die | bathtub | >5000 | F & H |
| Bahnsteig der | platform | >5000 | F & H |
| Bargeld das | cash | >5000 | F & H |
| Bart der | beard | >5000 | F & H |
| Bauarbeiter der | building/construction worker | >5000 | F & H |
| Bauer der | farmer | 1274 | F & H |
| Bauernhaus das | farm house | >5000 | F & H |
| Bauernhof der | farm | >5000 | F & H |
| Baum der | tree | 996 | F & H |
| Baumwolle die | cotton | >5000 | F & H |
| Beamte der/die | civil servant | 1888 | F & H |
| Bedienung, bitte! | Service, please! | >5000 | F & H |
| Bedürftige der/die | somebody in need | >5000 | H only |
| Bekannte der/die | acquaintance, friend | >5000 | H only |
| Benzin das | petrol | >5000 | F & H |
| Benzin das | petrol | >5000 | F & H |
| Berg der | mountain | 1148 | F & H |
| Bergsteigen das | mountain climbing | >5000 | H only |
| Beruf der | job, occupation | 477 | F & H |
| Berufsberater der | careers adviser | >5000 | F & H |
| Berufsschule die | vocational training school | >5000 | F & H |
| Besitzer der | owner | 2664 | F & H |
| Besprechung die | meeting, discussion | >5000 | H only |
| Besteck das | cutlery | >5000 | H only |
| Besuch der | visit | 1100 | F & H |
| Betrieb der | business, concern, works | 546 | H only |
| Betriebssystem das | operating system | 3420 | H only |
| Bettler der | beggar | >5000 | F & H |
| Bevölkerung die | population | 769 | F & H |
| Bewegung die | movement; exercise | 673 | F & H |
| Bewerbung die | application | >5000 | F & H |
| Bewusstsein das | consciousness | 1926 | F & H |
| Bezahlung die | payment | >5000 | F & H |
| Beziehung die | relationship | 492 | H only |
| Bild das | picture | 294 | F & H |
| Bildschirm der | screen (TV, computer) | 3421 | F & H |
| Bindestrich der | dash, hyphen | >5000 | F & H |
| Biomüll der | organic waste | >5000 | F & H |
| Birne die | pear | >5000 | F & H |
| Blick der | view, glance | 341 | F & H |
| Blitz der | lightning | >5000 | F & H |
| Blockflöte die | recorder | >5000 | F & H |
| Blödsinn der | nonsense, rubbish | >5000 | F & H |
| Blume die | flower | 2237 | F & H |
| Blumenkohl der | cauliflower | >5000 | F & H |
| Bluse die | blouse | >5000 | F & H |
| Blut das | blood | 1517 | F & H |
| Bohne die | bean | >5000 | F & H |
| Boot das | boat | 1927 | F & H |
| Bratwurst die | fried sausage | >5000 | F & H |
| Braut die | bride | >5000 | H only |
| Bräutigam der | groom | >5000 | H only |
| Brennstoff der | fuel | >5000 | F & H |
| Brief der | letter | 813 | F & H |
| Brieffreund der | pen-friend | >5000 | F & H |
| Briefkasten der | letter box | >5000 | F & H |
| Briefmarke die | postage stamp | >5000 | F & H |
| Briefträger der | postman | >5000 | F & H |
| Brille die | spectacles, glasses | 3423 | F & H |
| Brücke die | bridge | 2062 | F & H |
| Brunnen der | well | >5000 | H only |
| Bücherei die | library | >5000 | F & H |
| Buchhandlung die | book shop | >5000 | F & H |
| Buchstabe der | letter | 3172 | F & H |
| Burg die | (fortified) castle | 2989 | F & H |
| Bürgersteig der | pavement | >5000 | F & H |
| Büro das | office | 1492 | F & H |
| Campingplatz der | campsite | >5000 | F & H |
| Chef der | boss | 610 | F & H |
| Dach das | roof | 1436 | F & H |
| Dachboden der | attic, loft | >5000 | F & H |
| Dampfer der | steam boat | >5000 | H only |
| Daten (pl) | data | 832 | F & H |
| Datum das | date | 3858 | F & H |
| Decke die | ceiling; blanket | 1619 | F & H |
| Denkmal das | monument | >5000 | F & H |
| Dieb der | thief | >5000 | F & H |
| Diele die | hall | >5000 | F & H |
| Ding das | thing | 337 | F & H |
| Direktor der | headteacher, principal | 1256 | F & H |
| Dirigent der | conductor | 3564 | H only |
| Diskriminierung die | discrimination | >5000 | F & H |
| Dom der | cathedral | >5000 | F & H |
| Donner der | thunder | >5000 | F & H |
| Doppelhaus das | semi-detached house | >5000 | F & H |
| Doppelzimmer das | double room | >5000 | F & H |
| Dose die | can, tin | >5000 | F & H |
| Droge die | drug | 3075 | F & H |
| Drogenberatungsstelle die | advice centre for drug addicts | >5000 | H only |
| Drogenhändler der | drug dealer | >5000 | F & H |
| Drogensüchtige der/die | drug addict | >5000 | F & H |
| Drogerie die | chemist’s | >5000 | F & H |
| Drucker der | printer | >5000 | F & H |
| Düngemittel das | fertiliser | >5000 | H only |
| Durst der | thirst | >5000 | F & H |
| Dutzend das | dozen | 2816 | F & H |
| Ecke die | corner | 1371 | F & H |
| Ecke die | corner | 1371 | F & H |
| Ehe die | marriage | 1276 | H only |
| Ei das | egg | 2604 | F & H |
| ein 1/2/5 – Euro-Stück | a 1/2/5 Euro coin | >5000 | F & H |
| ein 10/20/50 – Euro-Schein | a 10/20/50 Euro note | >5000 | F & H |
| ein Mittel gegen … | something, a medicine for … | 649 | H only |
| ein paar | a few, a couple | 284 | F & H |
| Einbahnstraße die | one way street | >5000 | H only |
| eine Menge | a lot of, lots | 701 | F & H |
| Einfahrt die | entry, entrance | >5000 | F & H |
| Einfamilienhaus das | detached house | >5000 | F & H |
| Eingang der | entrance (building) | 2670 | F & H |
| Eingliederung die | integration | >5000 | H only |
| Einkaufskorb der | shopping basket | >5000 | F & H |
| Einkaufstasche die | shopping bag | >5000 | F & H |
| Einkaufswagen der | shopping trolley | >5000 | F & H |
| Einladung die | invitation | 3289 | F & H |
| Einstellungen (pl) | settings | >5000 | H only |
| Eintritt der | admission | 3722 | F & H |
| Eintrittsgeld das | admission fee | >5000 | F & H |
| Eintrittskarte die | (admission) ticket | >5000 | F & H |
| Einwanderer der | immigrant | >5000 | F & H |
| Einwegflasche die | non-recyclable bottle | >5000 | H only |
| Einwohner der | inhabitant | 2461 | F & H |
| Einzelkind das | only child | >5000 | F & H |
| Einzelzimmer das | single room | >5000 | F & H |
| Eisdiele die | ice cream parlour | >5000 | F & H |
| Eisen das | iron | >5000 | F & H |
| Elektrogeschäft das | shop for electrical goods | >5000 | F & H |
| Empfang der | welcoming, reception (hotel) | 2819 | H only |
| Enkel der | grandson | >5000 | H only |
| Enkelin die | granddaughter | >5000 | H only |
| Enkelkind das | grandchild | >5000 | F & H |
| Ente die | duck | >5000 | H only |
| Entwicklung die | development | 303 | F & H |
| Entziehungskur die | rehab for drug addiction/alcoholism | >5000 | H only |
| Erbse die | pea | >5000 | F & H |
| Erdbeere die | strawberry | >5000 | F & H |
| Erdgeschoss das | ground floor | >5000 | F & H |
| Erfahrung die | experience | 493 | F & H |
| Erfolg der | success | 577 | F & H |
| Ergebnis das | result | 405 | H only |
| Ergebnis das | result, outcome | 405 | H only |
| Erinnerung die | memory | 941 | F & H |
| Ermäßigung die | reduction | >5000 | F & H |
| Ernährung die | food, nourishment, nutrition | 2822 | F & H |
| Erwachsene der/die | adult, grown-up | 1847 | F & H |
| Essecke die | eating area (eg in the kitchen) | >5000 | H only |
| Essig der | vinegar | >5000 | F & H |
| Etage die | floor, storey | >5000 | F & H |
| Etagenbett das | bunk bed | >5000 | F & H |
| Fabrik die | factory | 3727 | F & H |
| Fach das | subject | 698 | F & H |
| Fachschule die | technical college | >5000 | H only |
| Fähre die | ferry | >5000 | F & H |
| Fahrkarte die | ticket (eg for bus) | >5000 | F & H |
| Fahrkarte die | ticket | >5000 | F & H |
| Fahrkartenautomat der | ticket machine | >5000 | F & H |
| Fahrkartenschalter der | ticket office | >5000 | F & H |
| Fahrpreis der | fare | >5000 | F & H |
| Fahrradverleih der | bicycle hire | >5000 | H only |
| Fahrradvermietung die | bicycle hire | >5000 | F & H |
| Fahrradweg der | bicycle track/lane | >5000 | F & H |
| Fahrschein der | ticket (public transport) | >5000 | H only |
| Fahrt die | journey | 1677 | F & H |
