**Frequency information for AQA GCSE Spanish vocabulary (full list)**

Source of frequency rankings: Davies, M., & Davies, K. (2018). *A frequency dictionary of Spanish: Core vocabulary for learners* (2nd ed.). London: Routledge.

Words are ranked from 1 (most frequently occurring) to 5000 (least frequently occurring).

In many cases, an entry in the AQA list consists of more than one word (e.g. darse cuenta de - to realise). Since the corpus we used (Davies & Davies, 2018) provides frequency data for lemma, rather than for multiword units, it was not possible to obtain accurate frequency rankings that directly corresponded to these entries. However, we were still able to find frequency rankings for constituent words (e.g. 42 [dar] 196 [cuenta]). This is useful in illustrating how individual words often occur within multi-word units in a range of contexts and sometimes express different meanings. For example, 'cuenta', a high frequency word, also appears in the AQA list as a noun meaning 'bill'.

\* Indicates that this word appears more than once in the list, e.g., *parte* in 'por una parte', 'formar parte', 'por todas partes'

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| **Spanish** | **English translation** | **Frequency [corpus headword(s)]** | **Tier** |
| **3.5.2.1 Comparisons** |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| bastante | sufficient, enough, quite | 308 | F & H |
| comparar | to compare | 1597 | F & H |
| demasiado | too, too much | 494 | F & H |
| igual\* que | same as | 263 [igual] | F & H |
| más\* (que) | more (than) | 23 [más] | F & H |
| mayor | main, major, larger, bigger, greater | 154 | F & H |
| mayoría, la | most, majority | 389 | F & H |
| mejor | better, best | 116 | F & H |
| menor | smaller, less, least | 468 | F & H |
| menos (que) | less (than) | 117 [menos] | F & H |
| mismo\* | same | 55 | F & H |
| muy | very | 43 | F & H |
| parecido a\* | like, similar to | 89 [parecer] | F & H |
| peor | worse, worst | 694 | F & H |
| poco (eg poco ruidoso) | not very | 76 | F & H |
| tan … como\* | as … as | 104 [tan] 20 [como] | F & H |
| tanto\* … como\* | as much … as | 88 [tanto] 20 [como] | F & H |
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|  |  |  |  |
| **3.5.2.2. Conjunctions** |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| a pesar de | in spite of, despite | 8 [a] 405 [pesar] 2 [de] | F & H |
| así que | so, therefore | 67 [así] | F & H |
| aun (si\*) | even (if) | 1583 [aun] 36 [si] | F & H |
| aunque | although, (even) though | 131 | F & H |
| como\* | as, since | 20 | F & H |
| cuando\* | when | 57 | F & H |
| incluso | even | 336 | F & H |
| mientras\* (que) | while, meanwhile | 127 [mientras] | F & H |
| o/u | or | 29 | F & H |
| pero | but | 30 | F & H |
| por\* eso\* | for that reason, therefore | 15 [por] 56 [eso] | F & H |
| por\* lo tanto\* | therefore | 15 [por] 88 [tanto] | F & H |
| porque | because | 40 | F & H |
| pues | then, since | 73 | F & H |
| si\* | if | 36 | F & H |
| tal\* vez\* | maybe, perhaps | 222 [tal] 59 [vez] | F & H |
| también | also | 49 | F & H |
| ya\* (que) | as, since | 39 | F & H |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| **3.5.2.3 Connectives** |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| además | moreover, besides | 155 | F & H |
| aparte de | apart from | 1290 | F & H |
| claro\* que | of course | 124 [claro] | F & H |
| dado\* que | given that | 42 [dar] | F & H |
| es decir\* | in other words, that is to say | 31 [decir] | F & H |
| por un lado\*/por otro lado | on the one hand/on the other hand | 15 [por] otro [35] 214 [lado] | F & H |
| por una parte\*/por otra parte | on the one hand/on the other hand | 15 [por] otro [35] 92 [parte] | F & H |
| sin\* duda | obviously, certainly | 54 [sin] 541 [duda] | F & H |
|  |  |  |  |
| **3.5.2.4. Prepositions** |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| a | to, at | 8 | F & H |
| de | from, of | 2 | F & H |
| en | in | 5 | F & H |
| hacia | towards | 146 | F & H |
| hasta\* | until | 60 | F & H |
| para\* | for | 16 | F & H |
| por\* | through, by, in, for, per | 15 | F & H |
| según | according to | 237 | F & H |
| sin\* | without | 54 | F & H |
|  |  |  |  |
| **3.5.2.5. Negatives** |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| jamás | never | 639 | F & H |
| nada\* | nothing | 87 | F & H |
| nadie | nobody | 206 | F & H |
| ni…ni | neither … nor | 79 | F & H |
| ninguno | none, no-one | 256 | F & H |
| nunca | never | 158 | F & H |
| sino | but, except | 143 | F & H |
| tampoco | neither/not ... either ... | 367 | F & H |
| ya\* no | not any more | 39 | F & H |
|  |  |  |  |
| **3.5.2.6 Important verbs** | |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| acabar de + infinitive | to have just (done something) | 303 | F & H |
| comenzar | to begin | 234 | F & H |
| continuar | to continue | 396 | F & H |
| dar\* | to give | 42 | F & H |
| darse\* cuenta (de) | to realise | 42 [dar] 196 [cuenta] | F & H |
| deber\* | must, have to | 71 | F & H |
| decidir | to decide | 368 | F & H |
| dejar\* de | to stop (doing something) | 86 | F & H |
| echar\* | to throw | 462 | F & H |
| empezar | to begin | 175 | F & H |
| estar | to be | 21 | F & H |
| hace(n)\* falta\* | to need, to be necessary | 26 [hacer] 441 [falta] | F & H |
| hacer\* | to do, to make | 26 | F & H |
| hacerse\* | to become | 26 [hacer] | F & H |
| hay\* | there is, there are | 13 [haber] | F & H |
| hay\* que | one must, one has to | 13 [haber] | F & H |
| ir\* | to go | 33 | F & H |
| ir\* a + infinitive | (to be) going to (do something) | 33 | F & H |
| irse | to go away, to leave | 33 [ir] | F & H |
| necesitar\* | to need | 276 | F & H |
| ocurrir | to happen | 291 | F & H |
| pasar\* | to happen, to go through, to spend (time) | 68 | F & H |
| poder | to be able, can | 32 | F & H |
| poner\* | to put | 91 | F & H |
| ponerse\* a | to start doing something | 91 [poner] | F & H |
| querer\* | to want; to love | 58 | F & H |
| quisiera | I’d like | 58 [querer] | F & H |
| saber | to know (a fact, how to do something) | 44 | F & H |
| seguir | to continue, to follow | 99 | F & H |
| ser | to be | 7 | F & H |
| soler | to regularly do something | 559 | F & H |
| tener | to have, to own | 19 | F & H |
| tener\* lugar\* | to take place | 19 [tener] 144 [lugar] | F & H |
| tener que | to have to do something | 19 | F & H |
| volver\* a | to do (something) again | 112 | F & H |
| volverse\* | to become | 112 [volver] | F & H |
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| **3.5.2.7 The alphabet** |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| **3.5.2.8 Numbers** |  |  |  |
| ***All cardinal numbers 0-1,000 and the word for 1,000,000 (un millón)*** | | |  |
| ***Ordinal numbers first-tenth (primero-décimo)*** | |  |  |
| ***Other number expressions*** | |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| docena, una | dozen | 3785 | F & H |
| número, el | number | 324 | F & H |
| par, un | pair, couple | 843 | F & H |
| unos (diez) | about (10) | 6 | F & H |
| primero | first | 82 | F & H |
| segundo | second | 223 | F & H |
| tercero | third | 450 | F & H |
| cuarto | fourth | 2181 | F & H |
| quinto | fifth | 1586 | F & H |
| sexto | sixth | 3429 | F & H |
| séptimo | seventh | >5000 | F & H |
| octavo | eighth | >5000 | F & H |
| novena | ninth | >5000 | F & H |
| décimo | tenth | 4778 | F & H |
|  |  |  |  |
| **3.5.2.9 Asking questions** | |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| ¿(a)dónde\*? | where? | 161 [dónde] | F & H |
| ¿cómo?\* | how? | 151 | F & H |
| ¿cuál(es)? | which? | 445 | F & H |
| ¿cuándo? | when? | 138 | F & H |
| ¿cuánto? | how much? | 580 | F & H |
| ¿cuántos …? | how many? | 580 | F & H |
| ¿de dónde?\* | where from? | 161 [dónde] | F & H |
| ¿de quién\*? | whose? | 289 [quién] | F & H |
| ¿por dónde\*? | through where? | 15 [por] 161 [dónde] | F & H |
| ¿por\* qué\*? | why? | 15 [por] 50 [qué] | F & H |
| ¿qué?\* | what? | 50 | F & H |
| ¿quién\*? | who? | 289 | F & H |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| ***Common questions*** |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| ¿a qué\* hora\*? | at what time? | 50 [qué] 160 [hora] | F & H |
| ¿cuánto\* cuesta(n)\*? | how much does it/do they cost? | 580 [cuánto] 775 [costar] | F & H |
| ¿cuánto\* es\*? | how much is it? | 580 [cuánto] 7 [ser] | F & H |
| ¿cuánto\* vale\*(n)? | how much does it/do they cost? | 580 [cuánto] 571 [valer] | F & H |
| ¿cuántos\* años\* tiene(s)\*? | how old are you? | 580 [cuánto] 46 [año] 19 [tener] | F & H |
| ¿de qué\* color\*? | what colour? | 50 [qué] 358 [color] | F & H |
| ¿para/por\* cuánto\* tiempo\*? | for how long? | 15 [por] 580 [cuánto] 80 [tiempo] | F & H |
| ¿qué día\*? | what day? | 50 [qué] 65 [día] | F & H |
| ¿qué fecha\*? | what date? | 50 [qué] 756 [fecha] | F & H |
| ¿qué hora\* es\*? | what time is it? | 50 [qué] 160 [hora] | F & H |
|  |  |  |  |
| **3.5.2.10 Greetings and exclamations** | |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| ¡Basta\* ya\*! | That’s enough! | 1268 [bastar] | F & H |
| ¡Bienvenido! | Welcome! | 4571 | F & H |
| ¡Buen\* viaje\*! | Have a good trip! | 519 [viaje] | F & H |
| ¡Buena suerte! | Good luck! | 723 [suerte] | F & H |
| ¡Claro\*! | Of course! | 124 | F & H |
| ¡Cuidado! | Careful! Watch out! | 1822 | F & H |
| ¡Enhorabuena! | Congratulations! | >5000 | F & H |
| ¡Felices vacaciones\*! | Have a good holiday! | 908 [feliz] 2641 [vacaciones] | F & H |
| ¡Felicidades\*! | Best wishes! Congratulations! | 1671 [felicidad] | F & H |
| ¡Felicitaciones! | Congratulations! | >5000 | F & H |
| ¡Ojo! | Watch out! Careful! | 169 | F & H |
| ¡Qué (+ noun)! | What a …! | 50 [qué] | F & H |
| ¡Que lo pase(s)\* bien\*! | Have a good time! | 68 [pasar] 1251 [bien] | F & H |
| ¡Qué va\*! | Come on! Rubbish! Nonsense! | 33 [ir] | F & H |
| ¡Qué\* (+ adjective)! | How …! | 50 | F & H |
| ¡Socorro! | Help! | >5000 | F & H |
| ¿Cómo\* está(s)\*? | How are you? | 151 [cómo] 21 [estar] | F & H |
| ¿De veras? | Really? | >5000 | F & H |
| ¿Qué\* hay\*? | What’s happening? What’s the matter? | 13 [haber] | F & H |
| ¿Qué\* pasa\*? | What’s happening? What’s the matter? | 68 [pasar] | F & H |
| ¿Qué\* tal\*? | How are you? How’s …? | 222 | F & H |
| con permiso\* | excuse me | 14 [con] 2088 [permiso] | F & H |
| de nada\* | you’re welcome/don’t mention it | 87 [nada] | F & H |
| encantado | pleased to meet you | 4477 | F & H |
| hasta\* el (lunes) | till/see you (Monday) | 60 [hasta] | F & H |
| hasta\* luego\* | see you later | 60 [hasta] 150 [luego] | F & H |
| hasta\* mañana\* | see you tomorrow | 60 [hasta] 402 [mañana] | F & H |
| lo siento\* | I'm sorry | 136 [sentir] | F & H |
| mucho gusto | pleased to meet you | 41 [mucho] 890 [gusto] | F & H |
| perdón | sorry | 1729 | F & H |
| perdone | sorry | 1506 | F & H |
| por favor\* | please | 15 [por] 516 [favor] | F & H |
| saludar | to greet, to say hello | 1575 | F & H |
| saludos | regards, greetings | 1646 | F & H |
| vale\* | ok | 571 [valer] | F & H |
|  |  |  |  |
| **3.5.2.11 Opinions** |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| aburrido | boring, bored | 3917 | F & H |
| afortunado | lucky | >5000 | F & H |
| agradable | pleasant | 1997 | F & H |
| antiguo | old | 446 | F & H |
| apropiado | correct, appropriate | 3136 | F & H |
| barato | cheap | 2164 | F & H |
| bonito | pretty | 891 | F & H |
| bueno\* | good | 98 | F & H |
| calidad, la | quality | 637 | F & H |
| caro | expensive | 2179 | F & H |
| decepcionado | disappointed | >5000 [decepcionar] | F & H |
| decepcionante | disappointing | >5000 | F & H |
