**Word form patterns between Spanish and English**

This document contains lists of high-frequency words that follow patterns between Spanish and English word forms, as set out in section 3.4.1.17 of the AQA GCSE Spanish specification. The words on these lists are not already on the AQA GCSE Spanish vocabulary list, but are highly frequent (among the 2000 most frequent words in Spanish).

The varying length of lists gives teachers a sense of which patterns students are most likely to encounter between their L1 and L2 and could therefore be particularly useful for them (see, for example, lists 1, 6, 8, 9, 12, 14, 20, which have at least 15 words). Such word lists could be used to design activities in which students are encouraged to notice patterns in the language they read or hear and how these relate to equivalents in English.

Word class key: adj: adjectives; adv: adverbs; conj: conjunctions; nm/nf: nouns (masculine/feminine); prep: prepositions; v: verbs

Source of frequency rankings, translations and word class data: Davies, M., & Davies, K. (2018). *A frequency dictionary of Spanish: Core vocabulary for learners* (2nd ed.). London: Routledge

NB Some words occur in more than one list.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Pattern** | **Word** | **Frequency ranking** | **Translation** | **Word class** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **1. The Spanish word adds an -o (and sometimes an accent) or changes a final '-e' in English to an –o****NB an accent is also sometimes added** |  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  | caso | 153 | case, occasion | nm |
|  | humano | 243 | human | adj |
|  | artículo | 458 | article, product, item | nm |
|  | minuto | 478 | minute | nm |
|  | resto | 522 | rest, remainder, leftover | nm |
|  | elemento | 537 | element | nm |
|  | período | 686 | period, time | nm |
|  | médico | 692 | medical | adj |
|  | cubano | 703 | Cuban | adj |
|  | modelo | 705 | model, pattern | nc |
|  | futuro | 718 | future | nm |
|  | banco | 728 | (financial) bank, bench | nm |
|  | texto | 753 | text | nm |
|  | motivo | 779 | motive, cause | nm |
|  | contacto | 818 | contact | nm |
|  | histórico | 830 | historical | adj |
|  | público | 837 | public, audience | nm |
|  | mexicano | 849 | Mexican | adj |
|  | moderno | 861 | modern | adj |
|  | concepto | 868 | concept | nm |
|  | departamento | 930 | department, apartment | nm |
|  | puro | 938 | pure, clean | adj |
|  | documento | 996 | document | nm |
|  | organismo | 1023 | organism, (human) body | nm |
|  | conflicto | 1024 | conflict | nm |
|  | instrumento | 1043 | instrument | nm |
|  | absoluto | 1096 | absolute | adj |
|  | perfecto | 1115 | perfect | adj |
|  | tono | 1127 | tone | nm |
|  | italiano | 1145 | Italian | adj |
|  | básico | 1156 | basic, essential | adj |
|  | americano | 1176 | American | adj |
|  | acceso | 1178 | access, entry | nm |
|  | positivo | 1188 | positive | adj |
|  | candidato | 1316 | candidate | nm |
|  | líquido | 1382 | liquid | nm |
|  | extremo | 1395 | extreme | adj |
|  | artístico | 1402 | artistic | adj |
|  | eléctrico | 1411 | electric | adj |
|  | médico | 1443 | medical | adj |
|  | preciso | 1462 | precise, necessary | adj |
|  | preciso | 1462 | precise, necessary | adj |
|  | sexo | 1463 | sex | nm |
|  | romano | 1472 | Roman | adj |
|  | intenso | 1479 | intense, acute | adj |
|  | exacto | 1486 | exact, faithful, true | adj |
|  | secreto | 1490 | secret | nm |
|  | evento | 1517 | event | nm |
|  | kilómetro | 1519 | kilometer | nm |
|  | definitivo | 1551 | definitive, conclusive | adj |
|  | falso | 1599 | FALSE | adj |
|  | universo | 1603 | universe | nm |
|  | colombiano | 1611 | Colombian | adj |
|  | democrático | 1637 | democratic | adj |
|  | argumento | 1674 | argument, plot | nm |
|  | urbano | 1703 | urban, city, urbane | adj |
|  | costo | 1707 | price, cost, expense | nm |