| Familienmitglied das | member of the family | >5000 | F & H |
| Federball der | badminton | >5000 | F & H |
| Fehler der | mistake, error | 1152 | F & H |
| Feier die | celebration | 3973 | F & H |
| Feiertag der | public holiday | >5000 | F & H |
| Feld das | field | 1126 | F & H |
| Ferien (pl) | holidays | 2676 | F & H |
| Fett das | fat | >5000 | F & H |
| Feuerwehr die | fire brigade | 3579 | F & H |
| Feuerwehrmann der | fire fighter | >5000 | F & H |
| Feuerwerk das | fireworks | >5000 | F & H |
| Flachbildschirm der | flat screen TV | >5000 | H only |
| Flasche die | bottle | 1762 | F & H |
| Fleischer der | butcher | >5000 | F & H |
| Fleischerei die | butcher’s | >5000 | F & H |
| Flimmerkiste die | TV, box, telly | >5000 | H only |
| Flüchtling der | refugee | 2526 | F & H |
| Flug der | flight | 2678 | F & H |
| Flughafen der | airport | 1932 | F & H |
| Flugzeug das | plane | 1395 | F & H |
| Flur der | hall, coridor | 2902 | F & H |
| Fluss der | river | 1551 | F & H |
| Forelle die | trout | >5000 | H only |
| Formular das | form | >5000 | F & H |
| Fotoapparat der | camera | >5000 | F & H |
| Frage die | question | 152 | F & H |
| Freibad das | outdoor swimming pool | >5000 | F & H |
| Freiwillige der/die | volunteer | >5000 | F & H |
| Fremdsprache die | foreign language | 1791 | F & H |
| Fremdsprachenassistent der | language assistant | >5000 | H only |
| Freundschaft die | friendship | 2680 | F & H |
| Frikadelle die | rissole, meat ball | >5000 | F & H |
| Friseur (salon) der | hairdresser’s | >5000 | F & H |
| Friseur der | hairdresser | >5000 | F & H |
| Fruchtsaft der | fruit juice | >5000 | F & H |
| Führerschein der | driving licence | >5000 | F & H |
| Führung die | guided tour | 1553 | F & H |
| Fußboden der | floor | >5000 | F & H |
| Fußgängerzone die | pedestrian precinct | >5000 | F & H |
| Gabel die | fork | >5000 | F & H |
| Gang der | corridor | 1104 | H only |
| Gans die | goose | >5000 | H only |
| Ganztagsschule die | school that lasts all day | >5000 | F & H |
| Gärtner der | gardener | >5000 | F & H |
| Gasherd der | gas cooker | >5000 | F & H |
| Gast der | guest | 675 | F & H |
| Gastfreundschaft die | hospitality | >5000 | H only |
| Gastgeber der | host | >5000 | F & H |
| Gasthaus das | inn, pub | >5000 | F & H |
| Gebäude das | building | 1201 | F & H |
| Gebrauch der | usage | 2067 | F & H |
| Geburt die | birth | 2185 | F & H |
| Geburtsdatum das | date of birth | >5000 | F & H |
| Geburtsort der | place of birth | >5000 | F & H |
| Gefahr die | danger | 732 | F & H |
| Gefühl das | feeling | 502 | F & H |
| Gegend die | region, area | 1155 | F & H |
| Gegenteil das | opposite | 1850 | F & H |
| Gegenwart die | present (time, tense) | 1767 | F & H |
| Gehalt das | salary | 2682 | F & H |
| Gehirn das | brain | 1933 | H only |
| Geige die | violin | >5000 | H only |
| Geldschein der | note | >5000 | F & H |
| Geldstück das | coin | >5000 | F & H |
| Gelegenheit die | opportunity | 1356 | F & H |
| Gepäck das | luggage | 3588 | F & H |
| Gepäckaufbewahrung die | place where one can leave luggage for payment (station, airport) | >5000 | H only |
| Gerät das | appliance | 733 | H only |
| Gesamtschule die | comprehensive school | >5000 | F & H |
| Geschenk das | present | 2610 | F & H |
| Geschirr das | crockery | >5000 | H only |
| Geschlecht das | sex, gender | 2528 | F & H |
| Gesellschaft die | society | 275 | F & H |
| Gesundheit die | health | 1934 | F & H |
| Gewalt die | violence | 1498 | F & H |
| Gewicht das | weight | 2035 | F & H |
| Gewicht das | weight | 2035 | F & H |
| Gewitter das | thunderstorm | >5000 | F & H |
| gleichgeschlechtliche Ehe\*/Partnerschaft\* die | same-sex marriage/partnership | >5000 | H only |
| Gleichheit die | equality | >5000 | F & H |
| Gleichheit die | equality | >5000 | H only |
| Gleis das | track, platform | >5000 | F & H |
| Grad der | degree | 1087 | F & H |
| Größe die | size | 815 | F & H |
| Grünanlage die | green area, park | >5000 | H only |
| Grund der | reason | 230 | F & H |
| Grundschule die | primary school | 3458 | F & H |
| Gurke die | cucumber | >5000 | F & H |
| Gymnasium das | grammar school | 1527 | F & H |
| Hafen der | harbour, port | 2687 | F & H |
| Haferflocken (pl) | (porridge) oats | >5000 | F & H |
| Hagel der | hail | >5000 | F & H |
| Halbfettmilch die | semi-skimmed milk | >5000 | H only |
| Halbpension die | half board | >5000 | F & H |
| Halbtagsarbeit die | part time employment | >5000 | F & H |
| Halle die | hall | 2188 | F & H |
| Hallenbad das | indoor swimming pool | >5000 | F & H |
| Haltestelle die | stop (bus, tram etc) | >5000 | F & H |
| Hauptbahnhof der | main railway station | >5000 | F & H |
| Hauptgericht das | main course | >5000 | F & H |
| Hauptschule die | secondary school | >5000 | F & H |
| Hauptstadt die | capital city | 1768 | F & H |
| Hauptverkehrszeit die | rush hour | >5000 | H only |
| Hausfrau die | house wife | >5000 | F & H |
| Haushalt der | household | 1045 | F & H |
| Hausmeister der | caretaker | >5000 | F & H |
| Hauswirtschaftslehre die | home economics | >5000 | H only |
| Hautfarbe die | colour of the skin | >5000 | F & H |
| Hecke die | hedge | >5000 | F & H |
| Heim das | home, hostel | 2613 | F & H |
| Heizung die | heating | >5000 | F & H |
| Heizung die | heating | >5000 | F & H |
| Helm der | helmet | >5000 | F & H |
| Hemd das | shirt | 2533 | F & H |
| Herd der | cooker, stove | >5000 | F & H |
| Herr Ober! | Waiter! | >5000 | F & H |
| Herz das | heart | 699 | F & H |
| Hilfe die | help | 737 | F & H |
| Himbeere die | raspberry | >5000 | F & H |
| Himmel der | sky | 921 | F & H |
| Hochhaus das | high rise block of flats | >5000 | F & H |
| Hochzeit die | wedding | 2832 | F & H |
| Holz das | wood | 1969 | F & H |
| Honig der | honey | >5000 | H only |
| Hose die | trousers | 2422 | F & H |
| Hügel der | hill | 3318 | F & H |
| Imbiss der | snack | >5000 | F & H |
| Imbissbude die | snack bar, takeaway | >5000 | F & H |
| Imbissstand der | snack bar, takeaway | >5000 | F & H |
| in\* der Nähe von\* | nearby, close to | 795 [Nähe] | F & H |
| Insel die | island | 1299 | F & H |
| Internat das | boarding school | >5000 | F & H |
| Jahr das | year | 51 | F & H |
| Jahreszeit die | season | 3892 | F & H |
| Jahrhundert das | century | 447 | F & H |
| Jugendherberge die | youth hostel | >5000 | F & H |
| Jugendklub der | youth club | >5000 | F & H |
| Jugendliche der/die | youth | 932 | F & H |
| Junge der | boy | 630 | F & H |
| Junggeselle der | bachelor | >5000 | H only |
| Juweliergeschäft das | jeweller’s | >5000 | F & H |
| Kakao der | cocoa | >5000 | F & H |
| Kalbfleisch das | veal | >5000 | H only |
| Kännchen das | pot (tea, coffee) | >5000 | F & H |
| Karneval der | carnival | >5000 | F & H |
| Karriere die | career | 2150 | F & H |
| Kartoffel die | potato | 3609 | F & H |
| Karton der | cardboard box | >5000 | F & H |
| Käse der | cheese | 3610 | F & H |
| Kasse die | till, cash point | 2003 | F & H |
| Kassierer der | cashier, bank clerk | >5000 | F & H |
| Kasten der | box, case, crate | 3752 | F & H |
| Kaufhaus das | department store | >5000 | F & H |
| Kaugummi der | chewing gum | >5000 | F & H |
| Keks der | biscuits | >5000 | F & H |
| Kerze die | candle | 3985 | F & H |
| Kirchturm der | church tower, spire | >5000 | F & H |
| Kirsche die | cherry | >5000 | F & H |
| klasse | brilliant, great | 619 | F & H |
| Klassenarbeit die | test | >5000 | F & H |
| Klassenfahrt die | school trip | >5000 | F & H |
| Kleid das | dress | 1681 | F & H |
| Kleidergeschäft das | clothes shop | >5000 | F & H |
| Kleingeld das | small change | >5000 | F & H |