| desagradable | unpleasant | 3026 | F & H |
| desventaja, la | disadvantage | >5000 | F & H |
| distinto | different | 321 | F & H |
| divertido | amusing, entertaining | 2465 | F & H |
| duro\* | hard | 741 | F & H |
| emocionante | exciting, thrilling, moving | >5000 | F & H |
| encantador | charming | 1202 [encantar] | F & H |
| entretenido | entertaining, amusing | 3260 [entretener] | F & H |
| espléndido | fantastic, great, terrific | 3964 | F & H |
| estupendo | fantastic, marvellous | 3076 | F & H |
| fácil | easy | 584 | F & H |
| fatal | awful, fatal | 3402 | F & H |
| fenomenal | great, fantastic | >5000 | F & H |
| feo | ugly | 2373 | F & H |
| genial | brilliant, great | 2890 | F & H |
| guay | cool | >5000 | F & H |
| hermoso | beautiful | 980 | F & H |
| horroroso | horrible | >5000 | F & H |
| impresionante | impressive, striking | 2720 | F & H |
| increíble | incredible | 1642 | F & H |
| inseguro | unsafe, uncertain | >5000 | F & H |
| inútil | useless | 1753 | F & H |
| malo | bad | 360 | F & H |
| maravilloso | marvellous | 1526 | F & H |
| nuevo\* | new | 94 | F & H |
| precioso | precious, beautiful | 1776 | F & H |
| profundo | deep, profound | 758 | F & H |
| raro | strange, rare | 1005 | F & H |
| seguro\* | safe, certain | 407 | F & H |
| sencillo | simple, plain, straightforward | 1084 | F & H |
| sorprendido | surprised | 936 [sorprender] | F & H |
| tonto | silly | 2379 | F & H |
| tranquilo | peaceful, quiet | 1073 | F & H |
| único | unique, only, single | 213 | F & H |
| útil | useful | 3951 | F & H |
| ventaja, la | advantage | 1401 | F & H |
| viejo | old | 225 | F & H |
| aburrirse | to get bored | 2975 [aburrir] | F & H |
| adorar | to adore, to love | 3096 | F & H |
| alegrar | to cheer up | 2252 | F & H |
| alegrarse (de) | to be happy about | 2252 [alegrar] | F & H |
| apreciar | to appreciate | 1826 | F & H |
| aprovechar | to make the most | 885 | F & H |
| aprovecharse (de) | to take advantage (of) | 885 [aprovechar] | F & H |
| creer | to believe | 83 | F & H |
| dar igual\* | to be all the same, to make no difference | 42 [dar] 263 [igual] | F & H |
| decepcionar | to disappoint | >5000 | F & H |
| decir\* | to say | 31 | F & H |
| desear | to wish | 542 | F & H |
| disfrutar | to enjoy | 939 | F & H |
| divertirse | to have a good time | 2114 [divertir] | F & H |
| dudar | to doubt | 1500 | F & H |
| encantar | to delight | 1202 | F & H |
| esperar | to hope | 157 | F & H |
| estar de acuerdo\* | to agree | 21 [estar] 348 [acuerdo] | F & H |
| estar a favor\* | to be in favour of | 21 [estar] 516 [favor] | F & H |
| estar en contra\* | to be against | 21 [estar] 5 [en] 177 [contra] | F & H |
| estar\* harto de | to be fed up of | 21 [estar] 4874 [harto] | F & H |
| fastidiar | to annoy, to bother | >5000 | F & H |
| interesar(se) | to interest, to be interested in | 575 [interesar] | F & H |
| odiar | to hate | 2189 | F & H |
| opinar | to think, to give an opinion | 1547 | F & H |
| parecer | to seem | 89 | F & H |
| pasarlo\* bien\*/mal\* | to have a good/bad time | 68 [pasar] 78 [bien] 422 [mal] | F & H |
| pensar | to think | 105 | F & H |
| ponerse de acuerdo\* | to agree | 91 [poner] 348 [acuerdo] | F & H |
| preferir | to prefer | 713 | F & H |
| quedar\* en | to agree | 100 [quedar] 5 [en] | F & H |
| querer\* decir\* | to mean | 58 [querer] 31 [decir] | F & H |
| razón\*, una | reason | 306 | F & H |
| reconocer | to recognise | 400 | F & H |
| sentir(se)\* | to feel | 136 [sentir] | F & H |
| tener razón\* | to be right | 19 [tener] 306 [razón] | F & H |
| valer\* la pena | to be worth the trouble | 571 [valer] 743 [pena] | F & H |
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| **3.5.2.12 Expressions of time** | |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| estación, la | season | 1404 | F & H |
| invierno, el | winter | 1813 | F & H |
| otoño, el | autumn | 3504 | F & H |
| primavera, la | spring | 2735 | F & H |
| verano, el | summer | 1139 | F & H |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| *Other time expressions* |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| a diario | daily, everyday | 1422 | F & H |
| a eso\* de ... | at about ... | 56 [eso] | F & H |
| a fines\* de … | at/to the end of … | 18 [fin] | F & H |
| a mediados de … | around the middle of … | 2741 [mediado] | F & H |
| a menudo | often | 8 [a] 958 [menudo] | F & H |
| a partir de | from | 585 [partir] | F & H |
| a veces\* | sometimes | 59 | F & H |
| ahora | now, nowadays | 81 | F & H |
| al mismo\* tiempo\* | at the same time | 55 [mismo] 80 [tiempo] | F & H |
| algunas veces\* | sometimes | 51 [alguno] 59 [vez] | F & H |
| año\*, el | year | 46 | F & H |
| anoche | last night | 2897 | F & H |
| antes (de) | before | 190 [antes] | F & H |
| ayer | yesterday | 617 | F & H |
| breve | brief, short | 1691 | F & H |
| cada (...) días\*/horas\* | every (…) days/hours | 107 [cada] | F & H |
| casi | nearly | 166 | F & H |
| de momento | at the moment, right now | 121 | F & H |
| de nuevo\* | again | 2 [de] 94 [nuevo] | F & H |
| de repente | suddenly | 1805 [repente] | F & H |
| de vez\* en cuando\* | now and then, from time to time | 2 [de] 59 [vez] 5 [en] 57 [cuando] | F & H |
| dentro de (..) días/horas | within (..) days/hours | 548 [dentro] | F & H |
| desde\* | since | 70 | F & H |
| desde\* hace\* | since | 70 [desde] 26 [hacer] | F & H |
| despacio | slowly | 3383 | F & H |
| después (de) | after, afterwards | 115 | F & H |
| día\*, el | day | 65 | F & H |
| durante | during | 139 | F & H |
| durar | to last | 1118 | F & H |
| en seguida/enseguida | straightaway | 2866 | F & H |
| entonces | then | 74 | F & H |
| esta noche\* | tonight | 24 [este/a] 164 [noche] | F & H |
| estar\* bien\* / mal\* | to be well/ill | 21 [estar] 78 [bien] 422 [mal] | F & H |
| fecha\*, la | date | 756 | F & H |
| fin\* de semana\*, el | weekend | 301 [fin] 182 [semana] | F & H |
| hace\* (+ time) | it’s been … | 26 [hacer] | F & H |
| hoy | today | 167 | F & H |
| lento | slow | 1569 | F & H |
| los lunes etc | Mondays etc | 1370 | F & H |
| luego\* | then, afterwards | 150 | F & H |
| mañana\* | tomorrow | 402 | F & H |
| mañana\*, la | morning | 402 | F & H |
| mes, el | month | 288 | F & H |
| mientras\* tanto\* | meanwhile | 127 [mientras] 88 [tanto] | F & H |
| mucho\* tiempo\* | a long time | 41 [mucho] 80 [tiempo] | F & H |
| noche, la | night | 164 | F & H |
| otra vez\* | again | 35 [otro] 59 [vez] | F & H |
| pasado\* (adj) | past | 932 | F & H |
| pasado\* mañana\* | day after tomorrow | 932 [pasado] 402 [mañana] | F & H |
| pasado\*, el | past | 932\* | F & H |
| pocas veces\* | seldom, a few times | 76 [poco] 59 [vez] | F & H |
| por\* año\* etc | per year etc | 15 | F & H |
| por\* fin\* | at last | 15 [por] 182 [fin] | F & H |
| por\* lo general | generally | 15 [por] 10 [lo] 280 [general] | F & H |
| porvenir, el | future | 4108 | F & H |
| principio, al | beginning (at the) | 338 | F & H |
| próximo | next | 466 | F & H |
| que viene\* (el mes etc) | next (month etc) | 118 [venir] | F & H |
| quince días | fortnight | 1215 [quince] 65 [día] | F & H |
| rato, el | while, short time | 800 | F & H |
| semana\*, la | week | 301 | F & H |
| siempre | always | 96 | F & H |
| siglo, el | century | 227 | F & H |
| siguiente | next, following | 350 | F & H |
| sobre\* | on, around | 62 | F & H |
| solo (sólo) | only | 95 | F & H |
| tardar | to take time | 1564 | F & H |
| tarde | late | 392 | F & H |
| tarde, la | afternoon, evening | 392 | F & H |
| temporada, la | period, spell, season | 1356 | F & H |
| temprano | early | 1578 | F & H |
| tener\* prisa | to be in a hurry | 19 [tener] 2475 [prisa] | F & H |
| tiempo\*, el | time | 80 | F & H |
| todas (las semanas\*) | every (week) | 472 [todo] 301 [semana] | F & H |
| todavía | still, yet | 264 | F & H |
| todos (los días/meses) | every (day/month) | 472 [todo] 65 [día] 288 [mes] | F & H |
| último | last | 188 | F & H |
| veces\*, dos/tres etc | twice, three times | 59 [vez] | F & H |
| vez\*, una | once | 59 | F & H |
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|  |  |  |  |
| **3.5.2.13 Location and distance** | |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| a un paso\* (de) | a few steps away | 279 [paso] | F & H |
| abajo (de) | under, below | 788 [abajo] | F & H |
| afuera (de) | outside | 1413 | F & H |
| ahí | there | 180 | F & H |
| aislado | isolated | 2635 | F & H |
| al final (de) | at the end of | 366 [final] | F & H |
| allá | over there | 314 | F & H |
| allí | over there | 197 | F & H |
| alrededor (de) | around | 1807 | F & H |
| aquí | here | 130 | F & H |
| arriba (de) | above, on top (of) | 690 [arriba] | F & H |
| atrás | behind | 599 | F & H |
| cerca (de) | near | 1042 | F & H |
| cercano | nearby | 1260 | F & H |
| contra\* | against | 177 | F & H |
| debajo (de) | under | 1366 [debajo] | F & H |
| delante (de) | in front of | 1742 | F & H |
| dentro (de) | inside | 548 | F & H |
| derecha, a la \_ | on the right, to the right | 1573 | F & H |
| derecho, (todo\* \_ ) | straight ahead | 1334 | F & H |
| detrás (de) | behind | 2044 | F & H |
| en las afueras\* | in the outskirts | 1413 | F & H |
| en/por\* todas\* partes\* | everywhere | 15 [por] 472 [todo] 92 [parte] | F & H |
| encima (de) | above, on top, overhead | 1140 | F & H |
| encontrarse\* | to be situated | 102 [encontrar] | F & H |
| enfrente (de) | opposite | 3148 | F & H |
| entre | between | 63 | F & H |
| estar\* situado | to be situated | 21 [estar] 3589 [situado] | F & H |
| este, el | east | 24 | F & H |
| fondo, en el/al | at the back, at the bottom | 413 | F & H |
| fuera (de) | outside | 299 | F & H |
| hasta\* pronto\* | see you soon | 60 [hasta] 376 [pronto] | F & H |
| izquierda, a la \_ | on the left, to the left | 1352 | F & H |
| justo | just, fair | 1511 | F & H |
| lado, al \_ (de) | next to | 214 | F & H |
| lejano | far away, distant, remote | 1584 | F & H |
| lejos (de) | far (from) | 833 | F & H |
| lugar, el | place | 144 | F & H |
| medio\* (de), en (el) \_ | in the middle of | 395 | F & H |
| norte, el | north | 624 | F & H |
| oeste, el | west | 2416 | F & H |
| pronto\* | soon | 376 | F & H |
| sin\* embargo | however | 54 [sin] 204 [embargo] | F & H |
| sitio, el | place | 477 | F & H |
| sur, el | south | 661 | F & H |
| todo\* recto | straight ahead | 472 [todo] 3990 [recto] | F & H |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| **3.5.2.14 Colours** |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| claro | light | 124 | F & H |
| color, el | colour | 358 | F & H |
| morado | purple, violet | >5000 | F & H |
| oscuro | dark | 802 | F & H |
| pálido | pale | 2377 | F & H |
| rosa/rosado | pink | 4241 | F & H |
| vivo | vivid, bright | 807 | F & H |
|  |  |  |  |
| **3.5.2.15 Weights and measures** | |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| alcanzar | to reach | 371 | F & H |
| alto | tall, high | 231 | F & H |
| altura, la | height | 970 | F & H |
| ancho | wide | 2089 | F & H |
| ancho, el | width | 2089 | F & H |
| bajo\* | low, short | 236 | F & H |
| bolsa, la | bag | 1581 | F & H |
| bote, el | jar | 4408 | F & H |
| caja, la | box | 1074 | F & H |
| cantidad, la | quantity | 459 | F & H |
| cartón, el | carton | 4136 | F & H |
| cuarto\*, un | quarter | 653 | F & H |
| delgado | slim, thin | 2241 | F & H |
| estrecho | narrow | 2249 | F & H |
| gordo | fat | 1679 | F & H |
| grueso | thick | 2068 | F & H |
| lata, la | tin | 3124 | F & H |
| lleno | full | 684 | F & H |
| mediano | medium | 3288 | F & H |
| medida, la | measure | 663 | F & H |