|  | órgano | 1709 | organ | nm |
|  | absurdo | 1757 | absurd | adj |
|  | latino | 1792 | Latin | adj |
|  | negativo | 1804 | negative, pessimistic | adj |
|  | experto | 1824 | expert | nm/f |
|  | relativo | 1912 | relative | adj |
|  | fruto | 1914 | fruit, result | nm |
|  | violento | 1920 | violent | adj |
|  | típico | 1934 | typical | adj |
|  | contento | 1949 | happy, content | adj |
|  | plástico | 1962 | plastic | nm |
|  | divino | 1970 | divine | adj |
|  | contexto | 1977 | context | nm |
|  | administrativo | 1980 | administrative | adj |
|  | templo | 1991 | temple, church | nm |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **2. Spanish word adds an -a (and sometimes an accent)** |  |  |
|  | persona | 108 | person | nf |
|  | problema | 145 | problem | nm |
|  | música | 340 | music | nf |
|  | arma | 918 | weapon | nf (el) |
|  | optimista | 1025 | optimistic | adj |
|  | víctima | 1154 | victim, casualty | nf |
|  | poema | 1430 | poem | nm |
|  | planeta | 1496 | planet | nm |
|  | columna | 1869 | column, spine | nf |
|  | comunista | 1881 | communist | adj |
|  | protagonista | 1926 | protagonist, main character | nc |
|  | socialista | 1998 | socialist | adj |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| *With slight spelling change* |  |  |  |
|  | sistema | 221 | system | nm |
|  | aventura | 1773 | adventure | nf |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **3. Words ending in '-ist' in English often end in –ista in Spanish** |  |  |
|  | optimista | 1025 | optimistic | adj |
|  | comunista | 1881 | communist | adj |
|  | protagonista | 1926 | protagonist, main character | nc |
|  | socialista | 1998 | socialist | adj |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **4. Spanish changes a final '-e' to an -a** |  |  |
|  | causa | 594 | cause | nf |
|  | literatura | 749 | literature | nf |
|  | temperatura | 1306 | temperature | nf |
|  | medicina | 1474 | medicine | nf |
|  | arquitectura | 1627 | architecture | nf |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| *With slight spelling change* |  |  |  |
|  | defensa | 950 | defense, plea | nf |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **5. The Spanish word adds an -e** |  |  |
|  | firme | 1965 | firm, steady | adj |
|  | continente | 1950 | continent | nm |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **6. Words which end in -ía or -ia in Spanish and '-y' in English** |  |  |
|  | familia | 233 | family | nf |
|  | compañía | 638 | company | nf |
|  | energía | 664 | energy, power | nf |
|  | economía | 747 | economy, economics, thriftiness | nf |
|  | memoria | 827 | memory | nf |
|  | teoría | 851 | theory | nf |
|  | industria | 1016 | industry, factory | nf |
|  | tecnología | 1048 | technology | nf |
|  | victoria | 1266 | victory, triumph | nf |
|  | frecuencia | 1309 | frequency | nf |
|  | fotografía | 1350 | photograph | nf |
|  | filosofía | 1374 | philosophy | nf |
|  | categoría | 1470 | category | nf |
|  | democracia | 1484 | democracy | nf |
|  | gloria | 1915 | glory, fame | nf |
|  | colonia | 1960 | colony, cologne | nf |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **7. Words which end in -or in Spanish and '-our' in English** |  |  |
| NB '-our' corresponds to British spelling  |  |
|  | labor | 1124 | labor, work, task |  |
|  | honor | 1734 | honor, honesty |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **8. Verbs which add -ar, -er or -ir in the infinitive in Spanish or change a final '-e' in English to one of these endings** |  |  |
| *NB Some words have minor spelling changes on verb - see bottom* |  |  |
|  | existir | 194 | to exist | v |
|  | realizar | 205 | to fulfill, carry out | v |
|  | presentar | 235 | to introduce, present | v |
|  | producir | 245 | to produce, cause | v |
|  | considerar | 257 | to consider | v |
|  | convertir | 261 | to convert, change, become | v |