| Klempner der | plumber | >5000 | F & H |
| Klima das | climate | 2539 | F & H |
| Klimaanlage die | air conditioning | >5000 | H only |
| Klingelton der | ringtone | >5000 | F & H |
| Knoblauch der | garlic | >5000 | H only |
| Koch der | chef, cook | 3986 | F & H |
| Kochfeld das | hob | >5000 | F & H |
| Koffer der | suitcase | 2314 | F & H |
| Kohle die | coal | 3469 | F & H |
| Kollege der | colleague | 683 | F & H |
| Kommode die | chest of drawers | >5000 | F & H |
| Konditorei die | confectioner’s | >5000 | F & H |
| Kopfkissen das | pillow | >5000 | F & H |
| Korbball der | netball | >5000 | F & H |
| Kotelett das | pork chop | >5000 | F & H |
| Kraftwerk das | power station | >5000 | F & H |
| Krankenhaus das | hospital | 1598 | F & H |
| Krankenschwester die | nurse | >5000 | F & H |
| Krankenwagen der | ambulance | >5000 | F & H |
| Krankheit die | illness | 865 | F & H |
| Krawatte die | tie | >5000 | F & H |
| Krebs der | cancer | >5000 | F & H |
| Kreide die | chalk | >5000 | F & H |
| Kreis der | circle | 856 | F & H |
| Kreuzung die | crossroads | >5000 | F & H |
| Krieg der | war | 407 | F & H |
| Krimi der | crime (film/book), thriller | >5000 | F & H |
| Kühlschrank der | fridge | >5000 | F & H |
| Kunde der | customer | 656 | F & H |
| Kunstgalerie die | art gallery | >5000 | F & H |
| Kunststoff der | man-made/synthetic material | 3991 | F & H |
| Kurs der | course | 948 | F & H |
| Kuss der | kiss | >5000 | F & H |
| Küste die | coast | 2920 | F & H |
| Labor das | laboratory | 3201 | F & H |
| Lachs der | salmon | >5000 | H only |
| Laden der | shop | 1464 | F & H |
| Lamm(fleisch) das | lamb | >5000 | H only |
| Land das | land, countryside | 146 | F & H |
| Landschaft die | landscape | 1442 | F & H |
| Lärm der | noise | 3472 | F & H |
| Lebenslauf der | curriculum vitae (CV) | >5000 | F & H |
| Lebensmittelgeschäft das | grocer’s | >5000 | F & H |
| Leber die | liver | >5000 | F & H |
| Lebkuchen der | type of gingerbread | >5000 | F & H |
| Leder das | leather | >5000 | F & H |
| Lehre die | apprenticeship | 1503 | F & H |
| Lehrerzimmer das | staff room | >5000 | F & H |
| Leichtathletik die | athletics | >5000 | H only |
| Leinwand die | (big) screen (in cinema) | >5000 | F & H |
| Leistung die | achievement | 597 | H only |
| Leistungsdruck der | pressure to achieve | >5000 | H only |
| Leute (pl) | people | 163 | F & H |
| Licht das | light | 503 | F & H |
| Liebesfilm der | film with a love story | >5000 | F & H |
| Lied das | song | 1726 | F & H |
| Lineal das | ruler | >5000 | F & H |
| Linie die | line, number (tram, bus) | 897 | F & H |
| LKW-Fahrer der | lorry driver | >5000 | F & H |
| Löffel der | spoon | >5000 | F & H |
| Lohn der | wage | 3107 | F & H |
| Luft die | air | 635 | F & H |
| Luftverschmutzung die | air pollution | >5000 | F & H |
| Magen der | stomach | 3108 | F & H |
| Magermilch die | skimmed milk | >5000 | H only |
| Mahlzeit die | meal, meal time | >5000 | F & H |
| Mal das | time | 76 | F & H |
| Maler der | painter, decorator | 2781 | F & H |
| Marke die | brand, make | 2698 | F & H |
| Marktplatz der | market place | >5000 | F & H |
| Maß das | measure | 933 | F & H |
| Mauer die | wall (outside) | 1445 | F & H |
| Medien (pl) | media | 817 | F & H |
| Medikament das | medicine | 2700 | F & H |
| Meer das | sea | 977 | F & H |
| Mehl das | flour | >5000 | H only |
| Mehrfamilienhaus das | house for several families (three to six storeys) | >5000 | H only |
| Meile die | mile | >5000 | F & H |
| Meinung die | opinion | 636 | F & H |
| Mensch der | human being | 104 | F & H |
| Messer das | knife | 2924 | F & H |
| Metzger der | butcher | >5000 | F & H |
| Metzgerei die | butcher’s | >5000 | F & H |
| Miete die | rent | 2701 | F & H |
| Mikrowelle die | microwave oven | >5000 | F & H |
| million, die | million | 206 | F & H |
| Mindesthaltbarkeitsdatum das | best before date | >5000 | H only |
| Mindestlohn der | minimum wage | >5000 | F & H |
| Missbrauch der | abuse | 3900 | F & H |
| Mitglied das | member | 598 | F & H |
| Mittag der | midday | 2194 | F & H |
| Mittagspause die | lunch break | >5000 | F & H |
| Mitternacht die | midnight | >5000 | F & H |
| Möbel (pl) | furniture | 3208 | F & H |
| Möbelstück das | piece of furniture | >5000 | H only |
| Mofa das | (motorised) bicycle | >5000 | F & H |
| Monat der | month | 304 | F & H |
| Mond der | moon | >5000 | F & H |
| Morgen der | morning | 311 | F & H |
| morgen\* | tomorrow | 311 | F & H |
| Motorrad das | motor bike | >5000 | F & H |
| Müll der | refuse, waste, rubbish | >5000 | F & H |
| Müllentsorgung die | waste disposal | >5000 | H only |
| Mülltonne die | dustbin | >5000 | F & H |
| Münze die | coin | 3484 | F & H |
| Nachbar der | neighbour | 1561 | F & H |
| Nachmittag der | afternoon | 1426 | F & H |
| Nachrichten\* (pl) | messages | 1304 [Nachricht] | F & H |
| Nachrichten\* (pl) | news | 1304 [Nachricht] | F & H |
| Nachspeise die | dessert | >5000 | F & H |
| Nacht die | night | 335 | F & H |
| Nachteil der | disadvantage | 1860 | F & H |
| Nachtisch der | dessert | >5000 | F & H |
| Nachttisch der | bedside cabinet | >5000 | F & H |
| Nahrung die | food, nourishment | 3019 | H only |
| Nebel der | fog | 3020 | F & H |
| Nebenjob der | part-time job | >5000 | F & H |
| Netz das | net | 1008 | F & H |
| Netzwerk das | network | 3486 | F & H |
| Nichte die | niece | >5000 | H only |
| Niederschlag der | precipitation | >5000 | F & H |
| Not die | need | 2317 | F & H |
| Not die | need | 2317 | H only |
| Notausgang der | emergency exit | >5000 | F & H |
| Notausgang der | emergency exit | >5000 | F & H |
| Note die | grade, mark | 2846 | F & H |
| Notendruck der | pressure to achieve good marks/grades | >5000 | F & H |
| Nudeln (pl) | noodles, pasta | >5000 | F & H |
| Nummer die | number | 1048 | F & H |
| Nuss die | nut | >5000 | F & H |
| Obdachlosenheim das | hostel for homeless people | >5000 | H only |
| Oberstufe die | equivalent to sixth-form | >5000 | F & H |
| Obst das | fruit | >5000 | F & H |
| Obst- und Gemüseladen der | green grocer’s | >5000 | F & H |
| öffentliche Verkehrsmittel (pl) | public transport | 399 [öffentlich] | H only |
| Öffnungszeiten (pl) | opening times | >5000 | F & H |
| ohne Zweifel | without a doubt | 119 [ohne]1573 [Zweifel] | F & H |
| Ohr das | ear | 1205 | F & H |
| Öl das | oil | 2703 | F & H |
| Opfer das | victim | 1179 | F & H |
| Ordnung die | order | 758 | F & H |
| Ort der | place | 383 | F & H |
| Osterei das | Easter egg | >5000 | F & H |
| Osterhase der | Easter bunny | >5000 | F & H |
| Ozonloch das | hole in the ozone layer | >5000 | F & H |
| Ozonschicht die | ozone layer | >5000 | F & H |
| Paar das | pair | 284 | F & H |
| Päckchen das | small parcel | >5000 | F & H |
| Packung die | packet, pack | >5000 | F & H |
| Paket das | parcel | 2554 | F & H |
| Panne die | breakdown, puncture, flat tyre | >5000 | F & H |
| Pappe die | cardboard | >5000 | F & H |
| Parkplatz der | parking place | 3775 | F & H |
| Passagier der | passenger | 2935 | F & H |
| Patrone die | cartridge | >5000 | H only |
| Pause die | break | 1733 | F & H |
| Pension die | (small) hotel | >5000 | F & H |
| Persönlichkeit die | personality | 2318 | F & H |
| Pfand das | deposit | >5000 | F & H |
| Pfarrer der | parish priest, vicar | 1978 | F & H |
| Pfeffer der | pepper | >5000 | F & H |
| Pfirsich der | peach | >5000 | F & H |
| Pflanze die | plant | 1305 | F & H |
| Pflaume die | plum | >5000 | F & H |
| Pflichtfach das | compulsory subject | >5000 | H only |
| Pfund das | pound | >5000 | F & H |
| Pilz der | mushroom | >5000 | F & H |
| Plakat das | poster, billboard | >5000 | F & H |