| medio\* | half | 395 | F & H |
| mitad\*, la | half | 834 | F & H |
| pedazo, el | piece | 2026 | F & H |
| pesar | to weigh | 405 | F & H |
| peso, el | weight | 532 | F & H |
| poco\*, un | little | 76 | F & H |
| ración, la | portion | >5000 | F & H |
| talla, la | size (clothes) | 4056 | F & H |
| tamaño, el | size | 642 | F & H |
| trozo, el | piece | 2805 | F & H |
| vacío | empty | 1585 | F & H |
| bastar\* | to be enough | 1268 | F & H |
| medir | to measure | 892 | F & H |
|  |  |  |  |
| **3.5.2.16 Shape** |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| cuadrado | square | 3034 | F & H |
| forma, la | shape | 119 | F & H |
| redondo | round | 2470 | F & H |
|  |  |  |  |
| **3.5.2.17 Weather** |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| buen\*/mal\* tiempo\* | good/bad weather | 104 [bueno] 361[malo] 80 [tiempo] | F & H |
| caliente\* | hot | 1810 | F & H |
| caluroso | hot, warm | >5000 | F & H |
| chubasco, el | shower | >5000 | F & H |
| cielo, el | sky | 620 | F & H |
| clima, el | climate | 1675 | F & H |
| despejado | clear (skies) | >5000 | F & H |
| estable | stable, steady, unchanged | 3233 | F & H |
| fresco | fresh | 1494 | F & H |
| grado, el | degree | 954 | F & H |
| hielo\*, el | ice | 2649 | F & H |
| húmedo | humid | 1892 | F & H |
| lluvia, la | rain | 986 | F & H |
| niebla, la | fog | 3819 | F & H |
| nieve, la | snow | 3175 | F & H |
| nube, la | cloud | 1499 | F & H |
| nublado/nuboso | cloudy | >5000 | F & H |
| pronóstico, el | forecast | >5000 | F & H |
| relámpago, el | lightning | 4712 | F & H |
| seco | dry | 1183 | F & H |
| sombra, la | shade, shadow | 803 | F & H |
| templado | mild, temperate | >5000 | F & H |
| tiempo\*, el | weather | 80 | F & H |
| tormenta, la | storm | 2668 | F & H |
| tormentoso | stormy | >5000 | F & H |
| trueno, el | thunder | >5000 | F & H |
| viento, el | wind | 814 | F & H |
| hacer\* (frío\*, calor\* etc) | to be (cold, hot etc) | 26 [hacer] 1020 [frío] 945 [calor] | F & H |
| helar | to freeze | >5000 | F & H |
| llover | to rain | 2134 | F & H |
| mojar(se) | to get wet | 3762 [mojar] | F & H |
| nevar | to snow | >5000 | F & H |
| tener\* (calor\*, frío\*) | to feel (hot, cold..) | 19 [tener] 945 [calor] 1020 [frío] | F & H |
|  |  |  |  |
| **3.5.2.18 Access** |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| abierto | open | 654 | F & H |
| abrir | to open | 246 | F & H |
| cerrado | closed | 1201 | F & H |
| cerrar | to close | 521 | F & H |
| gratis/gratuito | free (of charge) | 2660\* | F & H |
| libre\* | free; unoccupied | 473 | F & H |
| ocupado | engaged; occupied | 508 | F & H |
| permitir | to allow | 218 | F & H |
| prohibido | forbidden | 1641 [prohibir] | F & H |
| prohibir | to forbid, to ban | 1641 | F & H |
|  |  |  |  |
| **3.5.2.19 Correctness** |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| cierto | certain, sure, true | 159 | F & H |
| equivocado | wrong | 1694 [equivocar] | F & H |
| falta, la\* | error | 441 | F & H |
| mal | badly | 422 | F & H |
| mentira, la | lie, untruth | 1673 | F & H |
| mentiroso | liar | >5000 | F & H |
| razón, la\* | reason | 306 | F & H |
| verdad, la | truth | 176 | F & H |
| verdadero | TRUE | 558 | F & H |
| corregir | to correct | 2351 | F & H |
| estar\* equivocado | to make a mistake, to be wrong | 21 [estar] 1694 [equivocar] | F & H |
| mentir | to tell a lie | 2490 | F & H |
| tener\* razón\* | to be right | 19 [tener] 306 [razón] | F & H |
|  |  |  |  |
| **3.5.2.20 Materials** |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| algodón, el | cotton | 3611 | F & H |
| cerámica, la | pottery | 4151 | F & H |
| cristal, el | glass, crystal | 1701 | F & H |
| cuero, el | leather | 2774 | F & H |
| lana, la | wool | 3685 | F & H |
| madera, la | wood | 957 | F & H |
| oro, el | gold | 863 | F & H |
| papel, el | paper | 393 | F & H |
| piel, la | leather, skin | 670 | F & H |
| plata, la | silver | 910 | F & H |
| seda, la | silk | 2841 | F & H |
| tela, la | fabric, material | 2085 | F & H |
| vidrio, el | glass | 1905 | F & H |
|  |  |  |  |
| **3.5.2.21 Common abbreviations** | |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Sr (señor) | Mr | N/A | F & H |
| Sra (señora) | Mrs | N/A | F & H |
| Srta (señorita) | Miss | N/A | F & H |
| Sta (santa) | St | N/A | F & H |
| c/ (calle) | street | N/A | F & H |
| 1°/primero\* (2°, 3° etc) | 1st (2nd, 3rd etc) | N/A | F & H |
| 1ª/primera (2ª, 3ª etc) | 1st (2nd, 3rd etc) | N/A | F & H |
| Dr (doctor) | Dr | N/A | F & H |
| Dra (doctora) | Dr | N/A | F & H |
| AVE, el | high-speed train | N/A | F & H |
| Renfe/RENFE | Spanish railways | N/A | F & H |
| IVA | VAT | N/A | F & H |
| Avda (avenida) | avenue | N/A | F & H |
| EEUU (Estados Unidos) | USA | N/A | F & H |
|  |  |  |  |
| **3.5.3. Theme-based vocabulary (Foundation Tier)** | |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| **3.5.3.1 Identity and culture** | |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| ***Me, my family and friends*** | |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| abuelo, el | grandfather | 4796 | F & H |
| adolescente | adolescent | 2257 | F & H |
| adolescente, el | teenager | 2257 | F & H |
| alegre | happy | 2081 | F & H |
| amable | kind | 2707 | F & H |
| amistoso | friendly | >5000 | F & H |
| amor, el | love | 283 | F & H |
| anciano | (very) old | 1677 | F & H |
| anciano, el | old person | 1677 | F & H |
| animado\* | lively | 4385 | F & H |
| antipático | unpleasant | >5000 | F & H |
| apellido, el | last name | 2576 | F & H |
| aspecto, el | appearance, looks | 455 | F & H |
| barba, la | beard | 2759 | F & H |
| bebé, el | baby | 2028 | F & H |
| besar | to kiss | 1591 | F & H |
| beso, el | kiss | 1580 | F & H |
| bigote, el | moustache | 3716 | F & H |
| calvo | bald | >5000 | F & H |
| cara, la | face | 337 | F & H |
| cariño, el | affection | 1944 | F & H |
| cariñoso | affectionate, tender | 4379 | F & H |
| casado | married | 3839 | F & H |
| casamiento, el | wedding | >5000 | F & H |
| casarse | to get married | 650 [casar] | F & H |
| castaño | chestnut, brown | >5000 | F & H |
| compañero, el | friend, mate | 551 | F & H |
| comprender | to understand | 434 | F & H |
| comprensión, la | understanding | 2597 | F & H |
| comprensivo | understanding | >5000 | F & H |
| conocer | to know, be familiar with, get to know | 128 | F & H |
| consejo, el | advice | 914 | F & H |
| corto\* | short | 1055 | F & H |
| cuidar | to look after | 751 | F & H |
| cumplir años\* | to have a birthday | 385 [cumplir] 46 [año] | F & H |
| dar\* las gracias | to thank | 42 [dar] 275 [gracias] | F & H |
| dar\* un paseo/una vuelta | to go for a stroll/ride | 42 [dar] 2126 [paseo] 1013 [vuelta] | F & H |
| débil | weak | 1946 | F & H |
| deportivo | sporty | 2055 | F & H |
| discutir | to discuss | 1310 | F & H |
| disputa, la | argument | 4026 | F & H |
| echar\* de menos | to miss someone | 462 [echar] 2 [de] 117 [menos] | F & H |
| edad, la | age | 419 | F & H |
| egoísta | selfish | >5000 | F & H |
| enamorado | in love | 1783 [enamorar] | F & H |
| enamorarse | to fall in love | 1783 [enamorar] | F & H |
| encontrar(se) | to meet with someone | 102 [encontrar] | F & H |
| fastidiar | to annoy, to bother | >5000 [encontrar] | F & H |
| felicidad\*, la | happiness | 1671 | F & H |
| feliz\* | happy | 908 | F & H |
| fiesta\*, la | party | 796 | F & H |
| formal | polite | 2415 | F & H |
| fuerte | strong | 435 | F & H |
| gafas, las | glasses | >5000 | F & H |
| gente, la | people | 137 | F & H |
| gracioso | funny | 3874 | F & H |
| guapo | good-looking | 4192 | F & H |
| hablador | talkative | >5000 | F & H |
| hermanastro, el | stepbrother | >5000 | F & H |
| hijo (único), el | (single) child | 140 | F & H |
| hijos, los | children | 140 | F & H |
| hombre, el | man | 97 | F & H |
| honrado | honest | >5000 | F & H |
| invitado, el | guest | 3144 | F & H |
| joven | young | 423 | F & H |
| joven\*, el | young person | 423 | F & H |
| jubilado | retired | >5000 | F & H |
| jubilado, el | OAP, pensioner | >5000 | F & H |
| jubilarse | to retire | >5000 | F & H |
| juntos | together | 149 | F & H |
| juventud, la | youth, young people | 1327 | F & H |
| largo | long | 300 | F & H |
| liso | straight (hair) | 4150 | F & H |
| llamarse\* | to be called | 122 [llamar] | F & H |
| llevarse\* bien/mal con | to get on (well/badly) with someone | 101 [llevar] | F & H |
| loco | mad | 846 | F & H |
| madrastra, la | stepmother | >5000 | F & H |
| maduro | mature | 2876 | F & H |
| maleducado | rude | >5000 | F & H |
| marido, el | husband | 965 | F & H |
| matrimonio\*, el | marriage, married couple | 1151 | F & H |
| miembro, el | member | 540 | F & H |
| molestar | to bother | 1377 | F & H |
| moreno | dark (-haired, -skinned) | 3304 | F & H |
| mujer, la | wife; woman | 120 | F & H |
| nacer | to be born | 426 | F & H |
| nacido | born | 426 [nacer] | F & H |
| nacimiento, el | birth | 1750 | F & H |
| nieto, el | grandchild | 2287 | F & H |
| niño, el | child | 173 | F & H |
| nombre, el | name | 215 | F & H |
| novio, el | boyfriend | 1322 | F & H |
| ocio, el | free time, leisure | >5000 | F & H |
| ojo, el | eye | 169 | F & H |
| oreja, la | ear | 2095 | F & H |
| padrastro, el | stepfather | >5000 | F & H |
| parientes, los | relatives | 2703 | F & H |
| pasear | to go for a walk | 1741 | F & H |
| paseo, el | outing, stroll, walk | 2126 | F & H |
| pecas, las | freckles | >5000 | F & H |
| pelea, la | fight | 2684 | F & H |
| pelear(se) | to fight | 1910 [pelear] | F & H |
| pelirrojo | red-haired | >5000 | F & H |
| pelo, el | hair | 873 | F & H |
| perdonar\* | to forgive | 1506 | F & H |
| perezoso | lazy, idle | >5000 | F & H |
| primo, el | cousin | 1451 | F & H |
| recuerdo, el | memory | 771 | F & H |
| reírse | to laugh | 683 [reír] | F & H |
| reunión, la | get-together | 947 | F & H |
| rico\* | wealthy | 398 | F & H |
| rizado | curly | >5000 | F & H |
| romper | to break | 733 | F & H |
| roto | broken | 3053 | F & H |
| rubio | blonde | 2861 | F & H |
| sala\* de fiestas, la | dance hall, nightclub | 841 [sala] 796 [fiesta] | F & H |
| salida, la | outing | 1143 | F & H |
| salir | to go out | 114 | F & H |
| sentido del humor, el | sense of humour | 335 [sentido] 1871 [humor] | F & H |
| sentimiento, el | feeling | 941 | F & H |
| serio | serious, responsible | 856 | F & H |
| simpático | kind, nice, pleasant | 3349 | F & H |
| solo | alone | 181 | F & H |
| soltero | single (not married) | 4806 | F & H |
| sonreírse | to smile | 978 | F & H |
| tener\* ganas | to feel like | 19 [tener] 955 [ganas] | F & H |
| tener\*…años\* | to be…years old | 19 [tener] 46 [año] | F & H |
| tiempo\* libre\*, el | free time | 80 [tiempo] 473 [libre] | F & H |
| tío, el | uncle | 988 | F & H |
| travieso | naughty, mischievous | >5000 | F & H |
| triste | sad | 1371 | F & H |
| valiente | brave, bold | 4417 | F & H |
| vecino, el | neighbour | 808 | F & H |
|  |  |  |  |
| ***Technology in everyday life*** | |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| acceder | to access | 1768 | F & H |
| archivo, el | file | 1850 | F & H |
| arroba | @ | N/A | F & H |
| borrar | to erase, delete | 2045 | F & H |
| buzón, el | mail box | >5000 | F & H |
| cargar | load | 1303 | F & H |
| colgar | to put (photos on social media, etc.) | 1669 | F & H |
| correo\* basura\*, el | spam | 1638 [correo] 2479 [basura] | F & H |
| correo\* electrónico, el | email | 1638 [correo] 1619 [electrónico] | F & H |
| crear | to create | 239 | F & H |
| descargar | to download | 2594 | F & H |
| disco duro\*, el | hard drive | 1261 | F & H |