|  | resultar | 277 | to result, turn out | v |
|  | servir | 313 | to serve | v |
|  | usar | 317 | to use | v |
|  | responder | 464 | to answer, respond | v |
|  | mover | 467 | to move, incite | v |
|  | imaginar | 500 | to imagine | v |
|  | representar | 510 | to represent | v |
|  | referir | 553 | to refer (to) | v |
|  | observar | 556 | to observe | v |
|  | preparar | 570 | to prepare | v |
|  | depender | 679 | to depend on | v |
|  | abandonar | 680 | to abandon, leave (a place) | v |
|  | notar | 696 | to notice | v |
|  | defender | 750 | to defend, protect | v |
|  | visitar | 792 | to visit | v |
|  | extender | 831 | to extend, spread | v |
|  | basar | 838 | to base on, base upon | v |
|  | preocupar | 852 | to worry | v |
|  | resolver | 867 | to resolve, settle, work out | v |
|  | reducir | 883 | to reduce | v |
|  | corresponder | 898 | to correspond with | v |
|  | escapar | 899 | to escape | v |
|  | causar | 900 | to cause, bring about | v |
|  | declarar | 976 | to declare, testify | v |
|  | controlar | 994 | to control | v |
|  | conservar | 1004 | to conserve, preserve | v |
|  | impedir | 1030 | to prevent, hinder | v |
|  | determinar | 1033 | to determine, decide | v |
|  | definir | 1052 | to define | v |
|  | insistir | 1076 | to insist on | v |
|  | identificar | 1080 | to identify | v |
|  | consistir | 1123 | to consist of | v |
|  | analizar | 1126 | to analyze | v |
|  | introducir | 1132 | to introduce, bring in | v |
|  | transformar | 1148 | to transform, change | v |
|  | respetar | 1191 | to respect | v |
|  | describir | 1272 | to describe | v |
|  | confirmar | 1312 | to confirm | v |
|  | transmitir | 1313 | to transmit, broadcast | v |
|  | adoptar | 1347 | to adopt | v |
|  | limitar | 1376 | to limit | v |
|  | dividir | 1385 | to divide | v |
|  | marchar | 1386 | to go, leave, march | v |
|  | distinguir | 1412 | to distinguish | v |
|  | interpretar | 1421 | to interpret | v |
|  | admitir | 1483 | to admit | v |
|  | emitir | 1540 | to emit, give (off) | v |
|  | inventar | 1545 | to invent, make up | v |
|  | intervenir | 1552 | to intervene | v |
|  | coincidir | 1555 | to coincide, agree | v |
|  | practicar | 1595 | to practice | v |
|  | registrar | 1605 | to register, record | v |
|  | proceder | 1606 | to proceed, start | v |
|  | modificar | 1664 | to modify | v |
|  | ignorar | 1670 | to be unaware | v |
|  | resistir | 1740 | to resist, endure | v |
|  | revisar | 1743 | to check, revise, inspect | v |
|  | operar | 1769 | to operate | v |
|  | consultar | 1781 | to consult | v |
|  | figurar | 1819 | to appear, represent, figure (in) | v |
|  | consumir | 1820 | to consume, take in | v |
|  | votar | 1828 | to vote | v |
|  | criticar | 1849 | to criticize | v |
|  | conversar | 1856 | to converse, talk | v |
|  | armar | 1861 | to arm, put together | v |
|  | descender | 1884 | to descend | v |
|  | fabricar | 1941 | to manufacture | v |
|  | procurar | 1943 | to try, seek | v |
|  | combinar | 1964 | to combine | v |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| *With minor spelling changes of the verb:* |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  | aceptar | 433 | to accept | v |
|  | repetir | 512 | to repeat | v |
|  | significar | 574 | to mean | v |
|  | acompañar | 606 | to accompany | v |
|  | comentar | 634 | to comment on | v |
|  | afirmar | 636 | to assert, affirm | v |
|  | expresar | 699 | to express | v |
|  | constituir | 709 | to constitute, consist of | v |
|  | generar | 711 | to generate | v |
|  | actuar | 762 | to act | v |
|  | avanzar | 772 | to advance, progress | v |
|  | afectar | 881 | to affect | v |
|  | instalar | 1112 | to install | v |
|  | concluir | 1199 | to conclude, finish | v |
|  | recomendar | 1247 | to recommend | v |
|  | confesar | 1698 | to confess, admit | v |
|  | variar | 1771 | to change, vary | v |
|  | caracterizar | 1851 | to characterize, portray | v |