| Platz der | place; square | 344 | F & H |
| Polizei die | police | 724 | F & H |
| Polizist der | policeman | 1900 | F & H |
| Postbote der | postman | >5000 | F & H |
| Postfach das | mail box (email) | >5000 | F & H |
| Praline die | chocolate (in a box of chocolates) | >5000 | F & H |
| Preis der | price | 438 | F & H |
| Preis der | prize | 438 | F & H |
| Prospekt der | brochure, leaflet | >5000 | H only |
| Prüfung die | exam | 1206 | F & H |
| Punkt der | dot | 427 | F & H |
| Pute die | turkey | >5000 | F & H |
| Querflöte die | flute | >5000 | H only |
| Quittung die | receipt | >5000 | F & H |
| Rabatt der | discount | >5000 | H only |
| Rasen der | lawn | >5000 | F & H |
| Rasse die | race | >5000 | F & H |
| Rassenvorurteile (pl) | racial prejudice | >5000 | H only |
| Rassismus der | racism | >5000 | F & H |
| Rassist der | racist | >5000 | H only |
| rassistisch | racist | >5000 | F & H |
| Rat der | advice | 1506 | F & H |
| Rat der | advice | 1506 | F & H |
| Raucherhusten der | smoker’s cough | >5000 | H only |
| Raum der | room | 340 | F & H |
| Rauschgift das | drug, narcotic | >5000 | H only |
| Realschule die | secondary school | >5000 | F & H |
| Rechner der | calculator (phone) | 2157 | F & H |
| Rechnung die | bill | 1428 | F & H |
| Regal das | shelf | 2640 | F & H |
| Regel die | rule | 484 | F & H |
| Regen der | rain | 1690 | F & H |
| Reihenhaus das | terraced house | >5000 | F & H |
| Reinigung die | dry cleaner's | >5000 | F & H |
| Reise die | journey, trip, voyage | 786 | F & H |
| Reisebüro das | travel agency | >5000 | F & H |
| Reisebus der | coach | >5000 | F & H |
| Reisende der/die | traveller | >5000 | F & H |
| Reisepass der | passport | >5000 | F & H |
| Reisescheck der | traveller’s cheque | >5000 | F & H |
| Reisetasche die | travel bag | >5000 | F & H |
| Reiseziel das | destination | >5000 | F & H |
| rennen | to run | 2110 | F & H |
| Rennen das | race | 2110 | H only |
| Rentner der | pensioner | >5000 | F & H |
| Richtung die | direction | 461 | F & H |
| Rindfleisch das | beef | >5000 | H only |
| Risiko das | risk | 809 | F & H |
| Rock der | skirt | 3225 | F & H |
| Rolltreppe die | escalator | >5000 | F & H |
| Ruhe die | peace, quiet, tranquillity | 1071 | F & H |
| Rührei das | scrambled egg(s) | >5000 | H only |
| Rundfahrt die | round trip, tour | >5000 | F & H |
| S-Bahn die | suburban (fast) railway | >5000 | F & H |
| Sache die | thing; stuff | 251 | F & H |
| Sackgasse die | cul-de-sac | >5000 | H only |
| Saft der | juice | >5000 | F & H |
| Sahne die | cream | >5000 | F & H |
| Sauerstoff der | oxygen | >5000 | F & H |
| saure Regen der | acid rain | >5000 | F & H |
| Schach das | chess | >5000 | F & H |
| Schachtel die | box, packet | >5000 | F & H |
| schaden | to damage, to harm | 1072 | F & H |
| schaden | to damage, to harm | 1072 | H only |
| Schaden der | damage | 1072 | F & H |
| Schal der | scarf | >5000 | F & H |
| Schale die | skin (fruit), peel (potato), shell (egg) | >5000 | F & H |
| Schaschlik das | kebab | >5000 | F & H |
| Schatten der | shadow | 1507 | F & H |
| Schauer der | shower | >5000 | F & H |
| Schaufenster das | shop window | >5000 | F & H |
| Schauspieler der | actor | 2202 | F & H |
| Scheibe die | slice | 2563 | F & H |
| Schere die | scissors | >5000 | H only |
| Schichtarbeit die | shift work | >5000 | F & H |
| Schlagzeug das | percussion, drums | >5000 | H only |
| Schließfach das | locker | >5000 | F & H |
| Schlittschuh laufen | ice skating | >5000 | H only |
| Schloss das | castle, palace | 1429 | F & H |
| Schlüssel der | key | 2321 | F & H |
| Schmerz der | pain, ache | 1632 | F & H |
| schmücken | to decorate | >5000 | F & H |
| Schnellimbiss der | snack bar | >5000 | F & H |
| Schnurrbart der | moustache | >5000 | F & H |
| Schrägstrich der | forward slash | >5000 | F & H |
| Schrank der | cupboard | 3227 | F & H |
| Schreibwarengeschäft das | stationery shop | >5000 | F & H |
| Schublade die | drawer | >5000 | F & H |
| Schüler der | student | 401 | F & H |
| Schulfach das | school subject | >5000 | F & H |
| Schulhof der | school yard, playground | >5000 | F & H |
| Schulleiter der | headteacher, principal | >5000 | F & H |
| Schulter die | shoulder | 1063 | H only |
| Schutz der | protection | 1094 | F & H |
| Schwager der | brother-in-law | >5000 | H only |
| Schwägerin die | sister-in-law | >5000 | H only |
| Schweinefleisch das | pork | >5000 | H only |
| See der | lake | 1167 | F & H |
| See die | sea | 1167 | F & H |
| Segelboot das | sailing boat | >5000 | F & H |
| Sehenswürdigkeit die | tourist attraction, sight | >5000 | F & H |
| Seide die | silk | >5000 | F & H |
| Seifenoper die | soap opera | >5000 | F & H |
| Seite die | side | 217 | F & H |
| Seite die | page | 217 | F & H |
| Sekretariat das | office (school), reception | >5000 | F & H |
| Selbstbedienung die | self-service | >5000 | F & H |
| Semester das | term | 1342 | F & H |
| Sendung die | programme | 2117 | F & H |
| Senf der | mustard | >5000 | F & H |
| Serie die | series | 2712 | F & H |
| Sicherheit die | safety | 676 | H only |
| Sicherheitsgurt der | safety belt, seat belt | >5000 | F & H |
| Sitz(platz) der | seat | >5000 | F & H |
| Solarzelle die | solar cell | >5000 | F & H |
| Sonderangebot das | special offer | >5000 | F & H |
| Sonnenbrand der | sunburn | >5000 | F & H |
| Sonnencreme die | suntan lotion | >5000 | F & H |
| Sonnenenergie die | solar energy | >5000 | F & H |
| Sorge die | worry | 1074 | F & H |
| Sozialhilfe die | income support | >5000 | F & H |
| Sozialkunde die | social studies, politics | >5000 | H only |
| Sozialwohnung die | council flat | >5000 | F & H |
| Sparkasse die | (savings) bank | >5000 | H only |
| Speisekarte die | menu | >5000 | F & H |
| Speisesaal der | dining hall, dining room | >5000 | F & H |
| Speisewagen der | dining car, restaurant car (train) | >5000 | F & H |
| Spiegel der | mirror | 2046 | F & H |
| Spiegelei das | fried egg | >5000 | H only |
| Spielplatz der | play ground | >5000 | F & H |
| Spielzeug das | toy(s) | >5000 | F & H |
| Spinat der | spinach | >5000 | F & H |
| Spitzname der | nick name | >5000 | F & H |
| Sportart die | type of sport | 3499 | F & H |
| Sprachlabor das | language lab | >5000 | F & H |
| Spraydose die | aerosol | >5000 | F & H |
| Spritze die | syringe, injection | >5000 | F & H |
| Sprudel(wasser) der (das) | fizzy mineral water | >5000 | H only |
| Stadion das | stadium | 3032 | F & H |
| Stadtbummel der | stroll through town; window shopping | >5000 | F & H |
| Stadtrand der | outskirts of a town | >5000 | F & H |
| Stadtrundfahrt die | sightseeing tour of a town/city | >5000 | F & H |
| Stadtteil der | part of the town | >5000 | H only |
| Stadtviertel das | district, part of the town | >5000 | H only |
| Startseite die | homepage (internet) | >5000 | F & H |
| Stau der | traffic jam | >5000 | F & H |
| Stehcafé das | small area with tables in a bakery or supermarket (but no seating) | >5000 | F & H |
| Stimme die | voice | 457 | F & H |
| Stockwerk das | floor, storey | >5000 | H only |
| Stoff der | material | 760 | F & H |
| Strafarbeit die | punishment, lines | >5000 | H only |
| Straftat die | criminal offence, act | >5000 | H only |
| Strand der | beach | 2047 | F & H |
| Strandkorb der | wicker beach chair | >5000 | H only |
| Straßenbahn die | tram | >5000 | F & H |
| Straßenkarte die | road map | >5000 | F & H |
| Streit der | argument | 1833 | F & H |
| Strom der | electricity | 1693 | H only |
| Stück das | piece | 417 | F & H |
| Studienplatz der | university place | >5000 | F & H |
| Studium das | studies | 647 | F & H |
| Stunde die | hour (length) | 262 | F & H |