| enviar | to send | 704 | F & H |
| funcionar | to work, to function | >5000 | F & H |
| grabar | to record, to burn (a disk) | 1560 | F & H |
| guardar | to save | 687 | F & H |
| hablar | to speak, talk | 90 | F & H |
| mandar | to send | 588 | F & H |
| mensaje (de texto), el | text (message) | 847 | F & H |
| muro, el | wall | 1874 | F & H |
| navegar | to surf | 3375 | F & H |
| ordenador, el | computer | 2624 | F & H |
| pantalla, la | screen | 1852 | F & H |
| periódico (digital), el | (digital) newspaper | 1026 | F & H |
| portátil, el (ordenador) | laptop | 2624 | F & H |
| publicar | to publish | 453 | F & H |
| punto | dot, full stop | 189 | F & H |
| puntocom | .com | N/A | F & H |
| ratón, el | mouse | 3415 | F & H |
| recibir | to receive | 216 | F & H |
| red, la | network, internet | 744 | F & H |
| red social, la | social network | 744 | F & H |
| revista (digital), la | (digital) magazine, (e-magazine) | 920 | F & H |
| riesgo\*, el | risk | 877 | F & H |
| sala\* de chat, la | chat room | 841 [sala] <5000 [chat] | F & H |
| teclado, el | keyboard | 4822 | F & H |
| videojuego, el | video game | 409 | F & H |
|  |  |  |  |
| ***Free-time activities*** |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| artista, el | artist | 817 | F & H |
| a la plancha | grilled | 4935 | F & H |
| aceite, el | oil | 2101 | F & H |
| actriz, la | actress | 3567 | F & H |
| aficionado, el | fond of/keen on/enthusiast | 3344 | F & H |
| agua mineral (con/sin gas) (f), el | (fizzy/still) mineral water | 204 [agua] 2638 [mineral] | F & H |
| ajo, el | garlic | >5000 | F & H |
| al aire\* libre\* | outdoors | 401 | F & H |
| alimento, el | foodstuff | 1018 | F & H |
| almorzar | to have lunch | 4018 | F & H |
| almuerzo, el | lunch | 2887 | F & H |
| alpinismo, el | mountain climbing | >5000 | F & H |
| andar | to walk | 420 | F & H |
| anuncio (publicitario), el | advert | 2076 [anuncio] 4334 [publicitario] | F & H |
| apto | suitable | 4912 | F & H |
| arroz, el | rice | 2882 | F & H |
| atún, el | tuna | >5000 | F & H |
| azúcar, el (la) | sugar | 2007 | F & H |
| bailar | to dance | 1323 | F & H |
| baile, el | dancing | 2040 | F & H |
| baloncesto, el | basketball | >5000 | F & H |
| barra (de pan), la | (bread) loaf | 2664 [barra] 1342 [pan] | F & H |
| batería, la | drums | 3641 | F & H |
| beber | to drink | 1085 | F & H |
| bebida, la | drink | 2787 | F & H |
| bicicleta/bici\*, la | bicycle, bike | 3684 | F & H |
| billar, el | billiards | >5000 | F & H |
| bistec, el | steak | >5000 | F & H |
| bocadillo, el | sandwich | >5000 | F & H |
| calamares, los | squid | >5000 | F & H |
| campeón, el | winner, champion | 2819 | F & H |
| campeonato, el | championship | 3150 | F & H |
| canción, la | song | 982 | F & H |
| cantante, el | singer | 2105 | F & H |
| cantar | to sing | 717 | F & H |
| caramelo, el | boiled sweet | >5000 | F & H |
| carne, la | meat | 860 | F & H |
| carta, la | menu | 627 | F & H |
| cebolla, la | onion | >5000 | F & H |
| cena, la | dinner | 2542 | F & H |
| cenar | to have the evening meal | 3087 | F & H |
| cerveza, la | beer | 2283 | F & H |
| ciencia\* ficción, la | science fiction | 738 [ciencia] 777 [ficción] | F & H |
| cocina, la | cuisine, cooking | 1214 | F & H |
| cocinar | to cook | 3074 | F & H |
| col, la | cabbage | >5000 | F & H |
| comer | to eat | 347 | F & H |
| comida (basura\*/rápida), la | junk/fast food | 906 [comida] 2479 [basura] 870 [rápido] | F & H |
| comida, la | meal, lunch | 906 | F & H |
| concurso, el | contest, competition | 2186 | F & H |
| copa, la | wine glass | 1514 | F & H |
| copa, la | cup, trophy | 1514 | F & H |
| correr | to run | 343 | F & H |
| cuchara, la | spoon | >5000 | F & H |
| cuchillo, el | knife | 2689 | F & H |
| cuenta, la | bill | 196 | F & H |
| champiñones, los | mushrooms | >5000 | F & H |
| chorizo, el | sausage | >5000 | F & H |
| chuleta, la | chop | >5000 | F & H |
| churros, los | fritters | >5000 | F & H |
| de cerdo | pork | 3720 | F & H |
| de cordero | lamb | >5000 | F & H |
| de ternera | veal | >5000 | F & H |
| de vaca | beef | 2775 | F & H |
| deporte\*, el | sport | 1489 | F & H |
| deportista | sporty | >5000 | F & H |
| deportista, el/la | sports person | >5000 | F & H |
| desayunar | to have breakfast | >5000 | F & H |
| desayuno, el | breakfast | 3422 | F & H |
| dibujos animados\*, los | cartoons | 1726 [dibujo] 4385 [animado] | F & H |
| diversión, la | pastime, hobby, entertainment | 3906 | F & H |
| divertir(se) | to have a good time | 2114 [divertir] | F & H |
| documental, el | documentary | 4882 | F & H |
| dulce | sweet | 1860 | F & H |
| elegir | to choose | 561 | F & H |
| en directo | live | 5 [en] 1029 [directo] | F & H |
| entrada, la | ticket | 767 | F & H |
| equipo, el | team; equipment | 373 | F & H |
| equitación, la | horse riding | >5000 | F & H |
| escoger | to choose | 1918 | F & H |
| espectáculo, el | show | 1622 | F & H |
| estadio, el | stadium | 2581 | F & H |
| estrella, la | star | 974 | F & H |
| filete, el | steak | >5000 | F & H |
| flan, el | crème caramel | >5000 | F & H |
| fresa, la | strawberry | >5000 | F & H |
| frito | fried | 4795 | F & H |
| galleta, la | biscuit | >5000 | F & H |
| gambas, las | prawns | >5000 | F & H |
| ganar | to win | 295 | F & H |
| gazpacho, el | cold soup | >5000 | F & H |
| gol, el | goal | 2069 | F & H |
| grasa, la | fat | 2614 | F & H |
| guisantes, los | peas | >5000 | F & H |
| heladería, la | ice cream parlour | >5000 | F & H |
| helado, el | ice cream | 3024 | F & H |
| hielo\*, el | ice | 2649 | F & H |
| historia, la | story | 186 | F & H |
| huevo, el | egg | 1994 | F & H |
| incluido | included | 417 | F & H |
| jamón (de york), el | boiled ham | >5000 | F & H |
| jamón serrano, el | cured ham | >5000 | F & H |
| judías verdes, las | string beans | >5000 | F & H |
| juego, el | game, fun, amusement | 409 | F & H |
| Juegos Olímpicos, los | Olympic Games | 409 | F & H |
| jugador, el | player | 1019 | F & H |
| jugar | to play | 356 | F & H |
| leche, la | milk | 1397 | F & H |
| lechuga, la | lettuce | >5000 | F & H |
| legumbres, las | vegetables, pulses | >5000 | F & H |
| letra, la | words (of song) | 977 | F & H |
| mantequilla, la | butter | >5000 | F & H |
| manzana, la | apple | 3214 | F & H |
| marcar (un gol) | to score (a goal) | 993 [marcar] 2069 [gol] | F & H |
| mariscos, los | seafood | >5000 | F & H |
| merienda, la | snack/picnic | >5000 | F & H |
| mermelada, la | jam | >5000 | F & H |
| monopatín, el | skateboard | >5000 | F & H |
| montar (a caballo, en bici\*) | to ride (horse/bike) | 1446 | F & H |
| nada\* más | nothing else | 87 [nada] 23 [más] | F & H |
| nadar | to swim | 3604 | F & H |
| naranja, la | orange | 2924 | F & H |
| nata, la | cream | >5000 | F & H |
| natación, la | swimming | >5000 | F & H |
| noticias, las | news | 2830 | F & H |
| papel\*, el | role | 393 | F & H |
| partido, el | match | 302 | F & H |
| pastel, el | cake, pie | >5000 | F & H |
| patata, la | potato | >5000 | F & H |
| patinaje, el | skating | >5000 | F & H |
| patinar | to skate | >5000 | F & H |
| pedir\* | to order, ask for | 217 | F & H |
| película, la | film | 543 | F & H |
| pelota, la | ball | 2270 | F & H |
| pera, la | pear | >5000 | F & H |
| perder | to lose | 195 | F & H |
| perrito caliente\*, el | hot dog | 888 [perro] 1810 [caliente] | F & H |
| pesca, la | fishing | 3439 | F & H |
| pescado, el | fish | 3449 | F & H |
| pescar | to fish | 3274 | F & H |
| picante | spicy | >5000 | F & H |
| pimienta, la | pepper | >5000 | F & H |
| pimiento, el | green pepper | >5000 | F & H |
| piña, la | pineapple | >5000 | F & H |
| pista\* de hielo, la | ice rink | 2150 [pista] 2649 [hielo] | F & H |
| pista\*, la | track, court, run, slope, rink | 2150 | F & H |
| plátano, el | banana | >5000 | F & H |
| plato (combinado), el | (set) dish | 1808 | F & H |
| policíaco | police (adj) | >5000 | F & H |
| pollo, el | chicken | 3577 | F & H |
| postre, el | dessert | 4499 | F & H |
| probar\* | to taste, to try | 959 | F & H |
| queso, el | cheese | 3187 | F & H |
| rico\* | tasty | 398 | F & H |
| sal, la | salt | 4234 | F & H |
| salado | salty | >5000 | F & H |
| salchicha, la | sausage | >5000 | F & H |
| salchichón, el | salami | >5000 | F & H |
| salsa, la | sauce | 4201 | F & H |
| ser\* aficionado a | to be very keen on/fond of (activity) | 7 [ser] 3344 [aficionado] | F & H |
| servicios\*, los | toilets | 310 | F & H |
| sopa, la | soup | 3608 | F & H |
| tapas, las | nibbles, bar snacks | >5000 | F & H |
| taquilla, la | box office | >5000 | F & H |
| té, el | tea | 2552 | F & H |
| telenovela, la | soap opera | >5000 | F & H |
| tenedor, el | fork | >5000 | F & H |
| tener\* hambre | to be hungry | 19 [tener] 1262 [hambre] | F & H |
| tener\* sed | to be thirsty | 19 [tener] 2214 [sed] | F & H |
| tocar | to play (an instrument), to touch | 327 | F & H |
| tomar\* | to have, to take | 133 | F & H |
| torneo, el | tournament | 2586 | F & H |
| tortilla, la | omelette | >5000 | F & H |
| tostada, la | toast | >5000 | F & H |
| traer | to bring | 341 | F & H |
| uvas, las | grapes | >5000 | F & H |
| vaso, el | glass | 1609 | F & H |
| vela, la | sail, sailing | 2247 | F & H |
| verduras, las | vegetables | 4335 | F & H |
| vino (blanco/rosado/tinto), el | (white/rosé/red) wine | 1344 | F & H |
| zanahoria, la | carrot | >5000 | F & H |
| zumo (de fruta), el | (fruit) juice | >5000 | F & H |
|  |  |  |  |
| ***Customs and festivals in Spanish-speaking countries/communities*** | | |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Año\* Nuevo\*, el | New Year | 46 | F & H |
| castañuelas, las | castanets | >5000 | F & H |
| corrida, la | bullfight | >5000 | F & H |
| costumbre, la | custom, way | 972 | F & H |
| Día\* de los Muertos\*, el | All Souls’ Day | N/A | F & H |
| Día de Reyes, el | Epiphany, 6 January | N/A | F & H |
| día festivo, el | public holiday | N/A | F & H |
| feria, la | fair | 2793 | F & H |
| fiesta\*, la | festival | 796 | F & H |
| juguete, el | toy | 3162 | F & H |
| Navidad | Christmas | 3513 | F & H |
| Nochebuena | Christmas Eve | >5000 | F & H |
| Nochevieja | New Year's Eve | >5000 | F & H |
| Papá Noel | Father Christmas | N/A | F & H |
| Pascua, la | Easter | >5000 | F & H |
| Reyes Magos, los | the Three Kings | N/A | F & H |
| santo, el | saint’s day | 448 | F & H |
| Semana\* Santa, la | Easter week | N/A | F & H |
| Tomatina, la | tomato throwing festival | N/A | F & H |
| tener\* suerte\* | to be lucky | 19 [tener] 723 [suerte] | F & H |
| torero, el | bullfighter | >5000 | F & H |
| toro, el | bull | 2280 | F & H |
|  |  |  |  |
| **3.5.3.2 Local, national, international and global areas of interest** | | |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| ***Home, town, neighbourhood and region*** | |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| a mitad\* de precio\* | half price | 834 [mitad] 557 [precio] | F & H |
| abrigo, el | coat | 3827 | F & H |
| afueras, las | outskirts | 1413 | F & H |
| ahorrar | to save | 3169 | F & H |
| alfombra, la | carpet | 3428 | F & H |
| alquilado | rented | 3786 [alquilar] | F & H |
| alquilar | to rent, to hire | 3786 | F & H |
| alquiler, el | rent | 4454 | F & H |
| anuncio, el | advert, announcement | 2076 | F & H |
| aparcamiento, el | parking | >5000 | F & H |
| árbol, el | tree | 748 | F & H |
| armario, el | wardrobe, cupboard | 5000 | F & H |
| arreglar | to tidy; to fix | 1314 | F & H |
| ascensor, el | lift, elevator | 4462 | F & H |
| aseo, el | bathroom, WC | >5000 | F & H |
| ayuntamiento, el | town hall | 2964 | F & H |