|  | justificar | 1890 | to justify, excuse | v |
|  | conectar | 1973 | to connect, plug in | v |
|  | pronunciar | 1990 | to pronounce | v |
| **9. Verbs which end with -ar in the infinitive in Spanish and with '-ate' in English** |  |  |
|  | liberar | 1968 | to free, liberate | v |
|  | obligar | 658 | to obligate, force | v |
|  | orientar | 635 | to guide, show the way | v |
|  | contemplar | 1108 | to contemplate | v |
|  | incorporar | 1249 | to incorporate, include | v |
|  | eliminar | 1263 | to eliminate, exclude | v |
|  | integrar | 1305 | to integrate, fit in | v |
|  | investigar | 1571 | to investigate | v |
|  | estimar | 1754 | to estimate, hold in esteem | v |
|  | calcular | 1947 | to calculate, figure out | v |
|  | indicar | 526 | to indicate | v |
|  | participar | 593 | to participate | v |
|  | separar | 805 | to separate | v |
|  | celebrar | 886 | to celebrate | v |
|  | facilitar | 1666 | to facilitate | v |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  | demostrar | 563 | to show, demonstrate | v |
|  | comunicar | 1275 | to communicate | v |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **10. Words which, in addition to the points above, have minor spelling changes between English and Spanish to accord with the Spanish phonetic system of spelling** |  |  |
|  | arquitectura | 1627 | architecture | nf |
|  | fotografía | 1350 | photograph | nf |
|  | filosofía | 1374 | philosophy | nf |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **11. Words in which t in Spanish corresponds to 'th' in English** |  |  |
|  | autor | 513 | writer, author | nm/f |
|  | autoridad | 569 | authority | nf |
|  | método | 983 | method | nm |
|  | católico | 1362 | Catholic | adj |
|  | auténtico | 1737 | authentic | adj |
|  | teoría | 851 | theory | nf |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **12. Spanish adverbs ending in -mente which end with '-ly' in English** |  |  |
|  | realmente | 382 | really, actually, in fact | adv |
|  | simplemente | 731 | simply, just | adv |
|  | especialmente | 757 | especially | adv |
|  | precisamente | 791 | precisely | adv |
|  | totalmente | 839 | totally, completely | adv |
|  | finalmente | 948 | finally, at last | adv |
|  | exactamente | 1082 | exactly | adv |
|  | prácticamente | 1131 | practically | adv |
|  | completamente | 1185 | completely | adv |
|  | directamente | 1193 | directly, straight away | adv |
|  | seguramente | 1204 | surely, securely | adv |
|  | probablemente | 1339 | probably | adv |
|  | introducción | 1355 | introduction | nf |
|  | generalmente | 1387 | generally, usually | adv |
|  | inmediatamente | 1469 | immediately | adv |
|  | absolutamente | 1480 | absolutely, completely | adv |
|  | aproximadamente | 1502 | approximately | adv |
|  | rápidamente | 1509 | rapidly, quickly | adv |
|  | perfectamente | 1561 | perfectly | adv |
|  | principalmente | 1657 | principally, mainly | adv |
|  | normalmente | 1696 | normally | adv |
|  | naturalmente | 1832 | naturally | adv |
|  | lentamente | 1843 | slowly | adv |
|  | evidentemente | 1974 | evidently, obviously | adv |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| *With slight spelling change* |  |  |  |  |
|  | solamente | 504 | only | adv |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **13. Words which end in -oso/-osa in Spanish and '-ous' in English** |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  | religioso | 821 | religious | adj |
|  | famoso | 997 | famous, well known | adj |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **14. Words where '-tion' in English is replaced by –ción in Spanish** |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  | relación | 272 | relationship, relation | nf |
|  | situación | 285 | situation | nf |
|  | información | 326 | information | nf |
|  | acción | 404 | action, act, deed | nf |
|  | condición | 418 | condition | nf |