| Stunde die | lesson | 262 | F & H |
| Stundenplan der | timetable | >5000 | F & H |
| Sturm der | storm | 2209 | F & H |
| Sucht die | addiction | >5000 | F & H |
| Suppe die | soup | >5000 | F & H |
| Suppenküche die | soup kitchen | >5000 | F & H |
| Süßigkeiten (pl) | sweets | >5000 | H only |
| Tafel die | black/white board | 3660 | F & H |
| Tagesgericht das | dish of the day | >5000 | F & H |
| Tagesmenü das | menu of the day | >5000 | F & H |
| Tankstelle die | petrol station | >5000 | F & H |
| Taschengeld das | pocket money | >5000 | F & H |
| Tasse die | cup | 3503 | F & H |
| Tätowierung die | tattoo | >5000 | F & H |
| Teelöffel der | teaspoon | >5000 | F & H |
| Teilzeitjob der | part time job | >5000 | F & H |
| Teller der | plate | 3130 | F & H |
| Teppich der | carpet | 3504 | F & H |
| Termin der | date, appointment | 1695 | F & H |
| Thunfisch der | tuna | >5000 | F & H |
| Tiefkühlschrank der | freezer | >5000 | F & H |
| Tiefkühltruhe die | chest freezer | >5000 | H only |
| Tierheim das | animal shelter | >5000 | F & H |
| Tischdecke die | table cloth | >5000 | F & H |
| Tischler der | carpenter | >5000 | F & H |
| Topf der | pan | 3240 | F & H |
| Tor das | goal | 1535 | F & H |
| Torte die | gateau | >5000 | F & H |
| Trainingsanzug der | track suit | >5000 | F & H |
| Trainingsschuh der | sport shoe, trainers | >5000 | F & H |
| Traum der | dream | 1248 | F & H |
| Trauung die | wedding (ceremony) | >5000 | H only |
| Treibhauseffekt der | greenhouse effect | >5000 | F & H |
| Treppe die | stairs | 2048 | F & H |
| Treppenhaus das | staircase | >5000 | H only |
| Trinkgeld das | tip (for waiter/waitress) | >5000 | F & H |
| Truthahn der | turkey | >5000 | H only |
| Turm der | tower | 2715 | F & H |
| Turnhalle die | sports hall | >5000 | F & H |
| Tüte die | bag | >5000 | F & H |
| Typ der | type, person, bloke | 1170 | F & H |
| U-Bahn die | underground train, tube | >5000 | F & H |
| Überdosis die | overdose | >5000 | H only |
| Überfahrt die | crossing (sea) | >5000 | F & H |
| übermorgen | the day after tomorrow | >5000 | F & H |
| Übernachtung\* die | overnight stay | >5000 | F & H |
| Übernachtung\* mit Frühstück | B&B | 2681 [Frühstück] | F & H |
| Überraschung die | surprise | 2952 | H only |
| Übung die | exercise | 2647 | F & H |
| Uhr\* die | clock, watch, o’clock | 349 | F & H |
| ultraviolette Strahlen (pl) | ultra-violet rays | >5000 | F & H |
| Umfrage die | survey, opinion poll | 2801 | F & H |
| Umgebung die | surrounding area | 1077 | F & H |
| Umkleideraum der | changing room | >5000 | F & H |
| Umwelt die | environment | 1041 | F & H |
| Umzug der | street procession | 3930 | F & H |
| Umzug der | move, moving (house) | 3930 | H only |
| Unfall der | accident | 2012 | F & H |
| Unterhaltung die | entertainment | 3357 | F & H |
| Unterricht der | lessons; teaching | 1107 | F & H |
| Unterschied der | difference | 705 | F & H |
| Unterstrich der | underscore | >5000 | F & H |
| Unterstützung die | support, help | 1064 | F & H |
| Untertitel der | subtitle | >5000 | H only |
| Urlaub der | holiday | 1192 | F & H |
| Vegetarier der | vegetarian | >5000 | F & H |
| Vene die | vein | >5000 | F & H |
| Verbesserung die | correction, improvement | 2014 | F & H |
| Verbindung die | connection | 712 | H only |
| Verbrauch der | consumption | >5000 | F & H |
| Verbrechen das | crime | 3673 | F & H |
| Verbrecher der | criminal | >5000 | F & H |
| Verein der | club | 1054 | H only |
| Vergangenheit die | past (time, tense) | 1270 | F & H |
| Vergleich der | comparison | 648 | F & H |
| Vergnügen das | fun, enjoyment | 3675 | H only |
| Verhältnis das | relationship | 517 | F & H |
| Verkäufer der | shop assistant | 2282 | F & H |
| Verkehr der | traffic | 1912 | F & H |
| Verkehrsamt das | tourist information office | >5000 | H only |
| Verkehrsmittel das | means of transport | >5000 | F & H |
| Verkehrsunfall der | traffic accident | >5000 | F & H |
| Verletzung die | injury | 1913 | F & H |
| Verlobte der/die | fiancé(e) | >5000 | H only |
| Verpackung die | packaging | >5000 | F & H |
| Versammlung die | assembly | 3518 | F & H |
| Verschmutzung die | pollution | >5000 | F & H |
| Verspätung die | delay | >5000 | F & H |
| Verwandte der/die | relative | 2381 | H only |
| Verwandtschaft die | relations (pl); relatives (pl) | >5000 | H only |
| Viertel das | quarter | 2128 | F & H |
| Volksmusik die | folk music | >5000 | F & H |
| Vollmilch die | full fat milk | >5000 | H only |
| Vollpension die | full board | >5000 | F & H |
| Vollzeitarbeit die | full time work | >5000 | F & H |
| vorgestern | the day before yesterday | >5000 | F & H |
| Vorhang der | curtain | 3249 | F & H |
| Vormittag der | morning | 3685 | F & H |
| Vorname der | first name | >5000 | F & H |
| Vorort der | suburb | >5000 | F & H |
| Vorspeise die | starter (on menu) | >5000 | F & H |
| Vorstellung die | showing, performance | 713 | F & H |
| Vorstellungsgespräch das | job interview | >5000 | F & H |
| Vorteil der | advantage | 799 | F & H |
| Vorwahl(nummer) die | long distance code (telephone) | >5000 | H only |
| Wahlfach das | optional subject | >5000 | H only |
| Wald der | wood, forest | 1029 | F & H |
| Wand die | wall (inside) | 925 | F & H |
| Warenhaus das | department store | >5000 | F & H |
| Wartesaal der | waiting room (eg station) | >5000 | F & H |
| Waschbecken das | wash basin | >5000 | F & H |
| Wasserkraft die | hydroelectric power | >5000 | F & H |
| Wasserverschmutzung die | water pollution | >5000 | F & H |
| weg | away | 260 | F & H |
| Weg der | way, path | 260 | F & H |
| Weihnachten | Christmas | 2726 | F & H |
| Weihnachtsbaum der | Christmas tree | >5000 | F & H |
| Weihnachtslieder (pl) | Christmas carols | >5000 | F & H |
| Weintraube die | grape | >5000 | F & H |
| Werbung die | advert(isement) | 2965 | F & H |
| Werken | DT | >5000 | F & H |
| Werkstatt die | garage | 3521 | F & H |
| Wettbewerb der | competition | 1642 | F & H |
| Wetterbericht der | weather report | >5000 | F & H |
| Wettervorhersage die | weather forecast | >5000 | F & H |
| Wiederverwertung die | recycling | >5000 | H only |
| Wiese die | meadow | 2967 | F & H |
| Wintergarten der | conservatory | >5000 | F & H |
| Wirtschaftslehre die | business studies, economics | >5000 | H only |
| WLAN | WiFi/wifi | >5000 | F & H |
| Wohltätigkeit die | charity | >5000 | F & H |
| Wohltätigkeitskonzert das | charity concert | >5000 | F & H |
| Wohltätigkeitsveranstaltung die | charity event | >5000 | F & H |
| Wohnblock der | block of flats | >5000 | F & H |
| Wohnort der | place of living | >5000 | F & H |
| Wohnwagen der | caravan | >5000 | F & H |
| Wolke die | cloud | 2448 | F & H |
| Wolkenkratzer der | sky-scraper | >5000 | H only |
| Wolle die | wool | >5000 | F & H |
| Wörterbuch das | dictionary | >5000 | F & H |
| Wunsch der | wish | 902 | F & H |
| Wurst die | sausage | >5000 | F & H |
| Zahl die | number, figure, digit | 345 | F & H |
| Zahn der | tooth | 2449 | F & H |
| Zahnbürste die | toothbrush | >5000 | F & H |
| Zahnpasta die | toothpaste | >5000 | F & H |
| Zebrastreifen der | zebra crossing | >5000 | F & H |
| Zeichentrickfilm der | cartoon | >5000 | F & H |
| Zeit die | time | 90 | F & H |
| Zeitpunkt der | point in time | 991 | F & H |
| Zeitschrift die | magazine | 2492 | F & H |
| Zeitung die | newspaper | 572 | F & H |
| Zelt das | tent | 2969 | F & H |
| Zeug das | stuff, things, gear | 3524 | F & H |
| Zeugnis das | school report | 3049 | F & H |
| Zitrone die | lemon | >5000 | F & H |
| Zoll der | customs | >5000 | H only |
| Zucker der | sugar | 3823 | F & H |
| Zuhause das | home, house | 565 | F & H |