| bajar | to go down | 484 | F & H |
| bañador, el | swimming costume | >5000 | F & H |
| baño\*, el | bathroom; bath | 1340 | F & H |
| barrio, el | neighbourhood | 940 | F & H |
| biblioteca, la | library | 1612 | F & H |
| billete, el | banknote | 2992 | F & H |
| blusa, la | blouse | >5000 | F & H |
| bolera, la | bowling alley | >5000 | F & H |
| bolso, el | handbag | 4393 | F & H |
| bosque, el | forest, woods | 1444 | F & H |
| botas, las | boots | 3161 | F & H |
| caja, la | till | 1074 | F & H |
| calcetines, los | socks | >5000 | F & H |
| calefacción, la | heating | >5000 | F & H |
| calle, la | street | 269 | F & H |
| cama\*, la | bed | 609 | F & H |
| cambio\*, el | change, exchange | 319 | F & H |
| camisa, la | shirt | 1873 | F & H |
| camiseta, la | T-shirt | 4130 | F & H |
| campo\*, el | countryside, grounds | 342 | F & H |
| cancha\* (de tenis etc), la | court | 3198 [cancha] 4856 [tenis] | F & H |
| carnicería, la | butcher’s | >5000 | F & H |
| casa (adosada), la | house (semi-detached) | 106 | F & H |
| céntimo, el | cent | >5000 | F & H |
| centro\* comercial, el | shopping centre | 316 [centro] 876 [comercial] | F & H |
| centro\*, el | centre, down town | 316 | F & H |
| césped, el | lawn | >5000 | F & H |
| chalet/chalé, el | bungalow, house | >5000 | F & H |
| chandal, el | tracksuit | >5000 | F & H |
| cine, el | cinema | 952 | F & H |
| cinturón\*, el | belt | 4414 | F & H |
| ciudad, la | city | 178 | F & H |
| club (de jóvenes\* etc), el | (youth) club | 1320 [club] 423 [jóven] | F & H |
| cocina, la | cooker; kitchen | 1214 | F & H |
| collar, el | necklace | 4362 | F & H |
| comedor, el | dining room | 2599 | F & H |
| comisaría, la | police station | 4405 | F & H |
| cómodo | comfortable, convenient, handy | 2237 | F & H |
| compartir | to share | 579 | F & H |
| comprar | to buy | 361 | F & H |
| compras\*, las | shopping | 1662 | F & H |
| construir | to build | 608 | F & H |
| contar | to count, to tell/recount | 172 | F & H |
| corbata, la | tie | 3525 | F & H |
| Correos\* | Post Office | 1638 | F & H |
| cortar | to cut, to mow | 755 | F & H |
| cortina, la | curtain | 2604 | F & H |
| cosa, la | thing | 69 | F & H |
| costar\* | to be difficult/hard | 775 | F & H |
| cuarto de baño\*, el | bathroom | 653 [cuarto] 1340 [baño] | F & H |
| dar\* a | to look onto | 42 | F & H |
| deber\* | to owe | 71 | F & H |
| descuento, el | discount | >5000 | F & H |
| devolver | to return | 1427 | F & H |
| dinero, el | money | 364 | F & H |
| dirección, la | address | 646 | F & H |
| dormitorio, el | bedroom | 2276 | F & H |
| ducha, la | shower | >5000 | F & H |
| edificio | building | 857 | F & H |
| entrada, la | entrance | 767 | F & H |
| entrar | to go in, to enter | 207 | F & H |
| escalera, la | stairs | 1789 | F & H |
| espacio, el | space | 451 | F & H |
| estanco, el | tobacconist’s | >5000 | F & H |
| estante, el | shelf | >5000 | F & H |
| estantería, la | shelves | >5000 | F & H |
| estar\* de moda | to be in fashion | 21 [estar] 2 [de] 1406 [moda] | F & H |
| fábrica, la | factory | 2278 | F & H |
| falda, la | skirt | 2743 | F & H |
| flor, la | flower | 739 | F & H |
| fregadero, el | kitchen sink | >5000 | F & H |
| gastar | to spend money, to use (energy) | 1866 | F & H |
| gorra, la | cap | >5000 | F & H |
| grandes almacenes, los | department store | 66 [grande] 2980 [almacén] | F & H |
| granja, la | farm | >5000 | F & H |
| guantes, los | gloves | 4008 | F & H |
| habitación, la | room | 1069 | F & H |
| habitante, el | inhabitant | 1121 | F & H |
| hacer\* cola | to queue | 1867 | F & H |
| hacer\* la(s) compra(s)\* | to do the shopping | 26 [hacer] 1662 [compra] | F & H |
| iglesia, la | church | 437 | F & H |
| joyería, la | jeweller’s | >5000 | F & H |
| juguetería, la | toy shop | >5000 | F & H |
| lado, el | side | 214 | F & H |
| lago, el | lake | 2151 | F & H |
| lavabo, el | washbasin | >5000 | F & H |
| lavadora, la | washing machine | >5000 | F & H |
| lavaplatos, el | dishwasher | >5000 | F & H |
| lavar | to wash | 1676 | F & H |
| libra (esterlina), la | pound (sterling) | 3511 | F & H |
| librería, la | bookcase | 3675 | F & H |
| librería, la | bookshop | 3675 | F & H |
| limpio | clean | 1710 | F & H |
| llave, la | key | 1853 | F & H |
| llevar\* (puesto) | to wear | 101 | F & H |
| luz, la | light | 278 | F & H |
| maquillaje, el | make-up | 4719 | F & H |
| máquina\*, la | machine | 1117 | F & H |
| mercado, el | market | 487 | F & H |
| mesa, la | table | 525 | F & H |
| mezquita, la | mosque | >5000 | F & H |
| microondas, el | microwave oven | >5000 | F & H |
| moda, la | fashion | 1406 | F & H |
| monedero, el | purse | >5000 | F & H |
| mostrar | to show | 330 | F & H |
| muebles, los | furniture | 2342 | F & H |
| museo, el | museum | 1114 | F & H |
| nevera, la | fridge | >5000 | F & H |
| paga, la | pocket money | >5000 | F & H |
| pagar | to pay | 377 | F & H |
| panadería, la | bakery | >5000 | F & H |
| pantalón corto\*, el | shorts | 1814 [pantalón] 1055 [corto] | F & H |
| papelera, la | wastepaper basket | >5000 | F & H |
| papelería, la | stationery shop | >5000 | F & H |
| paraguas, el | umbrella | >5000 | F & H |
| pared, la | wall | 778 | F & H |
| parque\* infantil, el | playground | 1354 [parque] 1706 [infantil] | F & H |
| pasillo, el | corridor | 2316 | F & H |
| pastelería, la | pastry shop | >5000 | F & H |
| peluquería, la | hairdresser’s | >5000 | F & H |
| pendientes, los | earrings | 2834 | F & H |
| pescadería, la | fish monger’s | >5000 | F & H |
| pintado | painted | 2486 | F & H |
| piso, el | floor; flat | 889 | F & H |
| planta\* baja\*, la | ground floor | 768 [planta] 236 [bajo] | F & H |
| planta\*, la | floor | 768 | F & H |
| planta\*, la | plant | 768 | F & H |
| plaza\* de toros, la | bull ring | 806 [plaza] 2280 [toro] | F & H |
| plaza\*, la | square | 806 | F & H |
| población, la | population | 454 | F & H |
| polideportivo, el | sports centre | >5000 | F & H |
| ponerse\* | to put on (clothes) | 91 | F & H |
| precio\*, el | price | 557 | F & H |
| propio | own | 183 | F & H |
| pueblo, el | village; people, nation | 244 | F & H |
| puente, el | bridge | 1715 | F & H |
| puerta, la | door | 274 | F & H |
| puerto, el | port, harbour | 1077 | F & H |
| rebajar | to reduce (price; weight) | >5000 | F & H |
| rebajas, las | sales | >5000 | F & H |
| recibo, el | receipt | >5000 | F & H |
| regalar | to give a present | 1420 | F & H |
| regalo, el | present, gift | 1986 | F & H |
| reloj, el | watch | 1683 | F & H |
| repartir | to deliver | 2161 | F & H |
| río, el | river | 496 | F & H |
| ropa (de marca), la | (designer) clothes | 782 [ropa] 1276 [marca] | F & H |
| ruido, el | noise | 1034 | F & H |
| ruidoso | noisy | >5000 | F & H |
| salón, el | lounge | 1722 | F & H |
| sentarse | to sit down | 249 [sentar] | F & H |
| sierra, la | mountain range | 2569 | F & H |
| silla, la | chair | 1271 | F & H |
| sillón, el | armchair | 2253 | F & H |
| subir | to go up | 410 | F & H |
| suelo, el | floor | 552 | F & H |
| sugerir | to suggest | 1680 | F & H |
| talla, la | size (clothes) | 4056 | F & H |
| tarjeta\* de crédito, la | credit card | 1958 [tarjeta] 1656 [crédito] | F & H |
| teatro, el | theatre | 605 | F & H |
| terraza, la | terrace | 3540 | F & H |
| tienda\* de comestibles, la | grocery store | 1515 [tienda] <5000 [comestible] | F & H |
| tienda\* de ropa, la | clothes shop | 1515 [tienda] 782 [ropa] | F & H |
| tienda\*, la | shop | 1515 | F & H |
| vaqueros, los | jeans | >5000 | F & H |
| vendedor, el | sales assistant | 2551 | F & H |
| vender | to sell | 528 | F & H |
| venta, la | sale | 1039 | F & H |
| ventana, la | window | 725 | F & H |
| vestido, el | dress | 1697 | F & H |
| vestirse | to get dressed, to dress | 701 [vestir] | F & H |
| zapatería, la | shoe shop | >5000 | F & H |
| zapatillas de deporte\*, las | trainers | 4939 [zapatilla] 1489 [deporte] | F & H |
| zapatos, los | shoes | 1477 | F & H |
| zona peatonal, la | pedestrian zone/area | 359 [zona] <5000 [péatonal] | F & H |
|  |  |  |  |
| *Social issues* |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| acostarse | to go to bed | 1798 [acostar] | F & H |
| activo | active | 1278 | F & H |
| borracho | drunk | 2346 | F & H |
| caer(se) | to fall down | 251 [caer] | F & H |
| cansado | tired, tiring | 1818 | F & H |
| cansar(se) | to get tired | 2585 [cansar] | F & H |
| cigarrillo, el | cigarette | 2155 | F & H |
| contribuir | to contribute | 1294 | F & H |
| corazón, el | heart | 475 | F & H |
| cuerpo, el | body | 232 | F & H |
| despertarse | to wake up | 894 [despertar] | F & H |
| doler | to hurt | 1629 | F & H |
| dolor\*, el | pain, ache | 591 | F & H |
| dormir(se) | to sleep; to fall asleep | 403 [dormir] | F & H |
| droga (blanda/dura\*), la | (soft/hard) drug | 1600 [droga] 3398 [blando] 741 [duro] | F & H |
| drogarse | to take drugs | >5000 | F & H |
| ejercicio (físico), el | (physical) exercise | 1162 [ejercicio] 702 [físico] | F & H |
| emborracharse | to get drunk | >5000 [emboarrachar] | F & H |
| encontrarse bien/mal | to feel well/ill | 102 [encontrar] | F & H |
| enfermedad, la | illness | 604 | F & H |
| enfermo | ill | 1092 | F & H |
| entrenamiento, el | training | 3078 | F & H |
| entrenar(se) | to train | 3710 [entrenar] | F & H |
| equilibrado | balanced | 1157 | F & H |
| estar\* en forma\* | to be fit | 21 [estar] 5 [en] 119 [forma] | F & H |
| estrés, el | stress | 4278 | F & H |
| estresante | stressing, stressful | >5000 | F & H |
| evitar | to avoid | 495 | F & H |
| formar parte\* | to be part of | 92 | F & H |
| fumador (pasivo), el | (passive) smoker | >5000 | F & H |
| fumar | to smoke | 1883 | F & H |
| humo, el | smoke | 1779 | F & H |
| levantarse | to get up | 354 [levantar] | F & H |
| malsano | unhealthy | >5000 | F & H |
| mantenerse en forma\* | to keep fit/in shape | 267 [mantener] 5 [en] 119 [forma] | F & H |
| mejorar(se) | to get better | 855 [mejorar] | F & H |
| morir | to die | 212 | F & H |
| muerto | dead | 1103 | F & H |
| necesidad, la | need | 431 | F & H |
| obra benéfica, la | charity | 193 [obra] <5000 [benéfico] | F & H |
| oler | to smell | 1948 | F & H |
| olor, el | smell | 1070 | F & H |
| organización benéfica, la | charitable organisation | 531 [organización] <5000 [benéfico] | F & H |
| organizar | to organise | 1053 | F & H |
| participación, la | participation, taking part | 1158 | F & H |
| poco\* sano | not healthy | 1961 | F & H |
| posibilidad, la | possibility | 461 | F & H |
| propósito, el | aim, purpose, objective | 1210 | F & H |
| pulmones, los | lungs | 3158 | F & H |
| residencia (para\* ancianos), la | old people’s home | 2567 [residencia] 1677 [anciano] | F & H |
| respirar | to breathe | 1758 | F & H |
| salud, la | health | 613 | F & H |
| saludable | healthy | 3503 | F & H |
| sano | healthy, wholesome | 1961 | F & H |
| sida, el | AIDS | >5000 | F & H |
| tener\* dolor\* (de) ... | to have a pain (in) … | 19 [tener] 561 [dolor] | F & H |
| tener\* sueño | to feel sleepy | 19 [tener] 460 [sueño] | F & H |
| tentación, la | temptation | 3629 | F & H |
| tienda\* con fines\* benéficos, la | charity shop | 1515 [tienda] 182 [fin] >5000 [benéfico] | F & H |
| tienda\* solidaria, la | charity shop | 1515 [tienda] 4798 [solidaria] | F & H |
| vida, la | life | 85 | F & H |
| vivo | alive | 807 | F & H |
| voluntario | voluntary | 2732 | F & H |
| voluntario, el | volunteer | 2732 | F & H |
|  |  |  |  |
| ***Global issues*** |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| aumentar | to increase | 647 | F & H |
| basura\*, la | rubbish, garbage | 2479 | F & H |