|  | atención | 489 | attention | nf |
|  | educación | 490 | education | nf |
|  | investigación | 511 | investigation | nf |
|  | producción | 566 | production | nf |
|  | comunicación | 619 | communication | nf |
|  | posición | 667 | position | nf |
|  | institución | 697 | institution | nf |
|  | elección | 754 | election, choice | nf |
|  | construcción | 793 | construction | nf |
|  | nación | 823 | nation | nf |
|  | solución | 836 | solution, answer | nf |
|  | generación | 925 | generation | nf |
|  | creación | 979 | creation | nf |
|  | conversación | 989 | conversation | nf |
|  | operación | 1014 | operation | nf |
|  | aplicación | 1022 | application | nf |
|  | sensación | 1038 | sensation, feeling | nf |
|  | tradición | 1061 | tradition | nf |
|  | revolución | 1086 | revolution | nf |
|  | administración | 1147 | administration | nf |
|  | intención | 1171 | intention | nf |
|  | opción | 1175 | option, choice | nf |
|  | tradicional | 1222 | traditional | adj |
|  | declaración | 1264 | declaration, statement | nf |
|  | reacción | 1293 | reaction | nf |
|  | exposición | 1317 | exhibition, display | nf |
|  | protección | 1425 | protection | nf |
|  | oposición | 1441 | opposition | nf |
|  | emoción | 1448 | emotion, excitement | nf |
|  | edición | 1449 | edition, publication | nf |
|  | obligación | 1452 | obligation | nf |
|  | asociación | 1457 | association | nf |
|  | constitución | 1458 | constitution | nf |
|  | disposición | 1548 | disposal, disposition | nf |
|  | evolución | 1598 | evolution, development | nf |
|  | intervención | 1626 | intervention | nf |
|  | colección | 1632 | collection | nf |
|  | representación | 1640 | representation | nf |
|  | sección | 1688 | section, cut | nf |
|  | presentación | 1747 | presentation, introduction | nf |
|  | manifestación | 1837 | protest, manifestation | nf |
|  | interpretación | 1841 | interpretation, interpreting | nf |
|  | imaginación | 1906 | imagination, fantasy | nf |
|  | dimensión | 1916 | dimension, size | nf |
|  | excepción | 1935 | exception | nf |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **15. Words ending in -ante or -iente in Spanish corresponding to English '-ant' and '-ent'** |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  | importante | 171 | important | adj |
|  | estudiante | 795 | student | nc |
|  | instante | 992 | instant, moment | nm |
|  | cliente | 1062 | client, customer | nc |
|  | independiente | 1177 | independent, self-sufficient | adj |
|  | corriente | 1281 | current, common | adj |
|  | reciente | 1284 | recent | adj |
|  | constante | 1353 | constant | adj |
|  | correspondiente | 1917 | corresponding | adj |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| *With slight spelling change* |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  | suficiente | 781 | sufficient, enough | adj |
|  | paciente | 1119 | patient | nc |
|  | brillante | 1801 | brilliant, shiny, sparkling | adj |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **16. Words where '-nce' in English becomes -ncia in Spanish** |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  | diferencia | 533 | difference | nf |
|  | presencia | 615 | presence, appearance | nf |
|  | importancia | 660 | importance | nf |
|  | consecuencia | 773 | consequence | nf |
|  | distancia | 944 | distance | nf |
|  | conciencia | 946 | conscience, consciousness | nf |
|  | existencia | 953 | existence, life | nf |
|  | influencia | 990 | influence | nf |
|  | provincia | 1095 | province, region | nf |
|  | referencia | 1335 | reference, allusion | nf |
|  | conferencia | 1594 | conference, lecture | nf |
|  | independencia | 1690 | independence | nf |
|  | inteligencia | 1721 | intelligence | nf |
|  | resistencia | 1767 | resistance, opposition | nf |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **17. Adjectives where '-ical' in English becomes ico/ica in Spanish** |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  | político | 258 | political | nm/f |