| Zukunft die | future (time, tense) | 498 | F & H |
| Zuschauer der | spectator, member of the audience | 1289 | F & H |
| Zuschlag der | extra charge, surcharge | >5000 | H only |
| Zweibettzimmer das | twin bed room | >5000 | F & H |
| Zwiebel die | onion | 3382 | F & H |
| Zwillinge (pl) | twins | >5000 | F & H |
|  |  |  |  |
| **Prepositions** |  |  |  |
| ab\* | from | 390 | F & H |
| an | at, to, on, close by | 19 | F & H |
| auf\* | on, upon, onto, on top of | 17 | F & H |
| aus\* | from, out of | 41 | F & H |
| außer | besides, apart from, except | 691 | F & H |
| außerhalb | outside of | 1119 | F & H |
| bei | near, at | 29 | F & H |
| bis\* | until, to | 73 | F & H |
| durch | through | 56 | F & H |
| entlang | along | 1520 | F & H |
| gegen\* | against, at about, around | 117 | F & H |
| gegenüber | opposite | 326 | F & H |
| hin\* und her\* | to and fro | 521 [hin] 426 [her] | F & H |
| hin\* und zurück\* | there and back, return (ticket) | 521 [hin] 1708 [zürück] | F & H |
| hinter | behind | 288 | F & H |
| laut | noisy | 823 | F & H |
| nach\* | after, to, according to | 38 | F & H |
| nach\* oben\* | upstairs | 38 [nach] 100 [oben] | F & H |
| nach\* unten\* | downstairs | 38 [nach] 590 [unten] | F & H |
| neben | next to | 244 | F & H |
| ohne\* | without | 119 | F & H |
| pro | per | 589 | F & H |
| seit | since, for (length of time) | 141 | F & H |
| über\* | over, above | 48 | F & H |
| um\* | around, at | 47 | F & H |
| unter | under, below | 85 | F & H |
| von\* | from, by, of | 11 | F & H |
| vor\* | in front of, before, ago | 55 | F & H |
| während\* | while | 158 | F & H |
| während\* | during | 158 | F & H |
| wegen\* | because of | 274 | F & H |
| zu\* | to, at, for | 6 | F & H |
|  |  |  |  |
| **Pronouns and interrogatives** |  |  |  |
| zwischen | between | 115 | F & H |
| alle\* (-r, -s) | all, all the | 42 | F & H |
| alles | everything | >5000 | F & H |
| anderer/andere/anderes | other, different | 59 | F & H |
| beide | both | 130 | F & H |
| dagegen (sein\*) | (to be) against/opposed to something | 431 [dagegen] 3 [sein] | F & H |
| damals | then, in those days | 271 | F & H |
| damit | so that, in order that | 97 | F & H |
| danach | afterwards | 437 | F & H |
| drinnen | inside, indoors | 315 | F & H |
| ein bisschen | a little | 194 | F & H |
| einige | some, a few | 165 | F & H |
| mehrere | several | 360 | F & H |
| nichts | nothing | 111 [nichts, nix] | F & H |
| niemand | nobody | 409 | F & H |
| selbst | self | 98 | F & H |
| so\* viel(e)\* … wie\* | as much/many … as | 60 [viel] | F & H |
| Wann? | When? | 583 | F & H |
| Was\* für\*...? | What sort/type of...? | 39 [was] 18 [für] | F & H |
| Was\*? | What? | 39 | F & H |
| Welcher/Welche/Welches? | Which? | 138 | F & H |
| Wer? | Who? | 173 | F & H |
| Wie?\* | How? | 28 | F & H |
| Wie\* lang(e)\*? | How long? | 28 [wie] 95 [lang] | F & H |
| Wie\* spät\* ist\* es\*? | What time is it? | 3 [sein] 28 [wie] 171 [spät] | F & H |
| Wie\* viel(e)\*? | How much/many? | 28 [wie] 60 [viel] | F & H |
| Wie\* viel\* Uhr\* ist\* es\*? | What time is it? | 3 [sein] 28 [wie] 60 [viel] 349 [Uhr] | F & H |
| Wieso? | Why? How come …? | 1366 | F & H |
| Wo? | Where? | 94 | F & H |
| Woher? | Where from? | 1707 | F & H |
| Wohin? | Where to? | 1837 | F & H |
| Womit? | What with? | 2583 | F & H |
|  |  |  |  |
| **Verbs** |  |  |  |
| …schmerzen haben\* | to have …ache | 7 [haben] 1632 [schmerz] | F & H |
| (aus\*) drucken | to print (out) | >5000 | F & H |
| abfahren | to leave, to depart | >5000 | F & H |
| abhängig sein\* von\* | to be dependent on | 3 [sein] 1613 [abhängig] | F & H |
| abholen | to collect, to pick up | 2732 | F & H |
| abnehmen | to lose weight | 1291 | F & H |
| abschreiben | to copy | >5000 | H only |
| alle\* sein\* | to be all gone, to have run out (of) | N/A | F & H |
| amüsieren (sich) | to have fun, to enjoy oneself | >5000 | F & H |
| anbauen | to grow | >5000 | F & H |
| anbieten | to offer | 434 | F & H |
| anfangen | to start, begin | 373 | F & H |
| angeln | to fish | >5000 | F & H |
| angenommen dass\* | assuming that | 495 [annehmen] | F & H |
| Angst haben\* | to be afraid/scared | 465 [Angst] 7 [haben] | F & H |
| ankommen | to arrive | 714 | F & H |
| anmachen | to turn/switch on | >5000 | F & H |
| anprobieren | to try on (clothes) | >5000 | F & H |
| anrufen | to call, to ring (phone) | 1386 | F & H |
| ansehen (sich\* etwas\*) | to have a look at something | 444 | H only |
| antworten | to answer | 804 | F & H |
| anziehen (sich) | to get dressed | 1388 | F & H |
| anzünden | to light | >5000 | F & H |
| arbeiten | to work | 200 | F & H |
| ärgern (sich) | to be annoyed | 2393 | F & H |
| atmen | breath | 2454 | F & H |
| auf\* sein\* | to be open | N/A | F & H |
| aufgeben | to give up | 994 | F & H |
| aufhören | to stop | 1411 | F & H |
| aufmachen | to open | 2499 | F & H |
| aufnehmen | to record | 528 | H only |
| aufpassen | to pay attention | 2173 | F & H |
| aufpassen (auf\*) | to look after | N/A | H only |
| aufräumen | to tidy (up) | 3958 | F & H |
| aufstehen | to get up | 1174 | F & H |
| aufwachen | to wake up | 3159 | F & H |
| aus\* sein\* | to be over, finished | N/A | F & H |
| ausfüllen | to fill in | 2978 | F & H |
| ausgeben | to spend (money) | 2020 | F & H |
| auskommen (mit\*) | to get on (with) | 3161 | F & H |
| ausmachen | to turn/switch off | 1367 | F & H |
| ausschalten | to switch off | 3162 | H only |
| aussehen | to look like | 358 | F & H |
| aussteigen | to alight, get off (bus) | 2806 | F & H |
| aussterben | to die out | >5000 | F & H |
| ausziehen (sich\*) | to get undressed | >5000 | F & H |
| baden | to have a bath | >5000 | F & H |
| bauen | to build | 686 | F & H |
| beantworten | to answer | 1786 | H only |
| bedienen | to serve | 1711 | F & H |
| bedrohen | to threaten | 2504 | F & H |
| beeilen (sich\*) | to hurry | >5000 | H only |
| begehen | to commit, to perpetrate | 3411 | H only |
| begleiten | to accompany | 1432 | H only |
| bekommen | to get, to receive | 234 | F & H |
| benachteiligen | to disadvantage | >5000 | H only |
| benutzen/benützen | to use | 872 | F & H |
| berufstätig (sein) | (to be) in work | 3 [sein] 3554 [berufstätig] | F & H |
| beschäftigt (sein) | (to be) busy, employed | 3 [sein] 800 [beschäftigt] | F & H |
| beschließen | to decide | 1214 | F & H |
| beschreiben (sich\*) | to describe (oneself) | 491 | F & H |
| beschweren (sich) | to complain | >5000 | F & H |
| besichtigen | to sightsee, to visit, to have a look | >5000 | F & H |
| besitzen | to own | 748 | F & H |
| bestätigen | to confirm | 831 | H only |
| bestehen | to pass (exam/test) | 210 | F & H |
| bestehen\* aus\* | to consist of, to be made of/from | N/A | F & H |
| bestellen | to order | 1454 | F & H |
| besuchen | to visit | 703 | F & H |
| bevorzugen | to favour, to prefer | 1955 | F & H |
| bewegen (sich\*) | to move; to get/take some exercise | 602 | H only |
| bewerben (sich um) | to apply for | >5000 | F & H |
| bezahlen | to pay | 695 | F & H |
| bitten | to ask, to beg | 709 | F & H |
| blau machen\* | to skip work, to play truant | N/A | F & H |
| bleiben | to stay | 112 | F & H |
| bleiben\* | to stay | 112 | F & H |
| braten | to fry | 3854 | F & H |
| Braten der | roast meat, joint | 3854 | F & H |
| brauchen | to need | 201 | F & H |
| brechen | to be sick; to break | 1232 | F & H |
| buchstabieren | to spell | >5000 | F & H |
| dafür (sein\*) | (to be) in favour of something | 213 [dafür] 3 [sein] | F & H |
| danken | to thank | 2667 | F & H |
| das heißt (d.h.) | that is (ie) | 123 [heißen] | F & H |
| dauern | to last | 696 | F & H |
| dauern | to last | 696 | F & H |
| denken | to think | 124 | F & H |