| belleza, la | beauty | 1372 | F & H |
| beneficiar | to benefit | 2497 | F & H |
| cambio climático, el | climate change | 319 [cambio] 3788 [climático] | F & H |
| campaña, la | campaign | 1011 | F & H |
| cartón, el | cardboard | 4136 | F & H |
| combustible, el | fuel | 2863 | F & H |
| contenedor, el | container | >5000 | F & H |
| culpa\*, la | fault, blame, guilt | 1164 | F & H |
| cultivar | to till, to grow, to cultivate | 2198 | F & H |
| cultivo, el | crop | 1999 | F & H |
| dañar | to harm, to damage | 3456 | F & H |
| daño, el | harm, damage | 1319 | F & H |
| derechos, los | rights | 266 | F & H |
| desaparecer | to disappear | 655 | F & H |
| desarrollo, el | development | 369 | F & H |
| ducharse | to have a shower | >5000 [duchar] | F & H |
| encender | to turn on (lights, TV etc) | 1431 | F & H |
| encuesta, la | poll, survey | 2077 | F & H |
| escaso | scarce, meagre | 1544 | F & H |
| extranjero\*, el | foreigner | 765 | F & H |
| falta, la\* | lack | 441 | F & H |
| faltar | to be missing | 524 | F & H |
| fuego, el | fire | 884 | F & H |
| gobierno, el | government | 185 | F & H |
| grave | serious | 901 | F & H |
| injusto | unjust, unfair | 3424 | F & H |
| inquietante | worrying, disturbing | >5000 | F & H |
| inquietar(se) | to worry, to upset oneself | 4983 [inquietar] | F & H |
| ladrón, el | thief | 3680 | F & H |
| ley, la | law | 334 | F & H |
| libertad, la | liberty, freedom | 530 | F & H |
| luchar | to fight, to struggle | 1063 | F & H |
| malgastar | to waste, to misuse, to squander | >5000 | F & H |
| matar | to kill | 576 | F & H |
| medio\* ambiente\*, el | environment | 395 [medio] 729 [ambiente] | F & H |
| medioambiental | environmental | >5000 | F & H |
| mundial | global, world-wide | 572 | F & H |
| mundo, el | world | 123 | F & H |
| naturaleza, la | nature | 712 | F & H |
| necesitados\*, los | needy people | 276 [necesitar] | F & H |
| pájaro, el | bird | 1607 | F & H |
| peligro, el | danger | 1170 | F & H |
| peligroso | dangerous | 1572 | F & H |
| petróleo, el | oil | 2036 | F & H |
| pila, la | battery | 4076 | F & H |
| pobre | poor | 492 | F & H |
| pobreza, la | poverty | 1937 | F & H |
| preocupación, la | worry, anxiety | 1531 | F & H |
| preocupado | worried, anxious | 2445 | F & H |
| preocupante | worrying | >5000 | F & H |
| productos químicos, los | chemicals | 394 [producto] 1635 [químico] | F & H |
| proteger | to protect | 1107 | F & H |
| químico (adj) | chemical | 1635 | F & H |
| recargable | rechargeable | >5000 | F & H |
| reciclaje, el | recycling | >5000 | F & H |
| reciclar | to recycle | >5000 | F & H |
| recoger | to collect, to gather, to pick up | 828 | F & H |
| recurso, el | resource | >5000 | F & H |
| renovable | renewable | >5000 | F & H |
| reutilizar | to reuse | 268 | F & H |
| robar | to steal | 1279 | F & H |
| robo, el | theft, burglary | 3127 | F & H |
| salvar | to save | 763 | F & H |
| solucionar | to solve, to resolve | 2273 | F & H |
| sucio | dirty | 1854 | F & H |
| Tierra, la | Earth | 259 | F & H |
| tirar | to throw (away) | 685 | F & H |
| utilizar | to use | 268 | F & H |
| ventaja, la | advantage | 1401 | F & H |
| violencia, la | violence | 1100 | F & H |
|  |  |  |  |
| ***Travel and tourism*** |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| (no) fumador | (non) smoking | >5000 | F & H |
| a mano\* derecha/izquierda | on the right-/left-hand side | 135 [mano] 1334 [derecho] 2268 [izquierdo] | F & H |
| a pie | on foot, walking | 365 | F & H |
| aeropuerto, el | airport | 2492 | F & H |
| agencia (de viajes\*), la | travel agent’s | 1834 [agencia] 519 [viaje] | F & H |
| aire\* acondicionado, el | air-conditioning | 401 [aire] <5000 [condicionado] | F & H |
| albergue juvenil, el | youth hostel | >5000 [albergue] 3042 [juvenil] | F & H |
| alemán | German | 761 | F & H |
| Alemania | Germany | N/A | F & H |
| alojamiento, el | accommodation | >5000 | F & H |
| alojarse | to lodge, to stay | 4546 [alojar] | F & H |
| ambiente\*, el | atmosphere | 729 | F & H |
| andén, el | platform | >5000 | F & H |
| aparcar | to park | >5000 | F & H |
| asiento, el | seat | 2096 | F & H |
| autocar, el | coach | >5000 | F & H |
| autopista, la | motorway | >5000 | F & H |
| avión, el | airplane, aeroplane | 1399 | F & H |
| bañarse | to bathe, to swim | 2337 [bañar] | F & H |
| barco, el | boat | 1384 | F & H |
| billete (de ida/de ida y vuelta), el | (single/return) ticket | 2992 | F & H |
| británico | British | 1227 | F & H |
| buscar | to look for | 179 | F & H |
| cama\* de matrimonio\*, la | double bed | 609 [cama] 1151 [matrimonio] | F & H |
| cambiar | to change | 255 | F & H |
| caminar | to walk | 514 | F & H |
| camino, el | path, route | 363 | F & H |
| camping, el | camp site; camping | >5000 | F & H |
| Canarias, las Islas | Canary Islands | N/A | F & H |
| carnet\* de conducir\*, el | driving licence | >5000 [carnet] 998 [conducir] | F & H |
| carnet\* de identidad, el | identity card | >5000 [carnet] 1806 [identidad] | F & H |
| carnet\*, el | pass; card | >5000 | F & H |
| carretera, la | highway | 1718 | F & H |
| coche, el | car | 1190 | F & H |
| coger | to take, to catch | 1001 | F & H |
| conducir\* | to drive, to lead | 998 | F & H |
| conductor, el | driver | 2645 | F & H |
| consigna, la | left luggage office | 4941 | F & H |
| crema solar, la | suncream | 4138 [crema] 3678 [solar] | F & H |
| crucero, el | cruise | >5000 | F & H |
| cruzar | to cross | 815 | F & H |
| cheque (de viaje\*), el | travellers’ cheque | 4917 | F & H |
| deportes\* acuáticos, los | water sports | 1489 [deporte] <5000 [acuático] | F & H |
| descansar | to rest | 1749 | F & H |
| descanso, el | rest, pause | 2432 | F & H |
| dirección, la | management | 646 | F & H |
| disponible | available | 2051 | F & H |
| doblar | to turn | 2451 | F & H |
| equipaje, el | luggage | >5000 | F & H |
| escocés | Scot, Scottish | >5000 | F & H |
| Escocia | Scotland | N/A | F & H |
| España | Spain | N/A | F & H |
| español | Spanish | 262 | F & H |
| esperar | to wait | 157 | F & H |
| esquí, el | skiing | >5000 | F & H |
| esquiar | to ski | >5000 | F & H |
| estación\* (de autobuses/trenes), la | (bus/coach/train) station | 1404 [estación] 3709 [autobús] 1488 [tren] | F & H |
| estación\* de servicio\*, la | service station | 1404 [estación] 310 [servicio] | F & H |
| Estados Unidos, los | United States | N/A | F & H |
| estar\* de vacaciones\* | to be on holiday | 21 [estar] 2 [de] 2641 [vacaciones] | F & H |
| Europa | Europe | N/A | F & H |
| europeo | European | 721 | F & H |
| excursión, la | trip, excursion | 4699 | F & H |
| extranjero\* (en el \_, al \_) | abroad | 765 | F & H |
| ferrocarril, el | railways | 3222 | F & H |
| ficha, la | registration form | 4808 | F & H |
| folleto, el | leaflet, pamphlet | >5000 | F & H |
| francés | French | 562 | F & H |
| Francia | France | N/A | F & H |
| Gales | Wales | N/A | F & H |
| galés | Welsh | N/A | F & H |
| gasolina (sin plomo), la | (unleaded) petrol | 4375 [gasolina] sin [54] 3809 [plomo] | F & H |
| Gran Bretaña | Great Britain | N/A | F & H |
| Grecia | Greece | N/A | F & H |
| griego | Greek | 1417 | F & H |
| guía, el | guide | 2329 | F & H |
| guía, la | guidebook | >5000 | F & H |
| habitación (doble/individual), la | (single/double) room | 1069 [habitación] 1286 [doble] 1692 [individual] | F & H |
| informar(se) | to find out | 752 [informar] | F & H |
| Inglaterra | England | N/A | F & H |
| inglés | English | 583 | F & H |
| instalaciones, las | facilities | 1821 | F & H |
| Irlanda | Ireland | N/A | F & H |
| irlandés | Irish | 4658 | F & H |
| isla, la | island | 810 | F & H |
| latinoamericano | Latin-American | 2184 | F & H |
| libre\* | available | 473 | F & H |
| Londres | London | N/A | F & H |
| llegada, la | arrival | 1604 | F & H |
| llegar\* | to arrive | 75 | F & H |
| llevar\* | to take | 101 | F & H |
| maleta, la | suitcase | 4099 | F & H |
| máquina\* (de fotos\*), la | camera | 1117 [máquina] 882 [foto] | F & H |
| mar, el | sea | 480 | F & H |
| media\* pensión | half board | 395 [medio] 2682 [pensión] | F & H |
| Mediterráneo, el | Mediterranean Sea | 4637 | F & H |
| metro, el | underground | 798 | F & H |
| montaña, la | mountain | 1464 | F & H |
| norteamericano | North American | 1686 | F & H |
| país, el | country | 109 | F & H |
| papel higiénico, el | toilet paper | 39 [papel] >5000 [higiénico] | F & H |
| parada, la | stop | >5000 | F & H |
| parador, el | state owned hotel (in Spain) | >5000 | F & H |
| parar | to stop | 706 | F & H |
| parque\* de atracciones, el | fairground, funfair | 1354 [parque] 3473 [atracción] | F & H |
| parque\* temático, el | theme park | 1354 [parque] <5000 [temático] | F & H |
| pasajero, el | passenger | 2855 | F & H |
| pasar\* | to spend time; to go through; to pass | 68 | F & H |
| paso\* subterráneo, el | underpass, subway | 279 [paso] 4118 [subterráneo] | F & H |
| pensión completa | full board | 2682 [pensión] 816 [completo] | F & H |
| pensión, la | boarding house | 2682 | F & H |
| perder | to lose; to miss | 195 | F & H |
| perderse | to get lost | 195 [perder] | F & H |
| permiso\* de conducir\*, el | driving licence | 2088 [permiso] 998 [conducir] | F & H |
| playa, la | beach | 1475 | F & H |
| postal, la | postcard | >5000 | F & H |
| quedarse\* | to stay | 100 [quedar] | F & H |
| recepción, la | reception | 4000 | F & H |
| recordar | to remember | 211 | F & H |
| recuerdo, el | souvenir | 771 | F & H |
| regresar | to go back | 573 | F & H |
| regreso, el | return | 1786 | F & H |
| relajarse | to relax | 4980 [relajar] | F & H |
| reserva, la | reservation | 2113 | F & H |
| reservar | to book, to reserve | 3067 | F & H |
| retraso, el | delay | 4275 | F & H |
| sacar\* (fotos\*) | to take photos | 273 [sacar] 882 [foto] | F & H |
| saco de dormir\*, el | sleeping bag | 3014 [saco] 403 [dormir] | F & H |
| sala\* de espera, la | waiting room | 841 [sala] 4224 [espera] | F & H |
| salida, la | exit | 1143 | F & H |
| señal, la | sign, signal | 1307 | F & H |
| sitio, el | space, room | 477 | F & H |
| sitio, el | place, site | 477 | F & H |
| sudamericano | South American | >5000 | F & H |
| taquilla, la | ticket office | >5000 | F & H |
| tardar | to take time | 1564 | F & H |
| tarjeta\*, la | card, postcard | 1958 | F & H |
| tienda\*, la | tent | 1515 | F & H |
| tomar\* el sol | to sunbathe | 133 | F & H |
| torcer | to turn | 4441 | F & H |
| tranvía, el | tram | 4746 | F & H |
| vacaciones\*, las | holidays | 2641 | F & H |
| venir\* | to come | 118 | F & H |
| ver | to see | 38 | F & H |
| vía, la | track, lane | 904 | F & H |
| viajar | to travel | 902 | F & H |
| viaje\*, el | trip, journey | 519 | F & H |
| viajero, el | traveller | 3265 | F & H |
| vista, la | view | 408 | F & H |
| volver | to return | 112 | F & H |
| vuelo, el | flight | 1739 | F & H |
|  |  |  |  |
| **3.5.3.3 Current and future study and employment** | |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| ***My studies*** |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| alemán, el | German | 761 | F & H |
| arte dramático, el | drama | 208 [arte] 3667 [dramático] | F & H |
| asignatura, la | school subject | 4075 | F & H |
| ciencias\* económicas, las | economics | 738 [ciencia] 312 [económica] | F & H |
| ciencias\*, las | science | 738 | F & H |
| cocina, la | food technology | 1214 | F & H |
| comercio, el | business studies | 1088 | F & H |
| dibujo, el | drawing/art | 1726 | F & H |
| director, el | head teacher, principal | 592 | F & H |
| enseñar | to teach | 610 | F & H |
| español, el | Spanish | 262 | F & H |