|  | médico | 692 | medical | adj |
|  | técnico | 1099 | technical | nm/f |
|  | eléctrico | 1411 | electric(al) | adj |
|  | crítico | 1868 | critical | nm |
|  | típico | 1934 | typical | adj |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **18. Words where 'oun' in English is replaced by -un in Spanish** |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  | anunciar | 785 | to announce, advertise |  |
|  | pronunciar | 1990 | to pronounce |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **19. Words where des- in Spanish is replaced by 'dis-' in English** |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  | descubrir | 414 | to discover | v |
|  | describir | 1272 | to describe | v |
|  | destruir | 1283 | to destroy, ruin | v |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **20. Words which end in -dad or -tad in Spanish and -ty' in English** |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  | realidad | 260 | reality, actuality | nf |
|  | actividad | 344 | activity, action | nf |
|  | sociedad | 353 | society | nf |
|  | universidad | 387 | university, college | nf |
|  | oportunidad | 564 | opportunity, chance | nf |
|  | autoridad | 569 | authority | nf |
|  | capacidad | 633 | capacity | nf |
|  | unidad | 848 | unit, unity | nf |
|  | responsabilidad | 915 | responsibility | nf |
|  | velocidad | 1142 | speed, velocity | nf |
|  | entidad | 1407 | entity | nf |
|  | facultad | 1542 | faculty, ability | nf |
|  | personalidad | 1550 | personality, celebrity | nf |
|  | humanidad | 1553 | humanity, mankind | nf |
|  | oscuridad | 1625 | darkness | nf |
|  | variedad | 1815 | variety | nf |
|  | curiosidad | 1830 | curiosity, quaintness | nf |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  | propiedad | 927 | property | nf |
|  | soledad | 1495 | loneliness, solitude | nf |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **21. Adjectives ending in -ense which compare with English equivalents ending in '-an' or indicating a place of origin** |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  | estadounidense | 1071 | U.S., American | adj |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **22. Words where an intervocalic -d- in Spanish is replaced by '-t-' in English** |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  | investigador | 1695 | researcher, investigator | nm/f |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **23. The English word adds an extra letter or letters** |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  | posible | 427 | possible | adj |
|  | serie | 429 | series | nf |
|  | avance | 1562 | advance, progress | nm |
|  | anual | 1952 | annual, yearly | adj |
|  | sesión | 1972 | session, meeting | nf |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **24. The Spanish word adds an epenthetic e- before words beginning with 's' + consonant** |  |  |
|  | especial | 436 | special | adj |
|  | estilo | 607 | style | nm |
|  | estructura | 740 | structure | nf |
|  | espíritu | 832 | spirit, ghost | nm |
|  | estrategia | 1460 | strategy | nf |
|  | espiritual | 1889 | spiritual | adj |
| **25. Words where a single vowel in English is replaced by a diphthong in Spanish** |  |  |
|  | causar | 900 | to cause, bring about | v |
|  | auto | 1543 | auto, car | nm |
|  | auténtico | 1737 | authentic | adj |
|  | rayo | 1900 | ray, beam, lightning | nm |
|  | mayo | 909 | May | nm |
|  | noviembre | 1434 | November | nm |
|  | movimiento | 370 | movement | nm |
|  | pieza | 745 | piece, part | nf |
|  | tratamiento | 1003 | treatment, processing | nm |
|  | septiembre | 1150 | September | nm |
|  | diciembre | 1165 | December | nm |
|  | independiente | 1177 | independent, self-sufficient | adj |
|  | reciente | 1284 | recent | adj |
|  | concierto | 1456 | concert, concerto | nm |