| drücken | press | 851 | F & H |
| durchfallen | to fail (exam/test) | >5000 | H only |
| einatmen | to breathe in | >5000 | H only |
| eine Frage stellen | to ask a question | 152 [Frage] 192 [stellen] | H only |
| einen (guten\*) Sinn für\* Humor haben\* | to have a (good) sense of humour | N/A | H only |
| eingeben | to enter (data into computer/phone) | >5000 | F & H |
| einkaufen | to shop | 1789 | F & H |
| einladen | to invite | 1198 | F & H |
| einnehmen | to take (in) | 1257 | H only |
| einpacken | to wrap (up) | >5000 | F & H |
| einschalten | to switch on | 2607 | H only |
| einsteigen | to get in/on | 2517 | F & H |
| einstellen | to employ | 814 | H only |
| Eislaufen das | ice-skating | >5000 | F & H |
| empfangen | to receive | 2243 | F & H |
| empfehlen | to recommend | 1199 | F & H |
| entdecken | to discover | 884 | H only |
| entscheiden (sich) | to decide | 576 | F & H |
| entschuldigen (sich) | to apologise | 1994 | F & H |
| entsorgen | to dispose of (waste, refuse, sewage) | >5000 | F & H |
| entspannen (sich) | to relax | 2821 | F & H |
| entwerten | to stamp/validate a ticket | >5000 | F & H |
| entwickeln | to develop | 353 | F & H |
| erbrechen (sich) | to be sick | >5000 | H only |
| erfrieren | to freeze to death | >5000 | F & H |
| erfüllen | to fulfil | 751 | F & H |
| erinnern (sich\*) | to remember | 424 | H only |
| erklären | to explain | 250 | F & H |
| erlauben | to allow | 853 | F & H |
| erleben | to experience | 637 | F & H |
| erzählen | to tell, to narrate | 240 | F & H |
| es blitzt | it’s lightning | >5000 | F & H |
| es donnert | it’s thundering | >5000 | F & H |
| es gefällt mir | I like it (it pleases me) | 536 [gefallen] | F & H |
| es hagelt | it’s hailing | >5000 | F & H |
| es satt haben | to be fed up with something | >5000 | F & H |
| es/das stimmt (nicht) | that’s (not) right/correct | 623 [stimmen] | F & H |
| fechten | to fence | >5000 | F & H |
| fehlen | to be missing, absent | 446 | F & H |
| feiern | to celebrate | 1059 | F & H |
| fliehen | to flee | 2824 | F & H |
| folgen | to follow | 202 | F & H |
| fragen | to ask | 175 | F & H |
| freuen\* (sich\* auf\*) | to look forward to | 692 | F & H |
| freuen\* (sich\* über\*) | to be pleased about something | 692 | F & H |
| frieren | to freeze | >5000 | F & H |
| fühlen (sich) | to feel | 419 | F & H |
| funktionieren | to work, to function | 1086 | F & H |
| füttern | to feed | >5000 | F & H |
| gefallen | to like, to please | 536 | F & H |
| gehören (zu) | to belong (to) | 280 | F & H |
| genießen | to enjoy | 1652 | F & H |
| Gern\* geschehen! | Don’t mention it | 235 [gern] 488 [geschehen] | F & H |
| gern\* haben\* | to like | 7 [haben] 235 [gern] | F & H |
| geschieden | divorced | >5000 | F & H |
| getrennt | separated | 810 [trennen] | F & H |
| gewinnen | to win | 410 | F & H |
| glauben | to believe | 143 | F & H |
| gründen | to found | 1088 | F & H |
| halten | to hold, to keep | 144 | F & H |
| hassen | to hate | 3597 | F & H |
| heiraten | to marry | 1298 | F & H |
| heizen | to heat | >5000 | F & H |
| helfen | to help | 406 | F & H |
| herumfahren | to travel around | >5000 | F & H |
| herunterladen | download | >5000 | F & H |
| hochladen | upload | >5000 | F & H |
| holen | to fetch, to get | 640 | F & H |
| ich\* kan(n\* ... gut\* leiden\* | I like ... (very much) | N/A | F & H |
| ich\* kann\* ... nicht\* leiden\* | I can’t stand .../I don’t like ... | N/A | F & H |
| in\* Form sein\* | to be in form/in (good) shape | 3 [sein] 300 [Form] | F & H |
| Interesse haben\* an\* | to be interested in | >5000 | F & H |
| interessieren (sich für) | to be interested in | 422 [interessieren] | F & H |
| kegeln | bowling (nine pin) | >5000 | F & H |
| keine\* Ahnung\* haben\* | to have no idea/no clue | 7 [haben] 50 [kein] 1668 [Ahnung] | F & H |
| kennen\* | to know (a person) | 181 | F & H |
| kennen\* lernen\* | to get to know | 181 [kennen] 203 [lernen] | F & H |
| klettern | to climb | 2620 | F & H |
| klingeln | to ring (bell) | 3612 | F & H |
| klopfen | to knock (door) | 2427 | F & H |
| kochen | to cook | 1005 | F & H |
| korrigieren | to correct | 2694 | F & H |
| kümmern (sich um) | to look after | >5000 | F & H |
| kündigen | to hand in one's notice; to sack someone | 2695 | H only |
| küssen | to kiss | 2625 | F & H |
| lachen | to laugh | 559 | F & H |
| langweilen (sich) | to be bored | >5000 | F & H |
| laufen | to run | 248 | F & H |
| leben | to live | 168 | F & H |
| Leben das | life | 168 | F & H |
| leeren | to empty | >5000 | F & H |
| legen | to lay, to put, to place (down) | 296 | F & H |
| lehren | to teach | 2071 | F & H |
| leiden | to suffer | 949 | H only |
| lieben | to love | 816 | F & H |
| liefern | to deliver | 961 | F & H |
| liegen | to lie, to be situated (in) | 118 | F & H |
| löschen | to delete | 3325 | F & H |
| Lust haben\* etwas\* zu\* tun\* | to feel like doing something | 7 [haben] 140 [tun] 1424 [Lust] | F & H |
| mähen | to mow | >5000 | F & H |
| malen | to paint | 1856 | F & H |
| meinen | to think | 170 | F & H |
| messen | to measure | 1302 | F & H |
| mieten | to rent, to hire | >5000 | F & H |
| missbrauchen | to abuse | >5000 | F & H |
| nachgehen | to be slow | 3018 | F & H |
| nachsitzen | to have a detention | >5000 | F & H |
| nennen | to name, to call | 145 | F & H |
| nerven | to get on someone’s nerves | >5000 | F & H |
| öffnen | to open | 538 | F & H |
| plaudern | to chat, to talk | >5000 | F & H |
| pleite (sein\*) | to be skint | >5000 | H only |
| probieren | to try, to taste | 1862 | F & H |
| putzen | to clean | 2851 | F & H |
| rasieren (sich\*) | to shave | >5000 | F & H |
| rauchen | to smoke | 2432 | F & H |
| rechnen | to calculate, to do sums | 631 | F & H |
| Recht haben\* | to be right | 7 [haben] 199 [Recht] | F & H |
| regnen | to rain | 3642 | F & H |
| reinigen | to clean | 2852 | F & H |
| reisen | to travel | 978 | F & H |
| riechen | to smell | 2200 | F & H |
| ringen | to wrestle | >5000 | F & H |
| rodeln | to go sledging | >5000 | F & H |
| Rollschuh laufen | to go roller skating | >5000 | F & H |
| rudern | to row | >5000 | F & H |
| sammeln | to collect | 1324 | F & H |
| satt sein\* | to be full up, have had enough (to eat) | >5000 | F & H |
| sauber\* machen\* | to clean | 49 [machen] 1979 [sauber] | F & H |
| sauer sein\* | to be cross, annoyed | >5000 | F & H |
| schaffen | to manage, to cope; to create | 320 | F & H |
| schämen (sich\*) | to be/feel ashamed | >5000 | F & H |
| scheiden (sich\* lassen\*) | to get divorced | 2642 | F & H |
| scheinen | shine | 276 | F & H |
| schicken | to send | 951 | F & H |
| schießen | to shoot | 1531 | F & H |
| Schlange stehen\* | to queue | 87 [stehen] 4007 [Schlange] | F & H |
| schließen | to close | 412 | F & H |
| schmecken | to taste | 2373 | F & H |
| schminken (sich) | to put on make-up | >5000 | F & H |
| schneien | to snow | >5000 | F & H |
| schüchtern | shy | >5000 | F & H |
| schützen | to protect | 1038 | F & H |
| schwänzen | to play truant | >5000 | H only |
| schwatzen/schwätzen | to chatter | >5000 | F & H |
| segeln | to sail | 4010 | F & H |
| setzen (sich) | to sit down | 228 | F & H |
| simsen | to send an SMS/text message | >5000 | F & H |
| sitzen\* | to sit | 261 | F & H |
| sitzen\* bleiben\* | to repeat a school year | N/A | F & H |
| sonnen (sich) | to sunbathe | >5000 | F & H |
| sorgen (für\*) | to care (for), to look after | 710 | F & H |
| sorgen für\* | to care for, to look after | 710 | F & H |
| sparen | to save, to conserve | 1866 | F & H |
| speichern | to save (data on computer) | 2045 | F & H |
| spenden | to donate | >5000 | F & H |
| springen | to jump | 1468 | F & H |