| francés, el | French | 562 | F & H |
| gimnasia, la | gymnastics | >5000 | F & H |
| idioma, el | language | 1159 | F & H |
| informática, la | IT | >5000 | F & H |
| inglés, el | English | 583 | F & H |
| lengua, la | language, tongue | 586 | F & H |
| nota, la | mark | 1141 | F & H |
| química, la | chemistry | 4031 | F & H |
| sacar\* buenas/malas notas | to get good/bad marks | 273 [sacar] 1141 [nota] | F & H |
| taller, el | workshop | 2032 | F & H |
| tarea, la | task/homework | 995 | F & H |
| trabajador | hard working | 924 | F & H |
| trabajos\* manuales, los | handicrafts | 152 [trabajo] 4282 [manual] | F & H |
|  |  |  |  |
| ***Life at school/college*** |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| acoso (escolar), el | (school) bullying | >5000 [acoso] 2462 [escolar] | F & H |
| agenda, la | diary | 2988 | F & H |
| alumno, el | pupil, student | 862 | F & H |
| aprender | to learn | 428 | F & H |
| aprobar | to approve, to pass (an exam) | 1248 | F & H |
| apuntes, los | notes | 4865 | F & H |
| aula (f), el | schoolroom | 3501 | F & H |
| ausente | absent | >5000 | F & H |
| ayuda, la | help | 784 | F & H |
| ayudar | to help | 328 | F & H |
| bachillerato, el | school leaving exam/baccalaureate | 3323 | F & H |
| biología, la | biology | 3982 | F & H |
| bolígrafo, el | pen | >5000 | F & H |
| callar(se) | to shut up | 1524 [callar] | F & H |
| campo\* de deportes\*, el | sports field | 342 [campo] 1489 [deporte] | F & H |
| colegio, el | school | 628 | F & H |
| comportamiento, el | behaviour | 1616 | F & H |
| comportarse | to behave | 3694 [compartar] | F & H |
| conducta, la | behaviour, conduct | 1660 | F & H |
| contestar | to answer | 669 | F & H |
| charlar | to chat | 2968 | F & H |
| chicle, el | chewing gum | >5000 | F & H |
| deberes, los | homework | 2188 | F & H |
| desobediente | disobedient | >5000 | F & H |
| dibujar | to draw | 2218 | F & H |
| diseñar | to design | 2010 | F & H |
| educativo | educational | 1436 | F & H |
| entender | to understand | 229 | F & H |
| escribir | to write | 198 | F & H |
| escuela, la | school | 424 | F & H |
| estuche, el | pencil case | >5000 | F & H |
| evaluación, la | assessment | 2364 | F & H |
| examen, el | examination | 2005 | F & H |
| éxito, el | success | 708 | F & H |
| explicación, la | explanation | 1373 | F & H |
| explicar | to explain | 304 | F & H |
| falta, la\* | mistake; absence | 441 | F & H |
| faltar | to be absent | 524 | F & H |
| fracasar | to fail | 3267 | F & H |
| fracaso, el | failure | 2015 | F & H |
| gimnasio, el | gymnasium | >5000 | F & H |
| instituto, el | secondary school, institute | 1558 | F & H |
| intercambio\*, el | exchange | 2757 | F & H |
| lápices de colores\*, los | colour pencils | 3740 [lápiz] 358 [color] | F & H |
| lección, la | lesson | 2574 | F & H |
| leer | to read | 209 | F & H |
| letra, la | letter of the alphabet | 977 | F & H |
| levantar la mano\* | to put your hand up | 354 [levantar] 135 [mano] | F & H |
| libro, el | book | 230 | F & H |
| masculino | masculine | 2767 | F & H |
| mirar | to look | 125 | F & H |
| mochila, la | rucksack, school bag | >5000 | F & H |
| molestar | to annoy, to bother | 1377 | F & H |
| nivel, el | level | 297 | F & H |
| obligatorio | compulsory | 3493 | F & H |
| oír | to listen, to hear | 254 | F & H |
| olvidar | to forget | 415 | F & H |
| página, la | page | 598 | F & H |
| palabra, la | word | 192 | F & H |
| pasar\* (la) lista | to call the register | 68 [pasar] 1189 [lista] | F & H |
| permiso\*, el | permission | 2088 | F & H |
| pizarra interactiva, la | smart board | >5000 | F & H |
| pregunta, la | question | 507 | F & H |
| preguntar | to ask a question | 219 | F & H |
| privado | private | 737 | F & H |
| prometer | to promise, to show promise | 1461 | F & H |
| prueba, la | test, proof | 651 | F & H |
| recreo, el | break, recess, playtime, recreation | >5000 | F & H |
| regla, la | rule; ruler | 1380 | F & H |
| repartir | to hand out | 2161 | F & H |
| repasar\* | to revise | 4296 | F & H |
| respuesta, la | answer | 488 | F & H |
| resumen, el | summary | 3298 | F & H |
| reunión, la | meeting | 947 | F & H |
| rutina, la | routine | 3050 | F & H |
| sala\* de profesores, la | staffroom | 841 [sala] 501 [profesor] | F & H |
| salón de actos, el | hall, assembly room | 1722 [salón] 673 [acto] | F & H |
| sobresaliente | outstanding | >5000 | F & H |
| suspender | to fail (exam/subject) | 2352 | F & H |
| tema, el | topic, theme | 240 | F & H |
| tener\* miedo | to be afraid | 19 [tener] 491 [miedo] | F & H |
| terminar | to finish | 253 | F & H |
| trabajo\*, el | work | 152 | F & H |
| trimestre, el | (school) term, three month period | >5000 | F & H |
| vestuarios, los | changing rooms | >5000 | F & H |
|  |  |  |  |
| ***Education post-16*** |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| a tiempo\* completo\* | full time | 80 [tiempo] 816 [completo] | F & H |
| a tiempo\* parcial | part time | 80 [tiempo] 3460 [parcial] | F & H |
| aprendiz, el | apprentice | >5000 | F & H |
| aprendizaje, el | apprenticeship, training, learning | 2128 | F & H |
| calificado | competent, skilled, qualified | 2190 | F & H |
| carrera\*, la | career; profession | 481 | F & H |
| comienzo, el | beginning, start | 1206 | F & H |
| conocimientos, los | knowledge | 565 | F & H |
| conseguir | to get, to achieve | 286 | F & H |
| dejar | to leave | 86 | F & H |
| esperar | to hope; to expect | 157 | F & H |
| experiencia laboral, la | work experience | 416 | F & H |
| tomar\* un año libre\*/sabático | to take a gap year | 133 [tomar] 46 [año] 473 [libre] >5000 [sabático] | F & H |
| útil | useful | 3951 | F & H |
|  |  |  |  |
| ***Jobs, career choices and ambitions*** | |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| ama de casa, el (f) | housewife | 4392 | F & H |
| bombero, el | firefighter | 4978 | F & H |
| cajero, el | bank-teller, cashier | >5000 | F & H |
| camarero, el | waiter | >5000 | F & H |
| carnicero, el | butcher | >5000 | F & H |
| carta, la | letter | 627 | F & H |
| cita, la | appointment | 2002 | F & H |
| cocinero, el | cook | >5000 | F & H |
| comerciante, el | merchant, retailer, shop owner | 3350 | F & H |
| comercio, el | commerce, trade | 1088 | F & H |
| contrato, el | contract | 1432 | F & H |
| correo\*, el | post | 1638 | F & H |
| dependiente, el | shop assistant | >5000 | F & H |
| ejecutivo, el | executive, officer | 2319 | F & H |
| electricista, el | electrician | >5000 | F & H |
| empleado, el | employee, worker | 1770 | F & H |
| empleo, el | job, employment | 1447 | F & H |
| empresa, la | company | 315 | F & H |
| encontrar | to find | 102 | F & H |
| enfermero, el | nurse | 3385 | F & H |
| entrevista, la | interview | 1563 | F & H |
| escritor, el | writer | 864 | F & H |
| estar\* en paro\* | to be unemployed | 19 [estar] 5 [en] 3423 [paro] | F & H |
| ganar | to earn | 295 | F & H |
| hombre de negocios, el | businessman | 97 [hombre] 688 [negocio] | F & H |
| horas de trabajo\* flexibles, las | flexitime | 160 [hora] 152 [trabajo] 4286 [flexible] | F & H |
| ingeniero, el | engineer (civil/mechanical) | 1936 | F & H |
| jardinero, el | gardener | >5000 | F & H |
| jefe, el | boss | 726 | F & H |
| laboral | working | 1610 | F & H |
| línea, la | line | 476 | F & H |
| llamada, la | call | 1324 | F & H |
| llamar\* por teléfono | to telephone | 122 [llamar] 15 [por] 866 [teléfono] | F & H |
| llegar\* a ser\* | to become | 75 | F & H |
| militar, el | serviceman, soldier | 547 | F & H |
| objetivo, el | aim, objective | 657 | F & H |
| obrero, el | workman | 1788 | F & H |
| obtener | to get, to obtain | 439 | F & H |
| panadero, el | baker | >5000 | F & H |
| parado | unemployed | 706 | F & H |
| paro\*, el | unemployment | 3423 | F & H |
| peluquero, el | hairdresser | >5000 | F & H |
| periodismo, el | journalism | 3126 | F & H |
| periodista, el | journalist | 1235 | F & H |
| pintor, el | painter, artist | 1848 | F & H |
| policía, el | police officer | 629 | F & H |
| pronto\* | ready | 376 | F & H |
| sello, el | stamp | 3313 | F & H |
| sobre\*, el | envelope | 62 | F & H |
| soldado, el | soldier | 1473 | F & H |
| teletrabajo\*, el | work from home | >5000 | F & H |
| título, el | university degree | 720 | F & H |
| trabajador, el | worker | 924 | F & H |
| trabajar | to work | 174 | F & H |
| traductor, el | translator | >5000 | F & H |
| triunfar | to triumph, to succeed | 3507 | F & H |
| veterinario, el | veterinary surgeon | >5000 | F & H |
|  |  |  |  |
| **3.5.4. Theme-based vocabulary (Higher Tier)** | |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| **3.5.4.1 Identity and culture** | |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| ***Me, my family and friends*** | |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| acoger | to receive, to welcome | 2875 | H only |
| aconsejar | to advise | 2764 | H only |
| acordar | to agree on | 535 | H only |
| agradecer | to thank | 1428 | H only |
| aguantar | to bear, to put up with | 1879 | H only |
| anillo, el | ring | 2902 | H only |
| apodo, el | nickname | >5000 | H only |
| atrevido | cheeky, insolent, bold, daring | 1455 | H only |
| avaro | mean, miserly | >5000 | H only |
| barrera generacional, la | generation gap | 2948 [barrera] <5000 [generacional] | H only |
| boda, la | wedding | 2473 | H only |
| callado | quiet, reserved | 3271 | H only |
| celoso | jealous | >5000 | H only |
| cobarde | coward | >5000 | H only |
| comprometerse | to get engaged | 2245 [comprometer] | H only |
| compromiso, el | engagement | 1299 | H only |
| confianza, la | trust | 1390 | H only |
| confiar | to trust | 1655 | H only |
| cortés | polite | >5000 | H only |
| cuidadoso | careful | >5000 | H only |
| demás, los | other people | 349 | H only |
| despedir(se) | to say goodbye | 1337 [despedir] | H only |
| disculpar(se) | to apologise | 3896 [disculpar] | H only |
| educado | polite | 2654 | H only |
| esposo, el | husband, spouse | 1913 | H only |
| estado civil, el | marital status | 271 [estado] 872 [civil] | H only |
| gemelo, el | twin | >5000 | H only |
| género, el | gender | 1238 | H only |
| glotón | greedy | >5000 | H only |
| hogar, el | home | 1213 | H only |
| huérfano, el | orphan | >5000 | H only |
| llorar | to cry | 630 | H only |
| maltratar | to mistreat, abuse | >5000 | H only |
| maltrato, el | mistreatment, abuse | >5000 | H only |
| muchacho, el | lad | 456 | H only |
| ocuparse de | to look after | 508 [ocupar] | H only |
| orgulloso | proud | 2688 | H only |
| parecerse a | to look like | 89 [parecer] | H only |
| pareja, la | couple; partner | 893 | H only |
| relacionarse con | to make contact with, to get on with (people) | 1224 [relacionar] | H only |
| seguro\* de sí mismo\* | self-assured | 407 [seguro] 45 [sí] 55 [mismo] | H only |
| sensible | sensitive | 2745 | H only |
| sobrino, el | nephew | 2920 | H only |
| torpe | clumsy | 4679 | H only |
| tratarse (de, con) | to treat each other, to have dealings with | 141 [tratar] | H only |
| vago | idle, lazy | 3636 | H only |
| viudo, el | widower | >5000 | H only |
|  |  |  |  |
| ***Technology in everyday life*** | |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| adjuntar | to attach | >5000 | H only |
| buscador, el | search engine | >5000 | H only |
| contraseña, la | password | >5000 | H only |
| desactivar | to block (screen) | >5000 | H only |
| guión, el | hyphen | 4225 | H only |
| guión bajo\*, el | underscore | 4225 | H only |
| herramienta, la | tool | 1559 | H only |
| inalámbrico | wireless | >5000 | H only |
| internauta, el | Internet user | >5000 | H only |
| marcador, el | bookmark | 4787 | H only |
| navegador, el | browser | 4696 | H only |
| portada, la | homepage | 4431 | H only |
| reproductor, el | widget | >5000 | H only |
| servidor de seguridad\*, el | firewall | 2868 [servidor] 538 [seguridad] | H only |
| usuario, el | user | 1015 | H only |
|  |  |  |  |
| ***Free-time activities*** |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| actuación, la | performance, role | 1835 | H only |
| alimentación, la | food, nourishment | 2577 | H only |
| apetecer | to fancy, to feel like | >5000 | H only |
| asado | roast(ed) | >5000 | H only |
| bacalao, el | cod | >5000 | H only |
| banda sonora, la | soundtrack | 1311 [banda] <5000 [sonora] | H only |
| carrera\*, la | race | 481 | F & H |
| deportes\* de riesgo\*, los | adventure sports | 1489 [deporte] 877 [riesgo] | H only |
| función, la | show, performance | 527 | H only |
| grabación, la | recording | 2709 | H only |
| hacer\* cola | to queue | 26 [hacer] 1867 [cola] | F & H |
| hervido | boiled | 3852 | H only |
| melocotón, el | peach | >5000 | H only |
| merendar | to have a snack/picnic | >5000 | H only |
| merluza, la | hake | >5000 | H only |
| nuez, la | nut, walnut | >5000 | H only |
| piragüismo, el | canoeing | >5000 | H only |
| premio, el | prize | 1090 | H only |
| propina, la | tip | >5000 | H only |
| sabroso | tasty | >5000 | H only |
| selección, la | team, side | 1623 | H only |
| socio, el | member | 2406 | H only |
| trama, la | plot | 3554 | H only |
|  |  |  |  |
| ***Customs and festivals in Spanish-speaking countries and communities*** | | |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| bandera, la | flag | 2446 | H only |
| Día de los Inocentes | 28 December (equivalent of April Fools' Day) | N/A | H only |
| disfraz, el | fancy dress | >5000 | H only |
| disfrazarse de | to dress up as | 3882 [disfrazar] | H only |
| fecha\* patria, la | national day to commemorate historic event | N/A | H only |
| gaucho, el | cowboy | >5000 | H only |
| mariachi, el | Mexican musician | >5000 | H only |
| muñeca, la | doll | 2562 | H only |
| paso\*, el | statue paraded at Easter | 279 | H only |
| villancico, el | Christmas carol | >5000 | H only |
|  |  |  |  |
| **3.5.4.2. Local, national, international and global areas of interest** | | |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| ***Home, town, neighourhood and region*** | |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| aldea, la | village | 4109 | H only |
| bufanda, la | scarf | >5000 | H only |
| butaca, la | armchair | >5000 | H only |
| camisón, el | nightgown | >5000 | H only |
| cazadora, la | (leather) jacket | >5000 | H only |
| comunidad, la | community | 523 | H only |
| concurrido | busy, crowded | 4884 [concurrir] | H only |
| de lujo | luxury | 2240 | H only |
| domicilio, el | address, home | 3736 | H only |
| electrodomésticos, los | (electrical) appliances | >5000 | H only |
| en efectivo | cash | 5 [en] 1765 [efectivo] | H only |
| enseñar | to show | 610 | F & H |
| espejo, el | mirror | 1232 | H only |
| esquina, la | corner | 1536 | H only |
| horno, el | oven | 3602 | H only |
| manta, la | blanket | 4006 | H only |
| medias, las | stockings | >5000 | H only |
| moqueta, la | fitted carpet | >5000 | H only |
| mudarse (de casa) | to move house | 3601 [mudar] | H only |
| negocio, el | business | 688 | H only |
| paisaje, el | landscape, scenery | 1685 | H only |
| panty, el | tights | >5000 | H only |
| persianas, las | shutters, venetian blinds | >5000 | H only |
| probarse\* | to try on | 959 | H only |
| rebeca, la | cardigan | >5000 | H only |
| reembolso, el | refund | >5000 | H only |
| reparto a domicilio, el | home delivery | 4352 [reparto] 3736 [domicilio] | H only |
| semáforo, el | traffic lights | >5000 | H only |
| sótano, el | basement, cellar | >5000 | H only |
| sudadera, la | sweatshirt | >5000 | H only |
| surtido, el | range, supply, stock | >5000 | H only |
| tamaño, el | size | 642 | F & H |
| vestíbulo, el | entrance hall, lobby, foyer | >5000 | H only |
| vivienda, la | dwelling, housing, accommodation | 1527 | H only |
|  |  |  |  |
| ***Social issues*** |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| advertir | to warn | 981 | H only |
| asco, el | disgust | 3561 | H only |
| asqueroso | disgusting | >5000 | H only |
| ataque cardíaco, el | heart attack | 1116 [ataque] <5000 [cardíaco] | H only |
| aviso, el | warning, notice | 2928 | H only |
| botellón, el | drinking party in the street | >5000 | H only |
| cerebro, el | brain | 1593 | H only |
| dedicar(se) | to do, to go in for, to devote oneself | 430 | H only |
| dolor\* de oídos, el | earache | 591 [dolor] 1659 [oído] | H only |
| esfuerzo, el | effort | 601 | H only |
| daño | to injure, to harm | 1319 | H only |
| hígado, el | liver | 4387 | H only |
| ONG, la | NGO (non-governmental organisation) | >5000 | H only |
| porro, el | joint | >5000 | H only |
| primeros\* auxilios, los | first aid | 82 [primero] 4336 [auxilio] | H only |
| propósito, el | aim, purpose, objective | 1210 | F & H |
| provocar | to cause, to provoke | 671 | H only |
| respiratorio | respiratory | 4961 | H only |
| seropositivo | HIV positive | >5000 | H only |
| sobrepeso, el | overweight, obesity | >5000 | H only |
| síndrome de abstinencia, el | withdrawal symptoms | >5000 | H only |
| tabaquismo, el | addiction to tobacco | >5000 | H only |
|  |  |  |  |
| ***Global issues*** |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| agotar | to exhaust, use up | 2332 | H only |
| agujero, el | hole | 2692 | H only |
| amenazar | to threaten | 1796 | H only |
| apagar | to turn off (lights, etc) | 1780 | H only |
| arruinar | to ruin, to destroy | 4757 | H only |
| atasco, el | traffic jam | >5000 | H only |
| aumento, el | increase | 1414 | H only |
| beneficio, el | benefit | 1169 | H only |
| calentamiento global, el | global warming | <5000 [calentamiento] 2111 [global] | H only |
| capa de ozono, la | ozone layer | 1738 | H only |
| combatir | to fight, to combat | 2369 | H only |
| cometer | to commit | 1409 | H only |
| consumo, el | consumption | 1424 | H only |
| desechos, los | rubbish, waste | >5000 | H only |
| desigualdad, la | inequality | 4755 | H only |
| desperdicio, el | waste, rubbish, squandering | >5000 | H only |
| echar\* la culpa\* | to blame | 462 [echar] 1164 [culpa] | H only |
| efecto invernadero, el | greenhouse effect | 309 [efecto] <5000 [invernadero] | H only |
| ensuciar | to make dirty, to soil, to make a mess | >5000 | H only |
| envase, el | wrapping, packaging; container | >5000 | H only |
| escasez, la | shortage, want, lack | 4365 | H only |
| estropear | to ruin, to spoil | >5000 | H only |
| gamberro, el | hooligan, lout, troublemaker | >5000 | H only |
| gases de escape, los | exhaust fumes | 1516 [gas] <5000 [escape] | H only |
| huracán, el | hurricane | >5000 | H only |
| igualdad, la | equality | 2865 | H only |
| incendio, el | fire | 2644 | H only |
| inundación, la | flood | 4627 | H only |
| lluvia ácida, la | acid rain | 986 [lluvia] 2932 [ácido] | H only |
| marea negra, la | oil spill | 4898 [marea] 307 [negro] | H only |
| multa, la | fine | 4283 | H only |
| nocivo | harmful | >5000 | H only |
| petrolero, el | oil tanker | 4009 | H only |
| prejuicio, el | prejudice | 3960 | H only |
| residuos, los | refuse, waste, rubbish | 3808 | H only |
| selva, la | jungle, tropical forest | 2768 | H only |
| sequía, la | drought | >5000 | H only |
| “sin\* techo”, los | homeless people | 54 [sin] 1576 [techo] | H only |
| testigo, el | witness | 1877 | H only |
| vertedero, el | rubbish dump, tip | >5000 | H only |
|  |  |  |  |
| ***Travel and tourism*** |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| abanico, el | fan | >5000 | H only |
| aduana, la | customs | >5000 | H only |
| avería, la | breakdown, fault | >5000 | H only |
| averiado | broken down | >5000 | H only |
| bonobús, el | bus pass | >5000 | H only |
| broncearse | to get a tan | >5000 | H only |
| camión, el | lorry | 2327 | H only |
| casco, el | helmet | 3098 | H only |
| castellano | Castillian, Spanish spoken in Spain | 1987 | H only |
| cinturón\* de seguridad\*, el | seat belt | 4414 [cinturón] 538 [seguridad] | H only |
| cruce, el | crossroads, intersection | 3514 | H only |
| decepcionar | to disappoint | >5000 | F & H |
| detener(se) | to stop | 503 | H only |
| DNI | ID card | >5000 | H only |
| hacer transbordo | to change, to transfer | 26 [hacer] <5000 [trasbordo] | H only |
| insolación, la | sunstroke | >5000 | H only |
| motor, el | engine | 1797 | H only |
| queja, la | complaint | 3475 | H only |
| quejarse | to complain | 1942 | H only |
| rueda, la | wheel | 1875 | H only |
| sombrilla, la | sunshade, parasol | >5000 | H only |
|  |  |  |  |
| **3.5.4.3. Current and future study and employment** | |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| ***My studies*** |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| atento | attentive | 3011 | H only |
| optar | to choose, to opt for | 2537 | H only |
| optativo | optional | >5000 | H only |
| duro | severe, harsh | 4213 | H only |
| sencillo | simple, easy | 1084 | F & H |
|  |  |  |  |
| ***Life at school/college*** |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| apoyar | to support, to back, to help | 666 | H only |
| apoyo, el | help, support, backing | 844 | H only |
| carpeta, la | folder, file | 4246 | H only |
| castigar | to punish | 2474 | H only |
| castigo, el | punishment | 2471 | H only |
| despacho, el | office | 2728 | H only |
| enseñanza, la | teaching; education | 1341 | H only |
| entregar | to hand in | 626 | H only |
| esforzarse | to make an effort | 3718 | H only |
| golpear | to hit | 1351 | H only |
| intimidación, la | bullying | >5000 | H only |
| lectura, la | reading | 1207 | H only |
| pedir\* prestado | to borrow | 217 [pedir] 1075 [prestar] | H only |
| tijeras, las | scissors | >5000 | H only |
| traducir | to translate | 2037 | H only |
|  |  |  |  |
| ***Education post-16*** |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| academia, la | academy, school post-16 (for certain careers) | 2293 | H only |
| derecho, el | law (at university) | 266 | H only |
| formación (profesional), la | vocational training | 874 [formación] 682 [profesional] | H only |
| lograr | to achieve | 287 | H only |
| perspectiva, la | prospects, outlook, future developments | 1651 | H only |
|  |  |  |  |
| ***Jobs, career choices and ambitions*** | |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| abogado, el | lawyer, solicitor | 1211 | H only |
| albañil, el | brick-layer, building worker | >5000 | H only |
| azafata, la | flight attendant | >5000 | H only |
| bombero, el | firefighter | 4978 | F & H |
| camionero, el | lorry driver | >5000 | H only |
| carpintero, el | joiner, carpenter | >5000 | H only |
| cartero, el | postman | >5000 | H only |
| contable, el | accountant | >5000 | H only |
| ejército, el | army | 905 | H only |
| encargado, el | person in charge | 3630 | H only |
| encargarse (de) | to be in charge of | 1198 [encargar] | H only |
| estar\* en huelga | to be on strike | 21 [estar] 5 [en] 2564 [huelga] | H only |
| expectativa, la | hope, prospect | 2658 | H only |
| gerente, el | manager | 3160 | H only |
| granjero, el | farmer | >5000 | H only |
| probar\* | to have a go; to try | 959 | F & H |
| rellenar | to fill in | >5000 | H only |
| solicitar | to apply | 1292 | H only |
| solicitud, la | (job) application | 2606 | H only |
| sueldo, el | wages, salary | 2430 | H only |