| spritzen | to inject | >5000 | F & H |
| stecken | to put (something into) | 702 | F & H |
| stehlen | to steal | 3501 | F & H |
| stellen | to put, to place (upright) | 192 | F & H |
| sterben | to die | 659 | F & H |
| streiten (sich\*) | to quarrel, to argue | 2644 | F & H |
| stricken | to knit | >5000 | F & H |
| suchen | to look for, search | 293 | F & H |
| suchen | to look for, to search | 293 | F & H |
| tanken | to fill up with petrol/diesel | >5000 | F & H |
| tauchen | to dive | 3129 | F & H |
| teilen | to share | 693 | F & H |
| treffen (sich mit) | to meet (someone) | 287 | F & H |
| trennen\* (sich\*) | to separate | 810 | F & H |
| turnen | to do gymnastics | >5000 | F & H |
| übel (mir ist) | I feel ill, sick | 2440 | F & H |
| üben | to practise | 1512 | F & H |
| übernachten | to stay overnight | >5000 | F & H |
| überqueren | to cross (road, sea) | >5000 | F & H |
| überrascht | surprised | 924 [überraschen] | F & H |
| überschreiten | to exceed | 2646 | H only |
| umsteigen | to change (means of transport) | >5000 | F & H |
| umziehen | to move (house) | >5000 | F & H |
| umziehen (sich\*) | to get changed, change clothes | >5000 | F & H |
| Unrecht haben\* | to be wrong | 7 [haben] 3804 [Unrecht] | F & H |
| unterhalten (sich\*) | to have a chat | 1225 | F & H |
| unterrichten | to teach | 1662 | F & H |
| unterstützen | to support | 789 | F & H |
| unterstützen | to support | 789 | F & H |
| verbessern | to correct, to improve | 1308 | F & H |
| verboten | forbidden | 1744 [verbieten] | F & H |
| verbringen | to spend (time) | 1365 | F & H |
| verdienen | to earn | 901 | F & H |
| vereinbaren | to agree, to arrange | 1834 | H only |
| vergeben | to forgive | 2380 | F & H |
| vergleichen | to compare | 452 | F & H |
| verkleiden (sich) | to dress up, to disguise oneself, to put on fancy dress | >5000 | F & H |
| verlassen | to leave | 473 | F & H |
| verletzen (sich\*) | to be/get injured | 1194 | F & H |
| verlieren | to lose | 336 | F & H |
| verloben\* (sich\*) | to get engaged | >5000 | F & H |
| verlobt\* | engaged (to someone) | >5000 | F & H |
| vermeiden | to avoid | 1171 | H only |
| verpassen | to miss | 3365 | F & H |
| verpesten | to pollute | >5000 | H only |
| verschmutzen | to pollute | >5000 | F & H |
| verschwenden | to waste | >5000 | H only |
| verschwinden | to disappear | 606 | F & H |
| versetzt\* werden\* | to be moved up to the next year group | 9 [werden] 2444 [versetzen] | H only |
| verstecken | to hide | 1804 | F & H |
| verstehen | to understand | 222 | F & H |
| verstehen (sich\* mit\*) | to get on with | N/A | F & H |
| versuchen | to try | 241 | F & H |
| vertreiben | to drive out, to expel | 2959 | F & H |
| verwenden | to use | 562 | H only |
| verzeihen | to forgive | >5000 | H only |
| vorausgesetzt dass\* | provided that | 1915 [voraussetzen] | F & H |
| vorgehen | to be fast | 2489 | F & H |
| vorschlagen | to suggest | 1703 | F & H |
| vorstellen (sich\*) | to introduce oneself | 299 | F & H |
| vorziehen | to prefer | 2581 | F & H |
| wählen | to choose | 564 | F & H |
| wandern | to hike, to walk | 2017 | F & H |
| warten (auf\*) | to wait (for) | 388 | F & H |
| waschen (sich\*) | to have a wash | 1780 | F & H |
| wechseln | to change | 956 | F & H |
| wegfahren | to leave, to travel away | >5000 | F & H |
| weggehen | to leave, to go away | 2725 | F & H |
| wegwerfen | to throw away | >5000 | F & H |
| weh tun\* | to hurt | >5000 | F & H |
| weinen | to cry | 1880 | F & H |
| weiterfahren | to travel on | >5000 | F & H |
| werfen | to throw | 672 | F & H |
| wiederholen | to repeat | 1044 | F & H |
| wiederverwerten | to recycle | >5000 | H only |
| wiegen | to weigh | 2877 | F & H |
| wissen | to know | 79 | F & H |
| wünschen (sich) | to wish | 684 | F & H |
| zahlen | to pay | 965 | F & H |
| zeichnen | to draw | 1808 | F & H |
| zelten | to camp | >5000 | F & H |
| zerstören | to destroy | 1489 | F & H |
| ziehen | pull | 266 | F & H |
| zu\* Ende sein\* | to come to an end, to finish | 3 [sein] 204 [Ende] | F & H |
| zu\* sein\* | to be closed | N/A | F & H |
| zuhören | to listen | 1946 | F & H |
| zumachen | to close | >5000 | F & H |
| zunehmen | to put on weight | 532 | F & H |
| zurechtkommen mit\* | to cope with | >5000 | H only |
| zustimmen | to agree | 2451 | F & H |
| zweifeln | to doubt | >5000 | H only |
|  |  |  |  |
| **Other** |  |  |  |
| **Numbers** |  |  |  |
| zwei | two | 77 | F & H |
| drei | three | 101 | F & H |
| vier | four | 195 | F & H |
| fünf | five | 272 | F & H |
| sechs | six | 408 | F & H |
| sieben | seven | 570 | F & H |
| acht | eight | 458 | F & H |
| neun | nine | 934 | F & H |
| zehn | ten | 314 | F & H |
| elf | eleven | 1417 | F & H |
| zwölf | twelve | 882 | F & H |
| dreizehn | thirteen | 3429 | F & H |
| vierzehn | fourteen | 2285 | F & H |
| fünfzehn | fifteen | 1965 | F & H |
| sechzehn | sixteen | 2859 | F & H |
| siebzehn | seventeen | 3345 | F & H |
| achtzehn | eighteen | 3057 | F & H |
| neunzehn | nineteen | >5000 | F & H |
| zwanzig | twenty | 1030 | F & H |
| dreißig | thirty | 1456 | F & H |
| vierzig | forty | 2166 | F & H |
| fünfzig | fifty | 1625 | F & H |
| sechzig | sixty | 2115 | F & H |
| siebzig | seventy | 2206 | F & H |
| achtzig | eighty | 2389 | F & H |
| neunzig | ninety | 3332 | F & H |
| hundert | hundred | 945 | F & H |
|  |  |  |  |
| **Prefixes** |  |  |  |
| Bio~ | biological ~, organic | >5000 | F & H |
| Schwieger~ | ~ in-law | >5000 | H only |
| Stief~ | step ~ | >5000 | F & H |
|  |  |  |  |
| **N/A** |  |  |  |
| 1. (erste) Weihnachtstag der | Christmas Day | N/A | F & H |
| 2. (zweite) Weihnachtstag der | Boxing Day | N/A | F & H |
| Ärmelkanal der | (English) Channel | N/A | H only |
| Asien | Asia | N/A | F & H |
| auf\* die Nerven gehen\* | to get on one’s nerves | N/A | F & H |
| Belgien | Belgium | N/A | F & H |
| Bodensee der | Lake Constance | N/A | H only |
| die Nase voll\* haben\* | to be fed up with something | N/A | F & H |
| Donau die | Danube | N/A | F & H |
| Erste Hilfe | First Aid | N/A | F & H |
| Genf | Geneva | N/A | H only |
| Griechenland | Greece | N/A | F & H |
| Heilige Drei Könige (6 Jan) | Epiphany | N/A | F & H |
| Heiliger Abend (24 Dez) | Christmas Eve | N/A | F & H |
| im Großen und Ganzen | by and large | N/A | F & H |
| Karfreitag der | Good Friday | N/A | F & H |
| keinen\* festen\* Wohnsitz haben\* | to have no fixed abode | N/A | F & H |
| Köln | Cologne | N/A | F & H |
| Maifeiertag der | May Day | N/A | F & H |
| Mittelmeer das | Mediterranean | N/A | F & H |
| Mosel die | Moselle | N/A | F & H |
| München | Munich | N/A | F & H |
| Muttertag der | Mother’s Day | N/A | F & H |
| nach\* Hause | (going) home | N/A | F & H |
| Neujahrstag der (1 Jan) | New Year’s Day | N/A | F & H |
| Ostern | Easter | N/A | F & H |
| Ostsee die | Baltic Sea | N/A | F & H |
| Pfingsten | Whitsuntide | N/A | F & H |
| Polen | Poland | N/A | F & H |
| Rhein der | Rhine | N/A | F & H |
| Rote Kreuz das | Red Cross | N/A | H only |
| Rote Kreuz das | Red Cross | N/A | F & H |
| Russland | Russia | N/A | F & H |
| Sankt Nikolaus (Tag) (6 Dez) | St Nicholas' Day | N/A | F & H |
| Silvester | New Year’s Eve | N/A | F & H |
| soziale Medien (pl) | social media | N/A | F & H |
| Tag der Arbeit (1 Mai) | May Day | N/A | H only |
| Tag der Deutschen Einheit (3 Okt) | Day of German Unity | N/A | F & H |
| Valentinstag der (14 Feb) | St Valentine’s Day | N/A | F & H |
| wegen\* Betriebsferien (pl) geschlossen\* | (firm/shop/attraction) closed because of holiday | N/A | H only |
| Wien | Vienna | N/A | F & H |
| zivile Partnerschaft\* die | civil partnership | N/A | F & H |